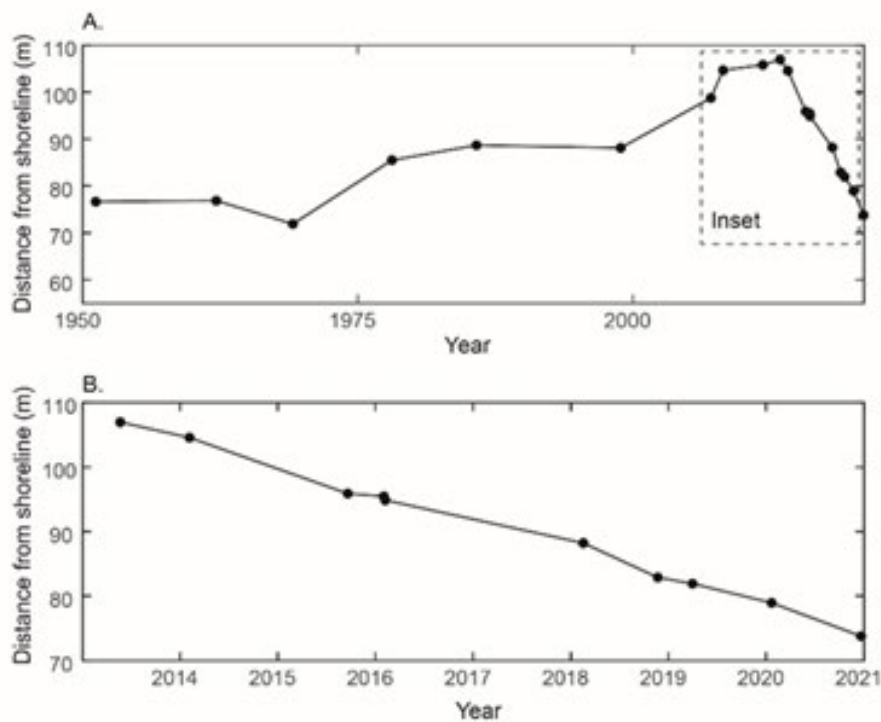


The distance between the shoreline and the eastern end of spent cell liner waste pad at the Tiwai Pt smelter. (Credit: Resilience to Nature's Challenges National Science Challenge, The University of Auckland')



The average distance from the spent cell liner waste pad at the Tiwai Pt smelter to the shoreline from 1950-2020 (inset in 2007-2020). (Credit: Resilience to Nature's Challenges National Science Challenge, The University of Auckland')

