30-202 ⁷	Electronically Filed by Superior Court of Califorr -01204453-CU-BT-CJC - ROA # 2 - DAVID H. YAM/	nia, County of Orange, 06/07/2021 10:48:20 AM. ASAKI, Clerk of the Court By Diana Cuevas, Deputy Clerk.	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	ALESSANDRO G. ASSANTI, ESQ. (State B A.G. ASSANTI & ASSOCIATES, PC 9841 Irvine Center Dr Suite 100, Irvine, CA 92618 v. (949) 540-0439 f. (949) 540-0439 email: <u>aassanti@assantilaw.com</u> Attorneys for Plaintiff, Yuri Vanetik	ar No. 181368)	
8	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
9	IN AND FOR THE CO	UNIY OF OKANGE	
10	Yuri Vanetik, an individual,	30-2021-01204453-CU-BT-CJC CASE NO.:	
11		Judge Martha K. Gooding	
12	Plaintiff	COMPLAINT FOR: 1) VIOLATION OF THE RACKETEER	
13	VS.) INFLUENCED AND CORRUPT) ORGANIZATIONS ACT, (RICO);	
14		2) DEFAMATION; 3) UNJUST ENRICHMENT;	
15	Pavel Fuks, aka Pavlo Fuks, aka Pavel Fuchs, aka the Mercenary, BEM Global Corporation,	4) TORTIOUS INTERFERENCE WITH PERSPECTIVE ECONOMIC	
16	Andrei Telezhenko, daily.rbc.ua, tlg.today, 2000.ua, uainfo.org, and DOES 1-50,	ADVANTAGE; 5) CIVIL CONSPIRACY;	
17	inclusive,	6) BREACH OF CONTRACT; 7) FRAUD;	
18 19	Defendants.	8) INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS;	
20			
21		DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL	
22)	
23)	
24			
25			
26			
27			
28		1	
	COMPLAINT	FOR DAMAGES	

Plaintiff Yuri Vanetik ("Vanetik" or "Plaintiff Vanetik") brings its Complaint against the Defendants listed below and alleges as follows:

- Plaintiff Yuri Vanetik is an American attorney, political activist and businessman who has served as California Lottery Commissioner and Criminal Justice Commissioner, appointed by Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger. Vanetik resides in the County of Orange, state of California.
- The Defendant, Pavel Fuks, aka Pavlo Fuks, aka Pavlo Fuchs, aka Pavel Fuchs, aka "Mercenary", aka "Funtik", hereinafter identified as "Fuks" or "Defendant Fuks" is an international resident, who regularly transacts business in the United States, and has done so within the County of Orange.
- 3. Defendant Fuks is a resident and national of multiple countries.
- Defendant BEM Global Corporation hereinafter identified as "BEM" or "Defendant BEM" is a British Virgin Islands corporate entity that is located at 24 D Castro Street, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands. Defendant BEM is associated with Fuks.
- 5. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks is a notorious criminal, specializing in transnational money laundering, fraudulent schemes, and extortion.
- 6. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks is a fugitive from justice and a reputed associate and "earner" of Russian, Ukrainian, and Kazakhstan based criminal syndicates, other dangerous fugitives, many of whom are under sanctions in Europe and Asia, and in U.S. by the U.S. State Department and the Office of Foreign Asset Control ("OFAC") of the U.S. Department of Treasury and/or U.S. State Department.
 - 7. Defendant Fuks is presently hiding out in the cities of Kharkiv and Kyiv, Ukraine.
- 8. Fuks' criminal background, money laundering operations, and extortion and racketeering schemes have been widely reported on in the Western and East European press and are subject of multiple ongoing investigations. For example, Fuks' transnational criminal

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

2

1	activities are being highlighted in the press as follows:	
2	https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2019/01/oligarch-threat-trump-inauguration-	
3	190114134730841.html . Another recent story regarding Fuks appeared in Forbes,	
4	https://www.forbes.ru/milliardery/409565-kak-razbogatel-pavel-fuks-developer-iz-	
5	rassledovaniya-ob-utechke-iz-finrazvedki; additional relevant examples out of literally	
6	hundreds available in open source searches include the following:	
7	https://www.thedailybeast.com/federal-investigators-eye-rudy-giulianis-security-firm-as-	
8	probe-ramps-up; https://www.nytimes.com/2019/06/30/us/politics/ukraine-giuliani-	
9	foreign-work.html;	
10	https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2019/01/ukrainian-oligarch-pavel-fuks-	
11	scrutinized-by-robert-mueller-was-rudy-giuliani-client/;	
12	https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/impeachment-inquiry-puts-new-focus-on-	
13	giulianis-work-for-prominent-figures-in-ukraine/2019/10/01/b3c6d08c-e089-11e9-be96-	
14	6adb81821e90_story.html;	
15	https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-02-06/trump-wanted-20-million-for-	
16	2006-moscow-deal-developer-says.	
17	There are multiple reputable Western investigative stories and news reporting concerning	
18	Fuks, ranging from such mainstream legacy media publications as Washington Post and	
19	the New York Times to credible investigative blogs and niche media watchdog sites such	
20	as Opslens and Issues & Insights. Some of the recent reporting discusses Defendant Fuks	
21	hiring former New York Mayor and President Trump's attorney, Rudy Giuliani, to	
22	(according to Fuks' own words) lobby U.S. government; other stories focus on Fuks	
23	threatening to kill Plaintiff Vanetik (and subsequently putting a hit on him, which has not	
24	been reported in the media but verified, inter alia, through multiple sworn	
25	statements/declarations). Other news stories highlight Fuks alleging and bragging that he	
26	had done business with President Trump, Ivanka Trump, and other members of the	
27	Trump family, Fuks collaborating closely with other foreigners designated for sanctions	
28	3	

by the U.S. Treasury Department's Office of Foreign Asset Control, Fuks distributing dubious gray market COVID-19 vaccines, and Fuks being involved in distribution of heroin in Eastern Europe.

9. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that other reporting in Eastern Europe exposes Fuks laundering money derived from criminal enterprise through U.S. banks to fund his oligarch lifestyle involving multiple mansions, exotic purchases of rapper style horological instruments and jewelry from Jacob the Jeweler, Rolls Royce automobiles, multi-million-dollar weddings, Michelin restaurants and shopping sprees on the French Riviera. Recent reporting from multiple media sources in Eastern Europe highlight with details Defendant Fuks being involved in international distribution of contraband street narcotics.

10. Andrei Telezhenko aka Andrii Yuriiovych Telezhenko "Telezhenko" or "Defendant Telezhenko", is a former Ukrainian embassy employee turned lobbyist and public affairs consultant, who attempted to become a Trump-Russia scandal profiteer in his homeland of Ukraine. Telezhenko's short lived "career" ended abruptly when Telezhenko was designated in U.S. for sanctions as a Specially Designated National (SDN) by the Office of Foreign Asset Control (OFAC) of the U.S. Treasury; Telezhenko has subsequently been accused of being a Russian agent or associate of Russian political influencers.
11. Plaintiff, Vanetik is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that Defendant

Telezhenko was sanctioned for interfering in U.S. elections.

12. Plaintiff, Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that Defendant Telezhenko is a close Fuks associate, acting as Defendant Fuks' cohort and media consultant and unregistered lobbyist in U.S.

13. Plaintiff, Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that in this capacity, Defendant Telezhenko works closely with Fuks to smear and extort Plaintiff Vanetik and destroy his business and reputation and arrange for his assassination as part of Fuks' criminal enterprise.

14. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that Telezhenko became a close associate of Mayor Rudy Giuliani and infiltrated various conservative political circles to access information, build his credibility, and avail Defendant Fuks of influence in U.S. political circles.

15. Plaintiff, Vanetik is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that daily.rbc.ua, hereinafter "Daily" or "daily.rbc" is a Ukrainian media web site that publishes a media web site (https://daily.rbc.ua/rus/show/biznesmen-fuks-suditsya-ssha-lobbistom-obvinyaemym-1561632699.html) in Russian and Ukrainian and conducts business globally via the internet.

16. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that daily.rbc has an address in Ukraine as follows: Gregogry Skovordy Street, 21/16, Kyiv, 04070, Ukraine.

- 17. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that Defendant 2000.ua, hereinafter "2000.ua", published false stories about Plaintiff Vanetik <u>https://www.2000.ua/v-nomere/forum/puls/uvlekatelnaja-biografija-pervogo-ukrainskogo-lobbista-v-kongresse-ssha.htm</u>. The address or names of principals of 2000.ua are not known.
- 18. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that tlg.today, hereinafter "tlg.today", is a Ukraine based media site that published false stories about Vanetik (<u>https://tlg.today/s/criminalru?after=15478</u>). No address or other information is available for tlg.today.
- 19. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that uainfo.org, hereinafter uainfo.org" is a Ukraine and Europe based media and blog web site (<u>https://uainfo.org/</u>) that published a false and damaging story about Plaintiff Vanetik in collusion with Fuks (<u>https://uainfo.org/blognews/1543509154-posobniki-yanukovichaaferisty-i-ugolovniki-kto-pomogaet.html</u>). No address or other contact information is available for uainfo.org.

20. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that the aforementioned Ukraine based media and blog sites operate exclusively online and are registered in Ukraine as Ukrainian media enterprises and collaborate with Fuks and Telezhenko, and Fuks criminal enterprise, and acted as a cohesive union and enterprise to smear Plaintiff Vanetik, destroy his business interests, and ultimately have him murdered. At present Plaintiff Vanetik is not aware of the physical addresses of most of these Ukraine based media web sites.

21. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and on that basis alleges that the media defendants delineated in ¶¶'s 10-120 make every effort to conceal and obfuscate their physical addresses and whereabouts and names of their principals due to the nature of their business of smearing others and publishing sponsored content for associates such as Defendant Fuks and Telezhenko to further the influence of their criminal enterprise.

22. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks has a close, coordinated relationship with such web sites as ukrinform.ru, daily.rbc.ua, 2000.uainfor.org, and other Ukraine based web sites where each is paid for coordinated media attacks on Defendant Fuks' targets as part of a plan to extort and or destroy their business and reputation in Ukraine, and elsewhere in the world.

23. Defendants listed and named herein in ¶¶'s 9 – 22 shall be referenced hereinafter collectively as ("the Media Defendants").

24. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that the Media Defendants have been paid (directly or indirectly) by Fuks or Fuks' agents to smear Plaintiff Vanetik and destroy his business and reputation, by publishing false stories that allege libelous and ridiculous claims concerning Plaintiff Vanetik, while referencing other false stories allegedly influenced and funded by Defendant Fuks, such as those published by the McClatchy DC and Sacramento Bee journalists and other bloggers working in unison to defame Plaintiff Vanetik and destroy his business interests so that

he would acquiesce to do Fuks' bidding and become another financial victim in a long line of Fuks' money making schemes and coverups for unpaid debts.

- 25. The true names and capacities, whether individual, corporate, limited liability company, associate, or otherwise, of the named Defendants sued herein as DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, hereinafter also referred to as the "Fictitiously Named Defendants" or ("DOES"), are currently unknown to Plaintiff Vanetik who, therefore, sues said Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and based upon such information and belief alleges, that each of the Fictitiously Named Defendants are responsible to Plaintiff Vanetik in some material manner for the acts, omissions, or other conduct as hereinafter alleged, or is a necessary party for the relief sought herein; and is subject to the jurisdiction of this Court; and further, are being sued in both their individual and official capacity. Plaintiff Vanetik will seek leave of court to amend this Complaint to allege each of their true names and capacities when same have been ascertained.
 - 26. Each reference to "Defendant," "Defendants," "DEFENDANT" and/or "DEFENDANTS" herein is intended to be a reference to all Defendants named herein, including the Fictitiously Named Defendants, unless otherwise expressly indicated or the context otherwise requires.
- 27. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and based upon such information and belief alleges, that at all times herein relevant, each of the Defendants was and is the principal, agent, representative, supervisor, employee, servant, alter ego, partner, shareholder, director, officer, joint venture, parent corporation, subsidiary corporation, co-conspirator, licensor, licensee, inviter, invitee, predecessor-in-interest, successor-in-interest, assignor and/or assignee (hereinafter referred to as an "Interrelationship"), as may be applicable, of each the other Defendants, and, in doing the things hereinafter alleged, was (a) acting in concert with all of the other Defendants; (b) under the direction, instruction, demand, requirement, and/or control of some or all of the other Defendants; (c) in furtherance of a common plan, scheme, enterprise and/or control of some or all of the other Defendants;

(d) in furtherance of a common plan, scheme, enterprise and/or conspiracy with some or all of the Defendants; and/or (e) with the knowledge, consent, acquiescence, and/or prior or subsequent ratification of some or all of the other Defendants. Plaintiff Vanetik is further informed and believes and based thereon alleges that the acts and conduct herein alleged of each such Defendant were known to, authorized by, and/or ratified by the other Defendants, and each of them.

- 28. Plaintiff Vanetik further alleges that each of said Defendants proximately caused the injuries and damages by reason of negligent, careless, deliberately indifferent, intentional, willful or wanton misconduct, including the negligent, careless, deliberately indifferent, intentional, willful or wanton misconduct in creating and otherwise causing the incidents, conditions and circumstances hereinafter set forth, or by reason of the direct or imputed negligence or vicarious fault or breach of duty arising out of the matters herein alleged.
- 29. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and, on that basis, alleges that in connection with the acts set forth herein, each of the Defendants acted willingly, intentionally, and knowingly, both for himself, herself, or itself, and in concert with each other Defendant, and as an agent for each other Defendant, and was at all times acting within the course and scope of such agency, with the consent, authorization and/or ratification of each other Defendant, and in furtherance of a common scheme to defame Vanetik and interfere with and destroy his business interests globally, as further discussed below.
- 30. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that the Defendants have been actively working on an ongoing basis to defame Vanetik and interfere with his business interests not only in U.S., but globally.

31. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks, relying on public relations intermediaries, unregistered lobbyists (some of whom, such as a Ukrainian lobbyist and alleged Russian agent Andrei Telezhenko, have been recently sanctioned by U.S. Treasury for interfering with U.S. elections), and shady Ukrainian operatives, search engine optimization specialists and programmers disseminated false and misleading information about Vanetik and his businesses to various media companies, websites,

COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES

bloggers, and business people that conduct business in United States, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Germany, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Israel, and other jurisdictions, which as a result of technology and the Internet have syndicated and actively continue to syndicate this false and misleading information globally mostly through electronic forums.

32. BEM Global Corporation, ("BEM") is a part and parcel of Fuks' transnational criminal enterprise and a conduit (one of a series of offshore shell companies that Fuks sets up, sells to other criminals, and uses to launder money or front criminal schemes) through which Fuks conducts his money laundering operations, pays criminal gangs to support his hostile raids on businesses inn Ukraine and assets that he targets, and occasionally conducts pretextual business transactions, including but not limited to investing money for transnational criminal enterprises, and paying for his extravagant living expenses, and each of them, used assets of the other party for their separate, individual purposes, and caused assets to be transferred to each other without adequate consideration. BEM and Fuks have intertwined their interests and shared funds to such a degree that all aspects of the corporate form have not been followed and thereby Plaintiff Vanetik alleges that there is such unity between Fuks and BEM that the corporation will and should be dissolved by piercing of the corporate veil as alleged below.

33. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and, on that basis alleges that Media Defendants are Ukrainian media sites that publish news stories and commentaries but are predominantly paid to launch and publish smear campaigns and generate sponsored content as part of a collusive effort of Defendant Fuks to eliminate competitors, take over businesses through force and machinations for which former Soviet racketeers became notorious in the early 1990s. These and other Ukrainian enterprises have published false and defamatory stories about Plaintiff Vanetik as part of Fuks' conspiracy and criminal enterprise to defame Vanetik and destroy his reputation and business, globally.

FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

34. Plaintiff Vanetik alleges that approximately between November of 2016 through September 2017 Defendant Fuks and DOES, on a limited basis, and in the county of Orange, retained Vanetik as well as others to advise a Ukrainian Politician, Gennady Kernes, Mayor of the city of Kharkov (and recently deceased purportedly due to COVID-19 complications and poor health resulting from wounds due to murder attempts), in Ukraine in order to analyze Kernes' criminal cases and his political and business challenges, focusing on alleged human rights violations and also arrange a conference to bring human rights experts, media, and legal experts as observers to Ukraine for an assessment of various allegations leveled against Kernes at the time ongoing criminal cases in Ukraine. See details of Kernes' death: https://www.unian.info/society/kerneskharkiv-mayor-with-corona-airlifted-to-german-hospital-11149694.html.

35. With regard to Defendant Fuks, in or about November 2016, Plaintiff Vanetik was introduced to Fuks by several businessmen and acquaintances from Ukraine, who explained that Defendant, Fuks- is tangential to the introduction and is a recent immigrant to Ukraine - who acts as Kernes' associate and was an occasional advisor in Kernes' inner circles. Fuks was favorably, albeit incorrectly described by a mutual acquittance as a controversial Russian developer who recently had to escape to Ukraine to hide from former business partners and creditors most of whom are based in Moscow. In fact, as Plaintiff Vanetik subsequently learned, Fuks is a criminal figure known as the "Mercenary" in the world of Russian organized criminal gangs, a money launderer, human trafficker and narcotics distributor who used real estate businesses as a cover and platform to launder money from his criminal enterprise and as a third-party laundromat for a myriad of nefarious organizations and individuals in the former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe.

36. Most of Defendant Fuks' criminal associates have either been murdered, are in prisons, or are in hiding as fugitives, and or are subject to sanctions and criminal investigations

(just as Defendant Fuks is presently) in corrupt jurisdictions where extraditions are difficult, and rule of law is heavily compromised.

- 37. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Fuks' former business partners are Russian and Kazakhstan banks, well known criminal syndicates, and private investors comprised of mostly Russian citizens who were scammed by Fuks, as has been proven through disposition of various court cases adjudicated in Russia, United Kingdom, Kazakhstan, and other jurisdictions. These former business associates and investors lost all the money that they had invested in Fuks' Russia-based real estate development projects, majority of which started out solely as money laundering schemes. The following recent open-source reporting highlights some of Fuks schemes: https://focus.ua/world/477685-pod-sankciisnbo-popali-19-kompaniy-iz-sfery-polzovaniya-nedrami-video
- https://versia.ru/s-kakoj-celyu-kombinator-pavel-fuks-ishhet-pokrovitelstva-viktoramedvedchuka-i-pri-chyom-zdes-trup-gennadiya-kernesa;

https://www.president.gov.ua/documents/1232021-37665;

http://rucompromat.com/articles/vmesto provarovavshegosya zastroyschika v rozyisk

obyavili_pastora-afroamerikantsa; https://pravo.ru/news/225136/;

https://news.obozrevatel.com/economics/analytics-and-forecasts/vskryita-masshtabnayashema-oligarha-fuksa-i-chlena-nabsoveta-tapanovoj-minyust-obezvredil-desyatkinotaruisov.htm.

38. When Defendant Fuks and Vanetik became acquainted (initially via a telephone call which Fuks made purportedly on behalf of the deceased Kharkov Mayor Kernes, whom Fuks together with another controversial Ukrainian-Israeli Oligarch, Igor Kolomoyski referred to as his mentors) Fuks explained to Plaintiff Vanetik that he would not be a client of Vanetik's, but would rather help communicate with Kernes who needed Vanetik's help because of poor health and onslaught of criminal cases and investigations that were directed to torment, discredit, disparage and bankrupt Kernes.

- 39. Defendant Fuks' role, as he described it, would be that of a third-party consultant on a limited basis and he would arrange logistics and facilitate the initial meeting with Kernes in Rome, Italy.
- 40. He was also responsible to arrange for payments for consulting services to be performed mostly in U.S., and in part in Ukraine and Europe; and on that basis, Plaintiff Vanetik agreed to undertake the engagement with Kernes, which said agreement was jurisdictioned here in the United States, California, in the County of Orange.
- 41. At some point after Plaintiff Vanetik's retention as a third-party consultant, Vanetik learned and is now informed and believes that Fuks is an associate of East European criminal organizations, an agent of Russian intelligence services, and a money Launderer.
- 42. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and on that basis believes that Defendant Fuks began his criminal career as a human trafficker, (moving underaged girls from impoverished families throughout the former Soviet Union to be sold in the illicit child pornography industry in the early 1990s); subsequently Fuks aligned with Russian criminal groups to launder money through real estate development projects.
- 43. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and on that basis believes that Defendant Fuks has a sustaining association in the post-Soviet criminal world. Many criminals and criminal associates in the former Soviet Union have equivalents to criminal nicknames, known in Russian criminal slang as "Paganyala". Fuks is no exception. In various East European and Eurasian organized criminal groups and in Russia generally, Fuks is known as "Funtik" or the "Mercenary", a paganyala that allegedly stuck from his days as a pimp and human trafficker.
- 44. On March 26, 2018, Dorogomilovksy Moscow Court made a final adjudication (after numerous appeals) in the civil fraud and breach of contract case where Plaintiff Russian International Bank obtained final judgment exceeding \$60 Million against Defendant Fuks and his defunct Mos City Group development company, case No. №2-14/18.

Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant Fuks' Mos City Group is bankrupt and is subject to numerous investigations and cases for massive scale fraud and breach of contract.

45. In November 2018 Defendant Fuks was criminally charged as a fraudster subject to special economic measures in the Russian Federation Presidential Decree No. 592.

46. In October 2019, a warrant for Fuks' arrest was issued in absentia by Taganskiy District Court of Moscow on charges of large-scale criminal fraud in connection with phony real estate investment schemes and defunct development projects in Moscow, Russia.

47. Plaintiff Vanetik is also informed and believes that recently Defendant Fuks applied for an Israeli citizenship and passport, falsely asserting that he can immigrate to Israel on the basis of Jewish ethnicity.

48. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis asserts that Defendant Fuks misled the Israel authorities, having been deported from Israeli in the past as a threat to Israel's security, having gone through a public christening (and publicly announcing that he was Christian), having concealed various ongoing criminal investigations and charges from Israeli authorities; and having publicly taken pro-Palestinian and anti-Israeli political views.

49. Having been granted Israeli citizenship through illicit means, Defendant, Fuks has been featured and criticized in Israeli press (equivalent to America's 60 Minutes News Hour) as one of high-profile Russian criminals who obtained Israeli citizenship solely to be able to travel with an altered name, and bypass various arrest warrants and travel restrictions. See https://13tv.co.il/item/news/hamakor/season-19/episodes/ep05-2070236/.

50. After agreeing to perform consulting services for Kernes with Fuks serving as an intermediary and guaranteeing payment, Plaintiff Vanetik discovered that Fuks had no intention to pay for anything. Plaintiff Vanetik also learned that Fuks is a reputed "earner" for several Russian based criminal syndicates and drug cartels as well as a low-level informant for Russian intelligence services, but ultimately for anyone that pays him

]

or protects him from creditors and those whose businesses he strong armed; Ultimately Fuks reports to his Russian handlers and various other criminals that he works with and on matters involving Ukraine's national security.

- 51. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis asserts that, Defendant Fuks continues to be a Russian national despite claims that he no longer holds Russian citizenship. See <u>https://youtu.be/uMBuzLFFb1E</u>.
- 52. Plaintiff Vanetik also subsequently discovered and is informed and believes that Fuks was involved in laundering mostly proceeds from organized crime (racketeering, prostitution and human trafficking, distribution of narcotics, murder for hire, and embezzlement of government assets and funds) into real estate development projects in the Russian Federation, namely a major mixed-use development in Moscow called MosCity, with various linked development projects under different names including cemeteries and business centers.
- 53. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that majority of the real estate projects Fuks launched have failed due to poor management or deliberate plans concocted by Fuks and his gangster cohorts, while Fuks purchased and imported Rolls Royce automobiles and bought homes and commercial buildings in Miami Beach (Fisher Island), London, Moscow, New York, Bodrum, Kyiv, and the South of France.
- 54. After the global collapse of the real estate market in approximately 2008/2009, Defendant Fuks absconded with proceeds from criminal enterprises and deposits from various purchasers and investors that had bought into his development projects in Moscow. It is believed that the proceeds from criminal activities were earmarked to be laundered through MosCity and related development projects.
- 55. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Fuks had settled with some of his creditors and investors, but left most of them in the "cold," and ran off to Ukraine, his birthplace, which is a notoriously corrupt former Soviet Republic of some 45 million people, currently in conflict with its neighbor, Russia, which controls several separatist regions

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

14

(Lugansk and Donetsk), and officially annexed Ukraine's Crimea, a resort region of strategic value to Russia. At present time, and at the time the acts occurred, due to an ongoing conflict with Russia and political turmoil, Ukraine does not extradite criminals to Russia or U.S.

56. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that while living in Ukraine, Defendant Fuks positioned himself as a straw buyer of certain strategic assets, and was raising money to develop a Holocaust memorial in an area called Babiy Yar, which is currently a stalled project he developed to attempt to create a positive image in Ukraine and raise operating capital for himself to support what continues to be an extravagant lifestyle that he maintains despite numerous creditor judgments and unpaid alimony and debts owed to business partners, banks, and various women and former spouses with whom Fuks has had children that he abandoned.

57. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Fuks has escaped from the criminal and business elites in Russia and is playing cat-and-mouse with his Russian "creditors" by making occasional payments on his debts and protection money to corrupt Russian officials and a Ukrainian- Russian organized criminal group such as Solntsevskaya and Luzhnikovskya syndicates that Fuks admits to hiring for assassinations, "raiding" of businesses by taking over companies by forged documents, bribed judges and commissioners, and force and intimidation. https://youtu.be/q_4J5PzzSdc

58. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks maintains residences in Kiev, Ukraine, London, United Kingdom, Cap du Antibes, France, Moscow, Russia, Bodrum, Turkey, Kyiv, Ukraine, and New York, and Fisher Island, Florida, U.S.A.

59. Fuks has other real estate holdings in the West, most of which are owned by offshore entities where either his brother, Roman Fuks, is a director or professional nominees serve as proxies for Fuks.

60. Roman Fuks is also a fugitive in Russia, and has recently obtained Israeli citizenship, similarly in breach of Israeli immigration mandates and for the purpose of having travel

documents that would enable him and Defendant Fuks to avoid being flagged by Interpol or jurisdictions where both Fuks brothers are wanted.

- 61. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks also hires other nominee directors and straw principals for a network of offshore entities that he sets up regularly to conceal his ownership from creditors and tax authorities.
- 62. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that through credible sources, it is estimated that Fuks has stolen between 270 to 800 Million Euros from mostly Russian investors and lenders, many of whom are reputed criminal kingpins.
- 63. Presently, Fuks works as a shill for former Ukrainian cabinet members that were in power during the Yanukovych administration, until his regime was toppled, and he and his cabinet fled to the Russian Federation, while some temporarily settled in Israel.
- 64. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that the following is a partial list of Fuks' current and former business partners (individuals and entities) that have been sanctioned by U.S. and European countries for egregious and ongoing transnational and U.S. focused criminal activities: Oleksandr Onyshchenko, Andrii Telizhenko aka Andrei Telezhenko, Suleiman Kerimov, Artem Pshonka, Gennady Kernes (recently deceased), Andrei Portnov, Mukhtar Ablyazov, Sberbank, Alfa Bank, Andrei Skoch, Eduard Stavytsky, Sergei Kurchenko, Sergei Arbuzov, Viktor Vekselberg, Viktor Yanukovych, and Oleg Deripaska. https://youtu.be/sFKmqRa5-iU
- 65. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks began his criminal career in the early 1990s. Towards the end of 1980s he developed a friendship with a controversial criminal authority figure, Gennadyi Kernes (nicknamed "Gepa" and currently deceased), who later became the mayor of Kharkov, which is the second largest city in Ukraine, and its former capitol bordering the Russian Federation.
- 66. Kernes had rebranded himself as a capable mayor but was banned from traveling to U.S.He was the target for assassination attempt that left him in a wheelchair after a sniper's bullet went into his back. He was also criminally charged for torturing demonstrators and

opposition members in Ukraine. Assassinations, murder, and torture are a common occurrence in Fuks' world, and he has bragged multiple times to the press how he relishes violence and enjoys torturing people. See Fuks' interview where he nonchalantly tells a female journalists how he forced construction workers to swallow cigarette butts when he caught them smoking on the job. <u>https://youtu.be/UAwXVWsokYE</u>.

- 67. Prior to his recent death, which is being investigated by German authorities, Kernes was considered one of the people that provided protection for Fuks in Ukraine, in addition to the Fuks Gang, a notorious criminal organization that Fuks keeps on retainer. Fuks is currently involved in splitting up Kernes assets and the city budget of Kharkov. He is also accused of using fraudulent means for installing former vice mayor as acting mayor in order to participate in the embezzlement of Kharkov's development budget, which is estimated at approximately \$300 million U.S. dollars.
- 68. In January of 2017, Fuks threatened to murder Plaintiff Vanetik because the Plaintiff allegedly failed to deliver on a promise to get Fuks admitted attending a dinner with President Trump during the inaugural week. Plaintiff Vanetik denies ever making any such promises to Fuks.

69. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that in 2018, Fuks hired former New York Mayor and President Trump's attorney, Rudy Giuliani to allegedly meet up with Kernes in Kharkov to assess the Ukrainian city's security concerns and city emergency operations. Subsequent to the New York Mayor's visit, Fuks publicly referred to Mayor Giuliani as lobbyist for him and the city of Kharkov. Fuks also started using his alleged relationship with Giuliani to exact "favors" from Ukrainian politicians and business associates, similar to the alleged behavior attributed to Giuliani former associates who have been indicted for campaign law violations, Igor Fruman and Lev Parnas.

70. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that in or around 1992, Fuks, as a young gangster and local pimp, immigrated to Moscow to work for a

major Russian Crime boss (criminal authority figure known in Soviet and post-Soviet parlance as "Thief in Law" analogous to mafia boss or Godfather) Sergey Batozkiy aka "Baton", who had close ties to key criminal networks in Russia and former Soviet Union. "Baton" was assassinated in 2001, as most of Fuks' bosses and "partners" have been throughout his crime spree/ "career". Violent death has been a consistent career hazard for most of the people that Fuks has been associated with from the inception of his criminal career that took off in the early 1990s Russia.

71. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that, while in Moscow, Fuks began "running business deals" under the authority of another crime boss, Yuri Dementa, who was recently assassinated in Kharkov, Ukraine. Dementa, was friends and business partner of "Baton" and "Gepa" Kernes. Fuks was subsequently employed in corporate structures under the "roof" (which is a term meaning criminal protection in the former Soviet Union) of organized criminal organizations in Russia.

72. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that around this time Sergey Batozkiy begins to explore real estate business and directed Fuks who graduated from being a pimp and gopher to serving as one of Baton's lieutenants to work in this sector. After Batozkyi was assassinated, major changes occurred. Financed by notorious Russian Criminal Organizations, several companies were set up to launder money for criminal gangs, including OOO Techinvest.

73. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that Fuks was ordered to be one of the straw founders of Techinvest. In essence, Fuks became one of the people in charge of investing funds from criminal enterprise in real estate development in Russia to launder it, with profits or success of the projects being – at most – an unexpected externality.

74. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that in 1990s Organized Criminal Group of Baton laid its eyes on a quickly growing company Ingeocom which belonged to Mikhail Rudyak, a close associate of Yuri Luzhkov, notorious and at one point virtually

omnipotent mayor of Moscow, who in 1997 gave Rudyak for reconstruction Manezhnaya Plaza in Moscow, a very lucrative Moscow city development. It was at this point that Rudyak already had a business partner, Alexander Shishkin, future Russian Senator from the party of United Russia (and already a multi-billionaire).

- 75. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that in the 1990s, Shishkin was known as a major crime boss in Russia; he was in charge of the common criminal funds of the "Kemerovsky syndicate". Rudyak had several dozen companies for each project.
- 76. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks became the front for the Batozky Gang's real estate development business in Russia. At around the same time Defendant Fuks was appointed as the chairman of Ingeocom Invest, one more specially organized subsidiary entity of Ingiocom.
- 77. Plaintiff Vanetik is also informed and believes that in 2003 Rudyak and Defendant Fuks entered into a partnership with a notorious Kazakhstani businessman, Mukhtar Ablyazov. Ablyazov, currently a fugitive just as Fuks, had organized and subsequently headed investment -industrial conglomerate Eurasia. Fuks, Ablyazov, and Rudyak launched the project Moscow City. There is credible evidence that Fuks' senior partner was former head of Lipitskoy Organized Crime Group, senator of the federation of the Komstroyskoy Region, Russia, Alexander Ter-Avanesov.
- 78. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks combined all the assets he had into Moscow City and assets that he had jointly with Rudyak into Moscow City Group.
- 79. After Rudyak's murder in 2006, Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks illegally and ruthlessly seized Rudyak's assets similar to what Fuks has attempted to do with the now deceased mayor of Kharkov, Gennady "Gepa" Kernes.
- 80. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Fuks' Rudyak's and Ablyazov's partners in Moscow City was a group "Guta" (Gushin, Khlebnikov, Yuri Petrov – in 1991 head of Russian President Yeltzin's administration). After Rudyak's murder Guta sold his shares

of Moscow City Group to the corporate structures of Oleg Deripaska and Valentin Yumashev.

- 81. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that hereafter in 2008, after many years of stagnation for reasons that are not clear, the company Techinvest, Fuks and Ablyazov received from Sberbank a credit line of 12.5 Billion Rubles (\$500 Million Dollars) for the construction of Eurasia Tower; however, in 2009 Ablyazov who was the head of the Kazakhstan bank, Turan Alem, was criminally charged in Astana, Kazakhstan for embezzling in excess of 5 billion USD, and took flight overseas.
- 82. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that as these events came about, Ablyazov was able to divert and abscond with 70 Million USD in Russia from his construction schemes in Moscow.
- 83. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks immediately seized the moment and somehow acquired the share of fugitive Ablyazov for \$50 million of the capitol he was laundering through large construction projects.
- 84. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Sberbank, largest Russian governmentcontrolled banking institution in the Russian Federation, having learned about the fraud, and Ablyazov's machinations, terminated the financing of Eurasia Tower, and the construction of the project never started.
- 85. Thereafter, Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks used this situation to his advantage: he stopped all development work but did not return the loan which amounted to over 5 billion rubles.

86. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that in 2011, Sberbank sued Fuks to force him to return the construction loan. It assigned Fuks' debts to a firm called Demoginet Limited, which belonged to a powerful Dagestani businessman, Sulayman Kerimov, also sanctioned by U.S. government (OFAC – Office of Foreign Asset Control of the U.S. Treasury).

20

87. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that a residential construction scheme fraud was also perpetrated by Fuks in a project called Sky House, which is unrelated to Fuks' Moscow City projects. This project is located on Mitnoy street in Moscow and was coheaded by Roman Fuks, (Fuks' fugitive brother). 88. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that the Sky House construction began in 2008 pursuant to investment contract no. 13-052868-5001-0012-0001-08 between city of Moscow and a firm called Olter Ltd. Completion date for the Sky House project was set for end of 2012. However, Sky House was never built. This project, like most of Defendant Fuks' real estate projects was determined to be a scam. 89. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Fuks stole from Moscopstroy which invested \$115 million USD into the project. Efforts to get the stolen funds through Russian courts failed. 90. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Fuks offered to settle the case against him with refurbished sport complex in Moscow called Trud which was owned by Moscow City Group. It was quickly determined that Fuks exaggerated the costs of reconstruction of the complex, in fact, running yet another scam. 91. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that thereafter, Fuks defrauded the family of the former governor of Tulskoy Region Russia, Vladimir Gruzdev. It is believed that Fuks promised him 100 apartments and 200 parking spaces in the new complex, but never delivered anything and kept the funds invested to build out that high rise complex. The other victims were hundreds of small investors who continue to protest until today, as their lives were destroyed by Defendant Fuks' financial scams. 92. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that out of the 3 largest projects of Moscow City, Fuks technically only completed one at a loss to everyone but himself and the money laundering gang he serviced. The other two never got off the ground. 21

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

- 93. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that in 2008 Fuks met with Donald Trump, ("Trump"). Enamored with the former U.S. President and flamboyant developer, Fuks attempted to see him during the inauguration in January 2017.
- 94. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks tried to convince Trump to invest in Moscow City development project in Moscow, promising to call the proposed high-rise the Trump Tower. Instead, the Trump organization wanted large licensing fees for the Trump name, and the deal never progressed.
- 95. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Fuks has been seeking out contacts with President Trump to feign influence in U.S. with Ukrainians and others from the former Soviet bloc. To this end, Defendant Fuks aligned himself with the likes of former New York mayor Rudy Giuliani, Andrei Telezhenko, (a self-proclaimed and now sanctioned by the U.S. as a public relations operative) and sought out Plaintiff Vanetik, and others to get access to American politicians, but refused to pay for legal work and consulting services, brashly ignoring his contractual obligations.
- 96. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that in the mid 2000s Fuks tried to develop a project called Kiev City. The project was contemplated to be built on Rybalsky Ostrov near Kyiv with the owners of a factory called Remdytal Burlikoy. That project also failed.
- 97. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that since 2015 Fuks fled to Ukraine for good but maintained his relationship with Russian intelligence services and authorities as a hedge and protection from the aggrieved investors and criminal syndicates he cheated. With mounting debts, money he stole from criminal syndicates he was laundering for, his presence in Russia became a high risk for Fuks.
- 98. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that presently, Defendant Fuks is hiding out in Kyiv, and travels around with close to a dozen heavily armed bodyguards provided by Ukraine's law enforcement on a contract basis, and as a paid accommodation of the minister of the interior.

99. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Fuks is actively buying regional energy production companies from former members of Ukraine's pro Russia Party of Regions. Thus far, Defendant Fuks has acquired the following: (a) OOO DB Neftegaz
Dobivayushyaya Compania, 90 percent of which was owned by former Minister of Energy of Ukraine and head of the Pro Russian Opposition Block and Party of Regions; 10 percent was owned by Yuliy Yoffi, through Fuks' corporate structure. CAO Devon 51 percent was owned by Yuri Boyko, another Ukrainian politician being investigated in U.S., was also acquired by Defendant Fuks.

100. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks is essentially a proxy, brokering these deals for key Party of Regions fugitives in Moscow, Russia.

101. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that the true beneficiaries of these assets are Russian government officials and fugitives designated by U.S. and Europe for sanctions and that even though Fuks is persona non grata in Russia, he is being paid by former Party of Regions intermediaries whom he lobbied to acquire the position of straw buyer of these interests in Ukraine.

102. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that in pursuit of these efforts on behalf of Russia-based handlers Fuks is acquiring Russian owned BEBY Bank's subsidiary PromInvestBank in Ukraine together with Ukrainian MP and developer Mikitas and right-hand advisor of the mayor of Kyiv, Klitschko aka Klytchko, Vadim Stolar.

103. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that the development of a philanthropic project Babiy Yar, led by Defendant, Fuks in Kyiv Ukraine is fundamentally a front for another unscrupulous financial scam orchestrated by Fuks. Babiy Yar is an area in Ukraine where Ukrainian Nazi collaborators murdered 33,771 Jewish people in Kiev in a gory two-day massacre.

104. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that at the present time, developer and operator of this philanthropic fund is Defendant Fuks.

105. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks has begun raising money and is soliciting business in Eastern Europe to participate in his project. The amount he was seeking is \$100 million USD with the purpose of serving as a developer and ultimately syphoning off majority of the funds into offshore accounts Fuks uses to launder and divert money.

106. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that the Baby Yar project was structured to look like a philanthropic project; but fundamentally it has become another Fuks concocted get rich fast failed scam.

107. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks controls the money and the development the same way as he has done in Moscow where most of the development projects failed as he ran off with the diverted investor funds.

108. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that there are over 15 criminal cases against Fuks from his past dealing.

109. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that having entered the orbit, Fuks' OOO DV Neftegazodobivayushaya Compania became the subject of criminal investigation.

110. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that this entity is being charged with tax evasion. It started buying coal from phony companies. It was confirmed that OOO Euro-Test from July 2016 through February of 2017, Fuks formulated tax credits through chain of supply from fictional entity OOO Norvig Group for a real sector entity OOO OOO UkrGazDobicha Compania is another entity where Defendant Fuks (together with Vitaly Khomutynnik, former politician and Igor Kolomoyski, a Ukrainian oligarch own major interests – 1/3 each). This has been substantiated in the recent investigation and case.

111. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that recently a criminal case was initiated by the Prosecutor General's Office in Ukraine against Defendant Fuks and the company. There are three criminal code charges: No. 205, Forgery of Documents for

Registration of Corp. Entity, No. 209, legalization of criminal profits, and No. 212, tax evasion.

112. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that this criminal case became active in the Shevchenkovsky Regional Court of the city of Kyiv, which affirmed criminal complaint of the Prosecutor General's Office.

113. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that as a result of the prosecutor's searches and seizures from the office of OOO DV Neftegazadobivayushaya, the authorities have shown, there is a criminal case that can proceed to trial and as a result, discovery of criminal wrongdoing can proceed against the company for tax evasion and other law violations.

114. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that as the case moves forward, the Ukrainian prosecutors expect more managers of the company will be charged along with Fuks.

115. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that despite Fuks' unconventional efforts to obtain Israeli citizenship, Fuks has ongoing problems with Israel's intelligence services (MOSSAD). Israeli government has made inquiries regarding Fuks with SBU of Ukraine in 2011,2015, and yet again more recently.

116. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Fuks made attempts to provide some sensitive Israeli intelligence to the Russian intelligence agencies that he is directed by and attempts to ingratiate himself to.

117. Plaintiff is informed and believes that Defendant Fuks is a close business associate of Igor Kolomoyski, and the two are partners (together with Vitalii Khomutynnik) in a major oil company referred to as "Sahalinka", located in the Poltava-Kharkov region of Ukraine, and better known as Sakhalinskaya Mestorozhdeniya. In Ukraine, Fuks admits in multiple open-source interviews that he works closely with Igor Kolomoyski, and influential oligarch that has recently been sanctioned by U.S. State Department, and is subject of various administrative actions and investigations in U.S.

FUKS' ACTIONABLE BEHAVIOR

118. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and, based thereon alleges that Defendant Fuks, and at all times relevant hereto was, an individual doing business in the County of Orange, State of California as a counter party to certain contractual arrangements between himself and Plaintiff Vanetik.

119. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Fuks from February 2017 through present has been engaged in an international smear campaign against Plaintiff Vanetik, his family, and his businesses, causing various false and defamatory stories to be published originating in the U.S., Ukraine, Russian Federation and elsewhere, and subsequently disseminated via internet syndication and internet links and search engine manipulation.

120. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that some of the stories Fuks succeeded in publishing in U.S. through paid public relations intermediaries, such as recently sanctioned for interference with U.S. elections, Andrii Telezhenko.

121. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and, based thereon alleges that on or about 2017 and again, subsequently in 2018, Defendant Fuks directly or indirectly motivated and engaged journalists at McClatchy DC, Kevin G. Hall and Ben Wieder, and succeeded in having them launch a smear campaign against Plaintiff Vanetik by developing a false and ridiculous narrative about Plaintiff Vanetik and publishing false stories attacking Vanetik's integrity and attempting to suggest that he is involved in unsavory dealings such as working with the Russians, collaborating with disgraced former Lobbyist Paul Manafort and business people with a questionable past, and having had a criminal history – all baseless falsehoods

122. Subsequently, Fuks' intermediaries facilitated a story in a regional paper that falsely claimed that Vanetik was in trouble with the Department of Justice and has a criminal record. This was patently false and intended to do nothing other than harm Vanetik's reputation and cast him in a false light. Although Vanetik secured corrections

26 27

28

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

ultimately paid for and instigated by Defendant Fuks, the smear was damaging to Vanetik, his family and his businesses. 123. Plaintiff Vanetik published a response to the Fuks sponsored smear in the Wallstreet Journal and other prominent publications, explaining the false and ridiculous nature of the fabricated stories, however the damage was done. See, https://www.wsj.com/articles/russiagates-collateral-victims-11555022432 https://www.newsweek.com/cancel-culture-no-longer-defends-vulnerable-establishmentopinion-1568047 https://www.lifezette.com/2020/12/lessons-learned-as-a-target-of-a-mediadisinformation-campaign/ https://stream.org/why-the-left-will-never-let-go-of-the-russiacollusion-hoax/https://amgreatness.com/2020/12/22/why-is-media-stokingdisinformation-campaigns/ https://www.zerohedge.com/news/2021-02-09/now-electionsare-over-why-media-still-clinging-russiagate-scandal 124. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that false and misleading publications targeting him have been published in a wide circulation aided by the ubiquity of the Internet, and Fuks' efforts to optimize negative search engine results targeting Plaintiff Vanetik.

by having his lawyer contact the media companies that participated in the smear that was

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

125. The defamatory publications are read and seen by a great number of people in the geographic areas in which Plaintiff Vanetik lives and works. More specifically, starting in March 2017 until the present, Defendant Fuks has engaged in a sustained global smear campaign against Plaintiff Vanetik.

126. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based there on alleges that Defendant Fuks financed fake stories in such publications as McClatchy, DC (written by reporters Kevin G. Hall and Ben Wieder), Sacramento Bee (fabricated smear written by Sacramento Bee's former reporter Angela Hart), various blogs, and conspiracy riddled twitter networks, and Russian language websites too numerous to name.

127. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and, based thereon alleges that the fake stories claimed, inter alia, that Plaintiff Vanetik is a Russian spy, that he has ties to dubious criminals, that he is bankrupt and that he engages in criminal behavior and is being investigated by U.S. State Department and various law enforcement agencies. All these claims are patently false and made with knowledge of their falsity and financed directly or indirectly by Defendant Fuks.

128. Fuks hired a Ukrainian public relations consultant, Andrey Telezhenko (who has just as Fuks recently been banned from entering the U.S. and subsequently sanctioned by the U.S. Treasury for, inter alia, interfering with U.S. elections) to send out packages of derogatory and false information packages about Vanetik.

129. In February of 2019 Fuks contacted a well-known oligarch who shall be referred to as "Mr. X" from Eastern Europe that was in negotiations with one of Plaintiff Vanetik associated enterprises and encouraged and subsequently persuaded him not to complete an investment transaction into a private equity fund valued at 20-40 million USD. After being contacted by Fuks and his cohorts, the transaction stalled, and ultimately did not close. The principles and the oligarch disclosed Fuks' efforts to disrupt the deal and confirmed that he was successful at creating enough concerns that the deal stalled and then timing led to it being sidelined for other projects. Ultimately, the principles recognized that Fuks' disruptive efforts were predicated on lies, but it was too late to salvage the transaction and fund the project.

130. In June 2019 Fuks and his cohorts yet again attacked Vanetik's business sending letters and packages to several businesses in the mining industry and real estate development and infrastructure that Vanetik was negotiating with and materially harmed several projects that Plaintiff Vanetik was working on. Plaintiff Vanetik attempted to mitigate the damage causes by Defendant Fuks' interference, but the projects did not close as a direct result of Fuks' malicious interference. Defendant again was harmed by the Defendants and each of their ongoing campaign to harm the Plaintiff.

131. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Fuks made death threats to him and his colleagues in Washington, DC in the first quarter of 2017. Fuks told Vanetik that he would blow up his car, and will have him "ripped to shreds," explaining that he has experience in making people disappear. Fuks made similar references regarding principles of Keelen & Associates, a Washington, D.C. based government relations firm that arranged a series of private inaugural events for Fuks, Vitaly Khomutynnik, and his wife.

132. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that beginning in early 2020 Fuks hired an East European criminal network to have Vanetik murdered.

133. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and thereon alleges that numerous efforts have been made by third parties familiar with Fuks' long criminal background to persuade him to call off the ordered assassination. Various people that came into contact with Plaintiff Vanetik inquired about his public dispute with Fuks because Fuks stories and quotes came up in online searches and during deeper vetting.

134. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and, based thereon alleges that various inquires through his contacts in Eastern Europe law enforcement community showed that "connected" sources and criminal contacts confirmed that Fuks has taken steps to turn his threats into reality.

135. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and, based thereon alleges that in public statements made directly by Defendant Fuks to television reporters and in statements attributed to Fuks in interviews, he boasted about torturing and humiliating his employees by forcing them to swallow cigarette butts. He also boasted that when he was younger, he enjoyed beating people up for sheer pleasure. See

https://youtu.be/UAwXVWsokYE .

136. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and, based thereon alleges that Defendant Fuks told Ukrainian journalists during an interview that if he saw a wellknown Ukrainian publisher, Mikhail Brodsky, he would "punch him in the face".

137. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that Fuks operates through violence and criminal schemes borrowed from the 1990s post-Soviet street gangs' warfare. However, Fuks does not abide by the old-fashioned rules of the street harkening back to the Stalin gulags and the culture of the thieves in law.

138. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges that, instead, Defendant Fuks is a post-Soviet swindler and hustler that operates as an informant and earner for gangs and corrupt politicians.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Violation of the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act) (Against Defendants Fuks, BEM Global Corporation, and Does 1-50, Inclusive)

139. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by references paragraphs 1 through 138 as though fully set forth herein.

140. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that Defendants Fuks, an organized criminal groups operating in Eastern Europe, and assassins Fuks hired through this group and multiple Ukraine based media companies on Fuks' payroll (daily.rbc.ua, tlg.today,.2000.ua, uainfo.org) and each of them, constitute an enterprise (hereinafter, the "Enterprise"), as defined by 18 U.S.C. §1961, the activities affect interstate commerce.

141. Defendants are persons defined under 18 U.S.C. §1961, employed by or associated with the Enterprise who have participated, directly or indirectly in the conduct of the Enterprise's affairs, and have agreed to conduct or participate, directly or indirectly, in the conduct, management, or operation of the Enterprise's affairs through a pattern of racketeering activity in violation of 18 U.S.C § 1962(c).

142. The state courts have jurisdiction over the violations alleged herein pursuant to the holding of *Cianci v. Superior Court, (1985) 710 P. 2d 373, 221 Cal. Rptr. 575*.

1	143. Plaintiff alleges that the Defendants have used the mail and wire to further the		
2	scheme of the Enterprise in violation of 18 U.S.C §§ 1341 and 1343.		
3	144. As a direct result of the Defendants' conspiracy and the acts of the racketeering		
4	activity of the Enterprise, Plaintiff Vanetik has been injured in his business and has		
5	wrongfully lost over the last 2 years in excess of \$84,000,000 U.S. dollars in various		
6	business stakes, projects, and clients which exceeds the minimum jurisdictional limit of		
7	this court to be proven at the time of trial.		
8	145. Under 18 U.S.C § 1964(c), Plaintiff Vanetik is entitled to treble damages and		
9	attorney fees to be proven at the time of trial.		
10			
11	SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF		
12	(Against All Defendants)		
13			
14	146. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by references paragraphs 1 through 145 as		
15	though fully set forth herein.		
16	147. Defendants Fuks, Telezhenko and daily.rbc.ua, tlg.today, 2000.ua, uainfo.org		
17	made and continue to make these false representations and statements as alleged herein,		
18	while knowing that their representations were materially false and designed with the		
19	intent to specifically injure the reputation of Plaintiff Vanetik. Each and all of those		
20	false, material representations were published to various media sources including		
21	Western media, East European media, and various internet third parties, and third parties		
22	that Plaintiff Vanetik has social, business, and political relationships with or that are		
23	aware of Plaintiff Vanetik's business and exert influence on it directly or indirectly.		
24	148. Defendants made these false representations, false submissions to the press and		
25	published on their own sites and various executives, business leaders, politicians in the		
26	hopes of damaging and destroying Vanetik's reputation and ultimately his interests in		
27	ventures that he is involved in globally. These false representations and false submissions		
28	31		

COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES

were relied on by the various business leaders, politicians, and members of the legitimate press.

149. Plaintiff Vanetik has been substantially harmed as a result of the Defendants' fraudulent conduct which injured the reputation and his business interests in an amount that is presently unknown but certainly in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court.

150. Defendants knew that the representations, allegations against the Plaintiff were knowingly false and were made with the intent to harm and injure Vanetik.

151. The Defendants and each of them are guilty of recklessness, oppression, fraud and malice and, therefore, Plaintiff Vanetik is entitled to compensatory, punitive damages and recovery of attorney fees against each of them.

152. Defendants have caused damages to Plaintiff's reputation in an amount of at least \$84,000,000.00 to be proven at the time of trial.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

<u>Unjust Enrichment</u>

(Against Defendants Pavel Fuks, BEM Global, Andrei Telezhenko, daily.rbc.ua, tlg.today, 2000.ua, uainfo.org and Does 1-50, Inclusive)

153. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by references paragraphs 1 through 152 as though fully set forth herein.

154. Defendants have usurped Plaintiff Vanetik's business in Ukraine, Israel, United States, and in Eastern Europe generally, which was based on false and fraudulent documents the defendants submitted Plaintiff Vanetik's business associates, media, law enforcement, and elsewhere.

2 various media businesses and consulting projects based on their tortious, illegal, and 3 fraudulent conduct, as set forth herein. 156. Principles of equity require that this Court prevent Defendants from stealing In 4 5 Plaintiffs businesses and destroying his good name. 157. Because of the defendants' fraudulent activity, they have been unjustly enriched, 6 7 all to the detriment of Plaintiff Vanetik in an amount of at least \$84 Million to be proven 8 at the time if trial. 9 10 FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF 11 **Tortious Interference with Perspective Economic Advantage** 12 (Against all Defendants and Pavel Fuks, BAM Global,, daily.rbc.ua, tlg.today, 2000.ua, 13 and Does 1-50, Inclusive) 14 15 158. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by references, as though set forth in 16 full, paragraphs 1-157, above. 17 159. Defendants at all times were aware of various business relationships and contracts 18 that Plaintiff Vanetik had with various businesses in Ukraine, Israel, Germany, and U.S. 19 160. By their fraudulent activity as alleged herein, defendants have caused 20 harm to Vanetik in such a pervasive manner that it has caused Vanetik to lose business globally. 21 161. Because of the defendants' fraudulent conduct, Plaintiff Vanetik can no longer 22 develop business in Ukraine, and other regions of the former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe. 23 162. Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount to be proven at trial which is presently 24 believed to be at least \$84 million, and in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this court 25 to be proven at the time of trial. 26 27 28 33 **COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES**

Therefore, the defendants have obtained Plaintiff's Vanetik's business interest in

155.

1

163. Defendants are guilty of recklessness, oppression, fraud and malice within the meaning of *Civil Code § 3294*. An award of punitive and exemplary damages is justified in an amount according to proof.

FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

<u>Civil Conspiracy</u>

(Against Defendants Pavel Fuks, and Does 1-50, Inclusive)

164. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by references, as though set forth in full, paragraphs 1-163, above.

165. At all relevant times herein, defendants, and all of them, formed a civil conspiracy to misappropriate Plaintiff Vanetik's interests in various businesses interests through the use of fraud and other unlawful acts.

166. As a direct result of the defendants' conspiracy, Yuri Vanetik has been Damaged by the loss of business opportunities and income by means of the fraudulent conduct of the defendants, which amount is believed to be at least \$84 million but will be proven at the time of trial, in an amount that is certainly in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this court.

167. Defendants are guilty of recklessness, oppression, fraud and malice within the meaning of *Civil Code § 3294*. An award of punitive and exemplary damages is justified in an amount according to proof, which is unknown but in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court.

SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF Breach of Contract

(Against defendants Pavel Fuks and Does 1-50, Inclusive)

168. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference, as though set forth in full, paragraphs 1-167, above.

169. On or about April 2016, Fuks entered into a written agreement with Plaintiff 1 2 Vanetik (agreement was assigned to Vanetik for this litigation). 170. 3 The essential terms of the agreement were that for payment of \$3,000,000.00 that the Plaintiff and affiliated entities would conduct a feasibility analysis of various human 4 5 rights violations that Kernes claimed he was subjected to during his criminal investigation. Further, Fuks entered into an agreement to develop a PR and government 6 7 relations campaign for himself and for the city of Kharkov similar to what he had 8 described that Mayor Rudy Giuliani was hired to perform. The written agreement was 9 executed in Newport Beach, County of Orange California. 10 171. Pursuant to the written agreements, Defendant Fuks was to pay \$1,965,000 to entities affiliated with Plaintiff and to Plaintiff Vanetik. 11 172. 12 Plaintiffs performed all services that were called for in the agreement. 13 173. Defendants Fuks did not provide Vanetik with any payments other than a wire to 14 a consulting company for \$200,000 which was an earned retainer for the initial work and 15 consultation for former Mayor of Kharkov, Gennady Kernes. Subsequently, Fuks' 16 scheme did not work, and when he did not get to sit next to POTUS, which was never 17 offered and never promised, he demanded that the consulting funds be sent back and 18 failed to pay for any of the work that was provided by the Plaintiff Vanetik in the past. 19 174. On its part, plaintiff Vanetik has performed all conditions required under 20 the written agreements with Fuks. Defendant, Fuks breached the agreement on approximately 21 and throughout the March 2017 and through April 2018 when he refused to pay the \$1,965,000 22 despite the demands from Plaintiff Vanetik. 175. 23 As a result of defendant Fuks breach of the written contract, Plaintiff Yuri 24 Vanetik has suffered damages in an amount greater than \$1,965,000.00, according to 25 proof at trial. 26 27 28 35 **COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES**

<u>SEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF</u> <u>Fraud</u> (Against defendants Pavel Fuks and Does 1-50, Inclusive)

176. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference, as though set forth in full, paragraphs 1-175, above.

177. At the time that the Defendants named in this cause of action, each and all of them made representations to the Plaintiff that they would pay \$1,965,000.00 for the work that was provided by the plaintiff.

178. The representations that were made to the Plaintiff were material and at the time the representations were made by the Defendants, they knew them to be false.

179. At no time did the Plaintiffs have any notice or concern that the representations made by the Defendants were fraudulent and made with no intent to perform.

180. As a result of the representations, the Plaintiff made significant investments in travel, and work in order to perform its part of the agreement, which it did, only to be left with no pay which caused significant injuries and damages in an amount of at least \$1,965,000 to be proven at the time of trial.

181. Plaintiff prays that the court award punitive damages to punish the Defendants and each of them, for their malicious and oppressive behavior in an amount to be proven at the time of trial.

EIGHTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress

(Against defendants Pavel Fuks, and Does 1-50, Inclusive)

182. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference, as though set forth in full, paragraphs 1-181, above.

183. As stated above, in 2017 while Plaintiff was in Washington, DC, the Defendant, Fuks made death threats toward the Plaintiff Vanetik, and told Plaintiff that, he (Fuks) would, "blow up your car, and would have Plaintiff (you) ripped to shreds," explaining that he has experience in making people disappear. Fuks made similar references regarding Matt Keelen, principles of Keelen & Associates, a Washington, D.C. based government relations firm that arranged a series of private inaugural events for Fuks, his close associate and former politician, Vitaly Khomutynnik aka Vitalii Khomutynnik, and his wife, Svitlana Khomutynnik.

184. In attrition to this, as plead above, Fuks caused false and defamatory articles to be published which also caused extreme and emotional harm to the plaintiff. Plaintiff also alleges that those publications made by Fuks were knowingly false and were meant to cause extreme emotional distress. The articles were also outrageous and essentially were designed to harm Plaintiff's reputation.

185. In early 2020, Plaintiff understands that Fuks also hired an East European criminal network to have Vanetik murdered and deliver on his earlier threats.

186. Plaintiff Vanetik is informed and believes that he was told by Defendant Fuks that he is "associated with" a Russia-based criminal syndicate, which he identified as the Luzhnikovsky group, but pointed out that his reach and access to gangster and assassins is global.

187. The above conduct by definition is extreme and outrageous behavior that was undertaken by Defendant Fuks and others who are presently unknown and are hereby named as DOES.

188. The Defendant acted intentionally as his threats and actions were designed to cause and did cause extreme emotional distress. In fact, the actions were tantamount to a terrorist threat, as Fuks and DOES unlawfully threatened Plaintiffs to commit a crime by death and great injury to his person, the statements were to be taken as a threat, and on its

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

37

face the statements were unequivocal. The great harm and fear sustained by Plaintiff was real and reasonable under the circumstances.

189. The conduct has injured, harmed Plaintiff in an amount that is in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this court, which will be proven at the time of trial.

190. Plaintiff also prays for punitive damages in an amount that will punish and deter others from engaging in such extreme, outrageous, malicious and vile conduct in an amount that will exceed the minimum jurisdiction of this Court.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury of all issues so triable in the present action.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants, as follows:

On The First Claim for Relief

- 1. For general damages according to proof at trial but no less than \$252,000,000, trebled according to statute,
- 2. For prejudgment interest according to statute;
- 3. For Plaintiffs' reasonable attorneys' fees and costs according to statute; and
- 4. For Attorney's fees and costs according to statute.

On Causes of Action 2 through 8 Claims For Relief:

- 1. For general damages according to proof at the time of trial;
- For compensatory, and Special Damages according to proof but amounting to at least \$84,000,000.00;
- 3. For contractual damages of \$1,965,000.00 according to prove at the time of trial;
- 4. For prejudgment interest on all amounts found to be due to Plaintiff from Defendants,

1	at the legal rate.	
2	5. For punitive damages and exemplary damages according to proof at the time of trail,	
3	6. For attorney's fees according to statute according to proof, and	
4	7. For such other and further relief in favor of Plaintiff as the Court deems	
5	just and proper.	
6		
7		
8	DATED: June 4, 2021 Respectfully submitted, A.G. Assanti & Associates, PC	
9		
10	Alanandra a Amanti. En	
11	<u>Alessandro G. Assanti, Esq.</u> Alessandro G. Assanti, Esq.,	
12	Attorney for Plaintiff, Yuri Vanetik	
13		
14		
15 16		
10		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28	39	
	COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES	