Dr. Julio César Pino Associate Professor Department of History Kent State University Kent, Ohio 44242-0001 Office: (330) 672-8911 History Dept. (330) 672-2882 Fax: (330) 672-2943 E-Mail: pino1@kent.edu

## **Education:**

Doctor of Philosophy in History, University of California at Los Angeles, March 22, 1991
Dissertation: "Family and Favela: The Reproduction of Poverty in Rio de Janeiro."
Directed by E. Bradford Burns, 1991.
Master of Arts in History, UCLA, June 12, 1987
Bachelor of Arts, *Magna Cum Laude, Phi Beta Kappa*, UCLA, June 15, 1984
Fulbright-Hays Fellow, 1989-1990.

## Academic Experience:

Associate Professor, Department of History, Kent State University, Kent, Ohio, 1998 to present

Assistant Professor, Department of History, Kent State University, Kent, Ohio, 1992-1998

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of History, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine, 1991-1992

Visiting Lecturer, Department of History, UCLA, Los Angeles, California, 1991

Fulbright-Hays Dissertation Abroad Research Fellow, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1989-1990

Instructor, Department of History, El Camino Community College, El Camino, California, 1989

Teaching Fellow, Department of History, UCLA, Los Angeles, California, 1989

# Teaching Fellow, Academic Advancement Program, UCLA, 1988

# **Courses Taught:**

## Kent State University

Early Latin America Modern Latin America History of Brazil History of Cuba Social History of Latin America: Oral Testimonies **Comparative Latin American Revolutions** Latin America: The Novel as History Latin America: Film and History **Comparative Third World Revolutions** Women in Latin America Race in Latin America Comparative Race Relations: Brazil, South Africa, the United States Afro-Latin America Introduction to Historical Studies Historiography The Historian's Craft The Sixties: A Third World View. History 4/5/72140 Comparative Third World Revolutions. History 4/5/72141

History of Civilization I History of Civilization II

University Orientation

Recognized as "Faculty member who made a difference" in undergraduate teaching by University Teaching Council, Spring 2002 Spring 2003

Bowdoin College

Contemporary Latin America History of Central America Social History of Latin America: The Urban Poor History of Brazil

University of California at Los Angeles

Latin America: Reform and Revolution Central America: Struggle for Change

<u>El Camino Community College</u> American History: 1877 to Present

## **Publications:**

## **Books**

*Family and Favela: The Reproduction of Poverty in Rio de Janeiro*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1997. Contributions in Latin American Studies, 10. 199 pp. Tables. Maps. Notes. Bibliography. Index.

#### Reviews of Family and Favela:

*Journal of Urban History*, Volume 33, issue 3, "New Perspectives on Public Housing Histories in the Americas", (March 2007), p. 373. By Sean Purdy and Nancy H. Kwak.

"The first comprehensive history of Rio de Janeiro Favelas."

*The Journal of Family History* 24, No. 4(October 1999): 537-539. By Sonya Lipsett-Rivera.

Excerpts: ...a groundbreaking book...should be read by those interested in the intersection of family and urban history and should provide an important source for those historians who work on political movements in ...Latin America. This is a very solidly researched and clearly written book that deserves recognition."

American Historical Review 104, No. 3 (June 1999): 965-966. By Elizabeth Kuznesof. Excerpts: "...makes an important contribution in the area of family and modernization history...required reading for urban and family historians...an attractive text for undergraduate and graduate teaching."

*Journal of Third World Studies* 16, No. 2 (Fall 1999): 223-224. By Michael R. Hall. Excerpts: "This important study attempts to deconstruct the myths built up around favelas...a valuable contribution to the literature on urban Brazil."

# *Hispanic American Historical Review* 79, No.1 (February 1999): 174-176. By Maxine L. Margolis.

Excerpts: ..."Julio César Pino has produced a concise study that demonstrates how the explosive growth of favelas, the famed shantytowns of Rio de Janeiro, was nearly inevitable--'the nightmare side of Brazilian economic growth in the twentieth century'... a fine study with abundant documentation..."

Choice (February 1998): 1071-1072. By Robert Levine.

Excerpts: ... {an} engagingly written book on Brazil's urban underclass... {with} insights rarely found in studies of urban poverty in Latin America...Pino's book is based on extensive archival research, offers useful statistical analysis, and always retains its personal touch.

South Eastern Latin Americanist 42, Issues 2 and 3 (Fall 1998-Winter 1999): 54-56. By Hilda López Laval.

Excerpts: ... "a fascinating study of family life in the favelas of Rio de Janeiro from the 1930s to the 1960s... Anyone interested in the reproduction of the working class in Brazil after 1930, the development of Rio de Janeiro, or the structure of the contemporary Brazilian family should consider this book."

*Journal of Women's History* XI, Issue 1 (Spring 1999): 230-231. By Anna Travis. "Pino addresses the place of the family in Brazil's underdeveloped state during the twentieth century, combining methodological approaches from family, urban, economic and labor history."

# An Annotated Historical Bibliography of the Rio de Janeiro Favelas.

Latin American Labor Studies Publications, Volume 8. Center for Labor Research and Studies, Florida International University, Labor Research Studies Institute, Miami, Fl. (2000). Preface. 60pp.

# **Journal Edited**

Pino. J.C., with Enrique C. Ochoa, "Critical Approaches to Teaching Latin American Studies". *Latin American Perspectives* Vol. 31. No. 1 (January 2004), 138 pages.

# **Research Articles**

(Refereed)

"Jacarézinho: The Political History of a Rio de Janeiro Favela." in *100% Favela*. Edited by Daniela Fabricius. (Forthcoming)

(R) "Fernando Ortiz y Gilberto Freyre: racismo, democracia racial y revolución." *Revista Estudios*. Caracas, Venezuela Vol. 10, No. 19. (2002): 55-72.

(R) "Race and Identity: Favelas". WWW. Africana.com. (2002) http://www.africana.com/Utilities/Content.html?&../cgibin/banner.pl?banner=Blackworld&../Articles/tt\_1095.htm

(R) "Jacarèzinho: The Political History of a Rio de Janeiro Favela." *BrazilMax*, São Paulo, Brazil, (February, 2002). www.brazilmax.com/jacarezinho.html (R) "Labor in the Favelas of Rio de Janeiro, 1940-1969". *Latin American Perspectives* Issue 99, Vol. 25, No. 2 (March 1998): 18-40.

(R) "Sources on the History of Favelas in Rio de Janeiro". *Latin American Research Review* 32, No. 3 (November 1997): 111-122. Featured in *Handbook of Latin American Studies* Volume 58 (Online).

(R) "Urban Squatter Households in Rio de Janeiro, 1940-1969". *Locus: regional and local history of the Americas* 8, No. 2 (Spring 1996): 135-167.

(R) "Dark Mirror of Modernization: The Favelas of Rio de Janeiro in the Boom Years." *The Journal of Urban History* 22, No. 4 (May 1996): 419-453.

## Scholars using urban history research material by Julio César Pino

Professors <u>Henry Louis Gates and Kwame W. Appiah</u>, DuBois Center, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., commissioned the article "Favelas" for *Africana: The Encyclopedia of the African and African American Experience* (1999) and the *Encarta Africana*, Microsoft Corporation CD-ROM (1999).

Professor <u>George Reid Andrews</u>, University of Pittsburgh, incorporated my findings on the Afro-Brazilian shantytown population into monograph on the history of the Black Diaspora in Latin America, *Afro-Latin America*, 1800-2000 (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2004).

Professor <u>Donna M. Goldstein</u>, University of Colorado-Boulder, utilized my source material on the slums of Rio de Janeiro for her book *Laughter out of Place: Race, Class, Violence and Sexuality in a Rio Shantytown* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003).

Professor Duna Gondim Uribe. Course: "Life in the Favelas" History 219D/Latin American Studies 234. University of Maryland. Spring 2002. See www.wam.umd.edu/~duna/HIST219D.html

Professor <u>Hendrick Kraay</u>, Department of History, University of Calgary, Canada, Fall 1998, used "Labor in the Favelas of Rio de Janeiro, 1940-1969", *Latin American Perspectives*, for his class "Latin American Urban History", and *Family and Favela* For "History of Brazil." See www.ucalgary.ca/HISTORY/F99/4871011

Professor <u>Robert Hettlage</u>, Department of Sociology, Universität Regensburg, Germany, used "Labor in the Favelas of Rio de Janeiro, 1940-1969", *Latin American Perspectives*, for a class in Spring 1999. Course title unknown.

Professor H. Sontagg, Yale University, used *Family and Favela* in Sociology Course 518b. See www.library.yale.edu/Course/reserv/public/html/1565.htm

Professor <u>Stephanie Wood</u>, Department of History, University of Oregon, listed "Sources on the History of Favelas in Rio de Janeiro", *Latin American Research Review*, in the syllabus for her class "Women in Latin America", Winter 1998.

Professor <u>Gilbert Stelter</u>, Department of History, University of Guelph, Guelph, Canada, listed "Dark Mirror of Modernization: The Favelas of Rio de Janeiro in the Boom Years", *The Journal of Urban History*, as part of the bibliography on Latin American urbanization for his course "Reading a Community", Fall 1996.

Professor <u>Ken Serbin</u> utilized "Family and Favela: The Reproduction of Poverty in Rio de Janeiro", (UCLA dissertation 1991)in his article "Church-state Reciprocity in Contemporary Brazil: The Convening of the International Eucharistic Congress of 1955 in Rio de Janeiro", *Hispanic American Historical Review* 76 (4) November 1996): 721-751.

Prof. Jen Roth Gordon Department of Cultural and Social Anthropology Stanford University Writes (2000): "I have just come across your book *Family and Favela*. I am a linguistic anthropologist writing my dissertation on race and language in Rio. I conducted fieldwork in Rio from 1997-8 (and continue to go down periodically), and I did a good amount of my work in {the favelas}. I was thrilled to find the history of Praia do Pinto, as I have only brief comments on the history as told by current residents."

## Citations of Family and Favela: Partial List

"Perceptions of Education for Social Mobility: A Case Study of Youth in a Brazilian *Favela*." Jorge Valenzuela. Master's Thesis, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, 2008, pp. 10-13.

A Poverty of Rights: Citizenship and Inequality in Twentieth-Century Rio de Janeiro By Brodwyn Fischer. Standford: Stanford University Press, 2008. P. 393.

**Light in the Dark Room: Photography and Loss-page 212.** by Jay Prosser. Photgraphy, 2005.

Encyclopedia of World Poverty, 3 Volume Set by Mehmet Odekon page 90: "... Julio Cesar Pino, Family and Favela: The Reproduction of Poverty in Rio ..."

> The Family in Global Perspective: A Gendered Journey - Page 282 by Elaine J. Leeder - <u>Social Science</u> - 2003

Africana: An A-To-Z Reference of Writers, Musicians, and Artists of the ... - Page 638 by Kwame Anthony Appiah, Henry Louis Gates - <u>Literary Collections</u> - 2005 - 655 pages

Africana: An A-To-Z Reference of Writers, Musicians, and Artists of the ... - Page 638 by Kwame Anthony Appiah, Henry Louis Gates - <u>Literary Collections</u> - 2005 - 655 pages

#### <u>Civil Rights: An A-To-Z Reference of the Movement That Changed America - Page 512</u> by Anthony Appiah, Henry Louis Gates - <u>Political Science</u> - 2005 - 528 pages A Reference Guide to Latin American History

by Dr James D Henderson, Helen Delpar, Maurice Philip Brungardt - <u>History</u> - 2000 - 632 pages Page 560

Lucia: Testimonies Of A Brazilian Drug Dealer's Woman - Page 176

by Robert Gay - <u>History</u> - 2005 - 216 pages

Julio Cesar **Pino**, **Family and Favela**. The Reproduction of Poverty in Rio de Janeiro (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1997), p. 338. 18. ... Limited preview - <u>About this book</u> - <u>Add to my library</u>



## The Brazilian Photographs of Genevieve Naylor, 1940-1942 - Page 3

by Robert M. Levine, Genevieve Naylor - <u>Photography</u> - 1998 - 144 pages ... showed that only I0 percent of **favela** residents in 1942 were unemployed; ... 1942, cited by Julio César **Pino**, "**Family and Favela**: The Reproduction of ... Limited preview - <u>About this book</u> - <u>Add to my library</u>



# Brazil Since 1980 - Page 231

by Francisco Vidal Luna, Herbert S Klein, Inc NetLibrary - 2006 Julio César **Pino**, **Family and Favela**: The Reproduction of Poverty in Rio de Janeiro (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1997), pp. 3, 38, 42—44; and interview ... Limited preview - <u>About this book</u> - <u>Add to my library</u>



Brazilian Legacies - Page 53 by Robert M. Levine - Social Science - 1997 - 209 pages

Latin America: A Bibliography of Works in English from 1970 to the Present - Page 213 by Juan Manuel Pérez – 2004

## The favelas of Rio de Janeiro: A temporal and spatial analysis -

GO'Hare, M Barke - GeoJournal, 2002 - Springer Page 1. GeoJournal 56: 225–240, 2002. © 2003 Kluwer Academic Publishers. Printed in the Netherlands. 225 The favelas of Rio de Janeiro: A temporal and spatial analysis Greg O'Hare 1 and Michael ...

## Samba-A Metaphor for Rio's Favelas? -

M Barke, T Escasany, GO'Hare - Cities, 2001 - ingentaconnect.com This paper traces the development and diversification of the squatter housing form - favela - and the music form - samba - in Rio de Janeiro from the late 19th century to the present. It is posited that in reflecting (working ... <u>Cited by 2</u> - <u>Related Articles</u> - <u>Web Search</u>

## <u>GHETTO, BANLIEUE, FAVELA, ETC. TOOLS FOR RETHINKING</u> <u>URBAN MARGINALITY</u>

L Wacquant - cas.uchicago.edu

Ghetto in the United States, banlieue in France, quartieri periferici (or degradati) in Italy, problemområde in Sweden, favela in Brazil, villa miseria in Argentina, rancho in Venezuela: the societies of North America, Western ...

# DISCLOSURE: A JOURNAL OF SOCIAL THEORY 11, 2002.

G Baiocchi - people.umass.edu

Page 1. Pariahs of the Wonderful City: Crime, Representation, and the Imagined Geography of Citizenship in Rio de Janeiro, 1977-1982 Gianpaolo Baiocchi \* DISCLOSURE: A JOURNAL OF SOCIAL THEORY 11, 2002. ...

## Migration and Class as Constraints in Battered Women's Attempts to Escape Violence in Lima Peru

MC Alcalde - Latin American Perspectives, 2006 - lap.sagepub.com The impact of migration on women's experiences of intimate violence and on their efforts to leave abusive relationships in Latin American states is an important area that has yet to be sufficiently explored. A case study ... <u>Related Articles</u> - <u>Web Search</u>

## Parenting in Urban Slum Areas

#### J Kejerfors - diva-portal.org

This is a study of parenting and child development in a slum area in a developing part of the world. The aims of the study were threefold. The first aim was to explore the physical and social contexts for parenting in a ...

## UNDERSTANDING INFORMAL URBAN PATTERNS BY

# INTEGRATING GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS (GIS) AND ... -

R Sietchiping - ceur-ws.org

1 Department of Geography and Environmental Studies, Melbourne University, Australia, E-mail: r.sietchiping@pgrad.unimelb.edu.au; ABSTRACT Cities in developing countries are expanding at a tremendous rate and informal ...

The Favela and the School: Contradictions and Resistance in Students' Construction of Identities

NM de Fátima Guareschi - 1998 - oai.ibict.br Page 1. THE FAVELA AND THE SCHOOL: CONTRADICTIONS AND RESISTANCE IN STUDENTS' CONSTRUCTION OF IDENTITIES by Neuza Maria de Fátima Guareschi A

Tackling the endogeneity of fertility in the study of women's employment in developing countries: ... R Connelly, DS DeGraff, D Levison, BP McCall - Feminist Economics, 2006 - Taylor & Francis Page 1. T ACKLING THE E NDOGENEITY OF F ERTILITY IN THE STUDY OF W OMEN 'S E MPLOYMENT IN D EVELOPING C OUNTRIES : A LTERNATIVE E STIMATION

S TRATEGIES U SING D ATA FROM U RBAN B RAZIL

воокј <u>A Geographic Information Systems and Cellular Automata-based Model of</u> Informal Settlement Growth -

R Sietchiping - 2004 - eprints.unimelb.edu.au

Page 1. A Geographic Information Systems and Cellular Automata-Based Model of Informal Settlement Growth Remy Sietchiping Submitted in total fulfilment of the requirements of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy April 2004 ...

## History of Rio de Janeiro -

R Reading - Hispanic American Historical Review, 1959 - dl.lib.brown.edu • Castro, Ruy. Bossa Nova: The Story of the Brazilian Music that Seduced the World. Lysa Salsbury, trans. Chicago: A Cappella Books, 2000. • Frank, Zephyr L. Dutra's World: Wealth and Family in Nineteenth-century Rio de Janeiro. ...

# A Reinvenção do Brasilianismo

E BIBLIOGRÁFICOS, NY COMENTARIOS, R DE LIBROS, U ... - America Latina, 2001 - tau.ac.il Há uma nova geração no brasilianismo norte-americano. Ecoando tendências recentes surgidas nos EUA, esses trabalhos estão renovando o estudo sobre o Brasil em várias disciplinas, com destaque para a história, a ciência ... Journal of Urban History, Volume 33, issue 3 (March 2007), p. 357-374

ISSN: 0096-1442, DOI: 10.1177/0096144206297128 Sage Publications

Introduction New Perspectives on Public Housing Histories in the Americas

Purdy, Sean<sup>1</sup>; Kwak, Nancy H.

**Demography in the Age of the Postmodern (New Perspectives on Anthropological and Social Demography)** by Nancy E. Riley and James McCarthy New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 1-26. Cesar Pino, Julio. 1998. "The faces of urban poverty in Brazil." ,Journal of ..."

Lucia: Testimonies Of A Brazilian Drug Dealer's Woman (Voices of Latin American Life) by Robert Gay and Arthur Schmidt (2005) "... Governance, Violence, and the (Un)Rule of Law," Daedalus 129(2)(2000): 119-44. Pino, Julio César. Family and Favela: The Reproduction of Poverty in Rio ..."

## **Pedagogy**

(Refereed)

(R)"A Twenty-First Century Agenda for Teaching the History of Afro-Latin America and the Caribbean." *Latin American Perspectives*, Issue 134, Vol. 31. No. 1 (January 2004): 39-58.

(R) "Introduction" to "Critical Approaches to Teaching Latin American Studies" issue of *Latin American Perspectives*, Issue 134, Vol. 31. No. 1 (January 2004): 5-9. Co-author. Enrique C. Ochoa.

"Critical Approaches to Teaching Latin American Studies" issue of *Latin American Perspectives*, Issue 134, Vol. 31. No. 1 (January 2004). Co-Editor, with Enrique C. Ochoa.

(R) "Teaching About Women and Underdevelopment in Latin American History." *The History Teacher* 34, No. 3 (May 2001): 353-360.

(R) "Teaching the History of Race in Latin America." *Perspectives: newsletter of the American Historical Association* 35, No. 7 (October 1997): 1, 22-25.

(R) "Teaching Note" on Oscar Lewis, Ruth Lewis and Susan Rigdon, *Four Women: Living the Revolution: An Oral History of Contemporary Cuba. Radical Teacher* No. 46 (Spring 1994): 54-55.

(R) "History of Civilization I." Radical History Review 59 (Spring 1994): 136-141.

(R) "Notes on Teaching Modern Latin America Through a Comparative Perspective." *The History Teacher* 27, No. 1 (November 1993): 73-78.\*

\*Cited in Thomas W. Davis, "Starting from Scratch: Shifting from Western Civ{sic} to World History", *Perspectives: Newsletter of the American Historical Association* (December 1996), 39.

# **Encyclopedia Articles**

"Industrial Revolution." *Encyclopedia of Environmental Issues*. Edited by Craig W. Allin. 4 Volumes. Salem Press, Pasadena: 2011. Volume II, pp. 689-690.

"Latin America and the Caribbean."

*Encyclopedia of the Thirties in America*. Edited by Thomas Tandy Lewis. 3 Volumes. Salem Press, Pasadena: 2011. Volume II, pp. 553-556.

"Little Havana" *Encyclopedia of American Immigration*. Edited by Carl L. Bankston III. 3 volumes. Salem Press, Pasadena, CA: 2010: Volume II, pages 672-673. 672-673.

"Miami". *Encyclopedia of American Immigration*. Edited by Carl L. Bankston III. Salem 3 volumes. Salem Press, Pasadena, CA: 2010: Volume II, pages 710-712.

"Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance" *Encyclopedia of the Forties* in America. Edited by Lewis Tandy. Salem Press, Pasadena, CA: 2010, Volume I, pp. 519-521.

"Latin America."

*Encyclopedia of the Forties in America*. Edited by Lewis Tandy. Salem Press, Pasadena, CA: 2010, Volume II, pp. 581-583.

"Latin America and the Caribbean." *Encyclopedia of the Twenties in America*. Salem Press, Pasadena (Forthcoming)

"José Martì". *Encyclopedia of U.S.-Latin American Relations*. (Forthcoming). "Ramón Grau San Martín." *Encyclopedia of U.S.-Latin American Relations*.

(Forthcoming).

"Raul Roa." Encyclopedia of U.S.-Latin American Relations. (Forthcoming).

"Fulgencio Batista y Zaldívar." *Great Lives from History: Notorious Lives*. Edited by Carl L. Bankston III. 3 Volumes. Pasadena, CA: 2007: Vol. I, pp. 73-74.

"Fidel Castro." *Great Lives from History: Notorious Lives*. Edited by Carl L. Bankston III. 3 Volumes. Pasadena, CA: 2007: Vol. I, pp. 185-187.

"Latin America." *The Seventies in America*. Edited by John C. Super. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press. 2006: 543-545.

"Favelas" in *Africana: The Encyclopedia of the African and African American Experience*. Kwameh Anthony Appiah and Henry Louis Gates Jr. eds. Volume Two. New York: Oxford University Press. second edition, 2005. pp. 611-613.

"Favelas." *Africana: The Concise Desk Reference*. Kwame Anthony Appiah and Henry Louis Gates Jr., Editors. Philadelphia: Running Press, 2003: 277-279.

- "Brazil's Ailing Economy Gets \$41.5 Billion in International Aid." *Great Events, 1900-2001.* Revised Edition. Editors of Salem Press. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press. 2002: 2974-2976.
- " Culture Zones of the Caribbean ". *World Geography*. Ray Sumner, Editor. Volume II. (Pasadena, Ca.: Salem Press, 2001): 470-472.
- "Fidel Castro." *Encyclopedia of Cuba: People, History, Culture*. Volume I. Edited by Luis Martínez-Fernández, Louis A. Pérez and Luis González. (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2002): 205-208.
- "Raúl Castro." *Encyclopedia of Cuba: People, History, Culture.* Volume I. Edited by Luis Martínez-Fernández, Louis A. Pérez and Luis González. (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2002): 209-210.

"Eva Perón." *Dictionary of World Biography: Volumes VII, VII, and IX, The Twentieth Century.* Frank. Magill, Editor. Pasadena, Ca: Salem Press, 2000: 2965-2968.

"Fidel Castro." *Biographical Encyclopedia of 20<sup>th</sup>-Century World Leaders*. John Powell, Editor. Tarrytown, New York: Marshall Cavendish Corp, 2000. 5 volumes: 268-271.

"Favelas." *Africana: The Encyclopedia of the African and African American Experience*. Kwame Anthony Appiah and Henry Louis Gates Jr., Editors. New York: Basic/Civitas Books, 1999: 734-735.

"Somoza's Rule in Nicaragua." *Encyclopedia of North American History*. Vol. 8. John C. Super, Consulting Editor. Tarrytown, New York: Marshall Cavendish Corp., 1999: 1135-1137.

"Favelas." *Microsoft Encarta Africana*. Kwame Anthony Appiah and Henry Louis Gates Jr., Editors. Microsoft Corporation CD-ROM. Two editions, both 1999.

"Fidel Castro." Chris Moose, Senior Editor. *The Sixties in America*. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press, 1999: 133-135.

"Bay of Pigs Invasion." Chris Moose, Senior Editor. *Great Events from History: North American Series.* Revised Edition. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press, 1997: 1051-1054.

"The Bay of Pigs Invasion Repulsed." Lawrence Amey, Timothy L. Hall, Carl Jensen, Charles May, and Richard Wilson Consulting Editors. *Censorship*. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press, 1997: 64.

"Cuban Revolution". Chris Moose, Senior Editor. *Great Events from History: North American Series*. Revised Edition. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press, 1997: 1025-1027.

## **Review Essay**

"(Re) Discovering the Lives of Afro-Latin Women." A review of Donna M. Goldstein, *Laughter Out of Place: Race, Class, Violence and Sexuality in a Rio Shantytown* and George Reid Andrews, *Afro-Latin America, 1800-2000. Latin American Perspectives* Vol. 33, No. 6 (November 2006): 179-181.

"The Faces of Urban Poverty in Brazil: Squatter Life in Rio de Janeiro and the Northeast." A review of Robert Gay, *Popular Organization and Democracy in Rio de Janeiro: A Tale of Two Favelas;* Cecília Loreto Mariz, *Coping with Poverty: Pentecostals and Christian Base Communities in Brazil;* Nancy Scheper-Hughes, *Death without Weeping: The Violence of Everyday Life in Brazil. Journal of Urban History* 24, No. 2 (January 1998): 256-263.

## **Video Production**

*Globalization and Latin America: Another World is Possible.* Produced by Lakeland Community College, Ohio (2005)

#### **Conference Proceedings**

"Jihad in the Land of the Kaafir: Muslim Slaves and Free Persons in Nineteenth-century Salvador, Brazil." Latin American Studies Association. San Juan, Puerto Rico. March 2006.

"A Revolutionary Pedagogy for the African Diaspora in Latin America." ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF WORLD AFRICAN DIASPORA CONFERENCE IN RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL "DIASPORIC ENCOUNTERS AND COLLABORATIONS" October 2005.

#### **Other Publications**

"Born in The Fist of the Revolution: A Cuban Professor's Journey to Allah "

Islamonline. December 28, 2003. Pages 1-5.

http://islamonline.net/english/journey/12/jour03.shtml

"Embracing Islam is One Thing, Practicing it is Another." *Radiance Viewsweekly*, New Delhi, India. Vol. XXXVIII, No. 44, January 18-24, 2004. Pages 19-21.

How a Cuban Embraced Islam The Pakistani Spectator June 24, 2008 C:\Documents and Settings\user1.JONES\Local Settings\Temporary Internet Files\OLK4\How a Cuban Embraced Islam The Pakistani Spectator.htm

"Islam and Cuba" Hidayatullah, Jakarta, Indonesia http://hidayatullah.com/ July 2008

#### Book Reviews

Sujatha Fernandes. *Cuba Represent! Cuban Arts, State Power, and the Making of New Revolutionary Cultures.* Durham: Duke University Press, 2006. *Journal of Third World Studie.* (Spring 2010): 321-322.

Carolina Bank Muñoz. Transnational Tortillas: Race, Gender, and Shop-Floor Politics in Mexico and the United States. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008 (Journal of International Business History, Forthcoming)

*Che's Chevrolet, Fidel's Oldsmobile: On the Road in Cuba.* Richard Scweid. Estudios Interdisciplinarios de América Latina y el Caribe' (EIAL), Tel-Aviv University, Israel. Volume 20, No.1 (January-June 2009): 222-224.

*Cuba Libre: A Brief History of Cuba*. Paul J. Dosal. *The History Teacher*, Vol. 40, No.2 (2007) 277-279.

*Culture Wars: The First Vargas Regime, 1930-1945* by Daryle Williams. *Red River Valley Historical Journal*, Volume 4 (Winter 2006): 110-111.

Identity and Struggle at the Margins of the Nation-State: The Laboring Peoples of Central America and the Hispanic Caribbean. eds. Aviva Chomsky and Aldo Lauria-Santiago. The Journal of Third World Studies 19, No. 2 (Fall 2002): 314-318. *Brazil Under Cardoso*. Susan Kaufman Purcell and Riordan Roett, editors. *The Journal Third World Studies* 17, No. 2 (Fall 2000): 282-285.

*The Brazil Reader: History, Culture, Politics.* Edited by Robert M. Levine and John J. Crocitti. *Hispanic American Historical Review* 80, No. 2 (May 2000): 387-389.

Benedita da Silva: An Afro-Brazilian Story of Politics and Love by Benedita da Silva. Luso-Brazilian Review 36, No. 2 (Winter 1999): 133-134.

*O Recife: genese do urbanismo, 1927-1943* by Joel Outtes. H-Urban, H-Net Reviews, October, 1999. URL: <u>http://www.h-net.msu.edu/reviews/showrev.cgi?path=7611939941763</u>.

Álvaro Vieira Pinto: A personagem histórica e sua trama by Marcos Cezar de Freitas. Luso-Brazilian Review 36, No. 1 (Summer 1999): 159-160.

*Brazil: The Once and Future Country* by Marshall Eakin. *American Historical Review* 104, No.1 (February 1999): 232.

*Democracia em pedaços: direitos humanos no Brasil* by Gilberto Dimenstein. Reviewed for the Latin American Studies Association, Brazil in Comparative Perspective Section. Posted December, 1998. <u>http://www.as.edu/laspinoreview.html</u>.

Sex and Revolution: Women in Socialist Cuba by Lois M. Smith and Alfred Padula. Journal of Third World Studies 14, No.2 (Fall 1997): 255-259.

*Fighting for the Soul of Brazil* edited by Kevin Danaher and Michael Schellenberger and *Brazilian Mosaic: Portrait of a Diverse People and Culture* edited by G. Harvey Summ.

Luso-Brazilian Review 34, No.1 (Summer 1997): 144-146.

New Paths to Democratic Development in Latin America: The Rise of NGO-Municipal Collaboration edited by Charles A. Reilly. Journal of Third World Studies 14, No.1 (Spring 1997): 248-251.

*Next Year in Cuba: A Cubano's Coming-of-Age in America* by Gustavo Pérez-Firmat. *Journal of Ethnic History* 16, No.3 (Spring 1997): 139-140.

The Challenge of Local Feminisms: Women's Movements in Global Perspective, edited by Amrita Basu. Journal of Third World Studies 13, No.2 (Fall 1996): 358-360.

*The Confederados: Old South Immigrants in Brazil* edited by Cyrus B. Dawsey and James Dawsey.

Civil War History 42, No.1 (March 1996): 70-71.

*Cuban-American: From Trauma to Triumph* by James S. Olson and Judith E. Olson and *Life on the Hyphen: The Cuban-American Way* by Gustavo Pérez-Firmat. *Hispanic American Historical Review* 77, No.1 (February 1997): 169-171.

Social Struggles and the City: The Case of São Paulo edited by Lucio Kowarick. Luso-Brazilian Review 32, No.2 (Winter 1995): 131-132.

The Farm Labor Movement in the Midwest: Social Change and Adaptation Among Migrant Farmworkers by W.K. Barger and Ernesto M. Reza. Hispanic American Historical Review 75, No.4 (November 1995): 735-736.

Housing the Poor in the Developing World: Methods of Analysis, Case Studies edited by A. Graham Tipple and Kenneth G. Willis. Journal of Third World Studies 12, No.2 (Fall 1995): 588-591.

*Colonial Latin America* by Mark A. Burkholder and Lyman L. Johnson *The History Teacher* 28, No.1 (November 1994): 104-105.

*State and Opposition in Military Brazil* by Maria Moreira Alves. *UCLA Historical Journal* 8 (1987): 114-118.

*Response to Revolution: The United States and the Cuban Revolution* by Richard Welch. *UCLA Historical Journal* 7 (1986): 118-121.

## Work in Progress

"Afro-Latin Essays: Rethinking Race, Gender and Resistance in Latin America." Manuscript under revision for publication.

"The Female in the Favela and the Favela in the Female." Manuscript under revision for publication.

#### **Presentations at Professional Meetings: Refereed and Invited**

(R) "The City as Site of Cosmological Battles: The Case of Salvador, Brazil in the Nineteenth Century".Fordham University, New York City, "Cities in History Conference (September 2011.)

(R) "A Day in the Mind of the Malê: An essay on the Ecopoesy of

Muslim Slaves and Free Persons in Nineteenth-Century Salvador, Brazil".

<u>Tenth Ohio Latin Americanist Conference</u> Bowling Green State University, Ohio, (February 2011.)

(R) "Afro-Latin America: Challenging a Concept". Canadian Association for Caribbean and Latin American Studies, Montreal, Canada (June, 2010)

(I) "Latin American Protest Movements". Lecture, Department of History. Course "Special Topics: May 1970: Culture, Protest, and Memory". (April 2010)

(R) "Saving the Shantytown Woman." Gender, Empire and Postcolony: Intersections in Luso-Afro-Brazilian Studies Conference at the University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth, (October 2009).

- (I) "The Struggle to Submit." Toledo Muslim Forum. (April 2009)
- (I) "Preparing for the Archives." Department of History, Kent State University, PFHP (November 2008)

(R)"Soldier Versus Shaheed How Muslim Martyrdom Turns Death into Life." Pulse of Death Conference. Columbia University. New York City, NY. (March, 2008)

(I) The Contrast of Islam to Judaism and Christianity."Center for Inquiry, Akron Chapter.(February, 2008)

(R)PANEL: Constructions of Blackness/Identity

Chair/Presenter: Julio Pino

"Living Jihad: The Malê Struggle for Islam in Nineteenth Century Bahia"

Caribbean Studies Association Salvador, Bahia, Brazil

May, 2007

(R)" Jihad in the Land of the Kaafir: Muslim Slaves and Free Persons in Nineteenthcentury Salvador, Brazil." Latin American Studies Association. San Juan, Puerto Rico. March 2006.

(R) "A Revolutionary Pedagogy for the African Diaspora in Latin America." ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF WORLD AFRICAN DIASPORA CONFERENCE IN RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL "DIASPORIC ENCOUNTERS AND COLLABORATIONS"

## October 2005.

(R) "Cuba: Behind the Curtain." Lakeland Community College, Kirtland, Ohio, March 2005

(R) "A Day in the Mind of the Malê: Muslim Slaves and Free Blacks in Nineteenthcentury Salvador, Brazil."

Southwest Social Science Association, Annual Meeting, New Orleans, March 2005.

(R) "Globalization and Latin America: Another World is Possible." Lakeland Community College, Kirtland, Ohio, January 2005.

(I) Lecture. "Who Are we? Latinos, Latins, Hispanics?"Soup and Substance" Dialogue, Student Multicultural Center, Kent State University, October, 2004.

(I) Lecture. "<u>Bitter Sugar</u>." International Film series, Lakeland Community College, Kirkland, Ohio, February, 2004.

(I) Lecture. "Searching for the African Muslim Slave in Brazil: a Spiritual-Historical Quest." Kent State University, Department of History, History Colloquium Series. March, 2004.

(R)"Comparative Resistance Movements of the Twentieth Century: Latin America, Arab Africa, and the Middle East." Conference of Latin American Historians, American Historical Association, Washington, D.C., January 2004.

(R) "The Twenty-First Century Agenda for Teaching the History of Modern Afro-Latin America and the Caribbean."

Hawaii International Conference on the Arts and Humanities. University of Hawaii-West Oahu, Honolulu. January 2003.

(R) "Cubanidad, Brasilidade and the Politics of Inclusion/exclusion: A Re-reading of Fernando Ortiz and Gilberto Freyre."

Sixth Annual Meeting of the Brazilian Studies Association, Atlanta, Georgia, April, 2002.

(R) "Afro-Havana and Black Rio de Janeiro: the Making and Unmaking of the Urban Working Class."

Fourth Cuban Research Institute Conference on Cuban and Cuban-American Studies. Florida International University, Miami, FLA., March, 2002.

(I) Lecture: "Central do Brazil". Lakeland Community College, Kirtland, Ohio. February, 2002)

(R) "Using the Internet in Teaching and Research on Latin America." Commentator.

Teaching Committee, Conference on Latin American History, American Historical Association, Boston. January, 2001.

(R) "Fernando Ortiz and Gilberto Freyre: Racism, Racial Democracy and Revolution." Third Cuban Research Institute Conference on Cuban and Cuban-American Studies. Florida International University, Miami, FLA., October, 2000.

(R) "Political Formation of the Afro-Cuban and Afro-Brazilian Working Classes. Fifth Annual Meeting of the Brazilian Studies Association, Recife, Brazil, June, 2000."

(R) Chair of Panel, "Race Relations in Comparative Perspective. Brazilian Studies Association. Recife, Brazil, June, 2000.

(R)"Afro-Brazilian Women and Shantytown Politics: The History of a Favela in Rio de Janeiro." European Social Science History Conference, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, April 2000.

(R) "Resistance at the Margins". Sarah Lawrence College, Annual Women's Conference. Bronxville, NY, March, 2000.

(R) "Fernando Ortiz, Gilberto Freyre and the Myth of Mulataje." Fernando Ortiz Symposium, Queen's College, City University of New York, New York, NY, March, 2000.

(R) Chair of Panel: "Teaching Latin America: Challenges for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century." Latin American Studies Association, Miami, Fla. March, 2000.

(R) "Teaching the History of Race and Ethnicity in Latin America." Latin American Studies Association, Miami, Fla. March, 2000.

(R) "Poor, Black, and Female in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: Political Origins of the Favela Woman." Annual Meeting of the Third World Studies Association, San José, Costa Rica, November, 1999.

(I) "Cuba for Educators." Northeastern Ohio Education Association Foreign Language Conference. Green High School, Green, Ohio. October 1999.

- (I) "Cuban History to 1959." Northeast Ohio Language Association, Kent State University, Stark Campus, September, 1999.
- (R) "Comparative and Historical Perspectives on Gender in the Americas." American Sociological Association, Chicago, Ill. August, 1999.

(R) "The Social Construction of Shantytown Women in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil".

Working Class-Studies: Class, Identity and Nation. Youngstown State University, Youngstown, Ohio, June, 1999.

(R) "Engendering Urban Poverty: Shantytown Women and Politics in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil."

"Labor, Gender and Citizenship: The Future of History in Social Inquiry: In Honor of Louise Tilly."

New School for Social Research, New York City, NY, April, 1999.

(R) "The Twentieth-Century Afro-Cuban Working Class in Comparative Perspective." Cuban Research Institute, Florida International University, Miami, FLA, March, 1999.

(I) "Building the Black Poor Woman in Brazil." Women's Resource Center, Kent State University. March, 1999.

(R) "The Female in the Favela and the Favela in the Female: Women in the Shantytowns of Rio de Janeiro, 1940-1969." Society of Latin American Studies, University of Liverpool, England. April, 1998.

(I) Commentator on Panel "A Matter of Balance: Diversity among the Disciplines." Kent State University Graduate Colloquium. April, 1998.

(I) Commentator on Panel "The Dynamics of Society in American History." History Honors Society Phi Alpha Theta Annual Meeting, Kent State University. April, 1998.

(R) "Favelópolis: Squatter Settlements, Social Class, and Race in Rio e Janeiro." American Historical Association, Seattle, Washington, January, 1998.

(R) "Rescuing the Favela Family: Household Organization among the Squatters of Rio de Janeiro from the 1940s to the 1960s." Brazilian Studies Association, Washington, D.C., November, 1997.

(R) "Family Life in Three Favelas: Squatter Households of Rio de Janeiro, 1940-1969." Third Carleton Conference on the History of the Family, Carleton University, Ottowa, Canada, May, 1997.

(R) "Development versus Women: The Latin American Case." Association of Third World Studies, Troy State University, Montgomery, Alabama, October, 1996.

(R) "Commentator on Panel "United States Response to Upheaval in Latin America during the Cold War." Ohio Academy of History, Ohio Wesleyan University, April, 1996.

(R) "Creating the Latina: Gender and Identity in Modern Latin America." Kent State University Salem Campus Women's Conference, April, 1996.

(R) "Teaching the History of Race in Modern Latin America." Southeastern Conference of Latin American Studies, Miami, Fla., April, 1996.

(R) "Floating Frontiers between the Two Cubas: Miami and Havana." Duquesne University Forum, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Penn., October, 1995.

(I) "Carnival: Rich and Poor." Phi Alpha Theta, University of Akron, Akron, Ohio, February, 1995.

(R) "Revising the Textbook in the Latin American Survey Course." Conference on Latin American History, American Historical Association, Chicago, Ill., January, 1995.

(R) "Black Labor in Havana, Cuba, 1902-1959." Southern Historical Association, Louisville, KY., November, 1994.

(R) "The Class War and the End of the World: The Beginning of History in Latin America." Duquesne University Forum, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Penn., October, 1994.

(R) "Minority within a Minority within a Minority: Second Generation Cubans in the United States. Duquesne University Forum, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Penn., October, 1993.

(R) "Family and Favela: The Reproduction of Poverty in Rio de Janeiro, 1940-1969." Latin American Labor History Conference, State University of New York at Stonybrook, Stonybrook, NY., April, 1992.

(R) "Inventing the Favelado versus Representing the Favela: One Generation in Three Squatments of Rio de Janeiro." Villanova University Sesquicentennial Conference: Church, State and Society in Latin America: Sociopolitical and Economic Restructuring since 1960. Villanova, Penn., March, 1993.

(R) Commentator on Panel: The Second Conquest of Latin America." American Historical Association, Chicago, Ill., January, 1992.

 (I) "Dark Mirror of Modernization: The Squatter Settlements of Rio de Janeiro." University of California at Los Angeles, Latin American Center, Program on Brazil, November, 1990.

# **Professional Organizations:**

Phi Beta Kappa, elected June 1984.

American Historical Association

Conference on Latin American History (CLAH) of the American Historical Association

Latin American Studies Association

Midwest Association of Latin American Studies

Urban History Association

Association of Third World Studies

Association for the Study of the Worldwide African Diaspora

# **Professional Activities:**

Participating Editor, Latin American Perspectives (LAP) Book Review Editor, Latin American Studies Association, Brazil in Comparative Perspective Reviewed manuscript of A Visual History of Western Civilization for Pearson Education (April 2010) Review manuscripts and books for *Luso-Brazilian Review* Review manuscripts for Journal of Religious History Teaching Committee, Conference on Latin American History Brazil Committee, Latin American Studies Association Caribbean Committee, Latin American Studies Association Archival Work. Working in conjunction with the Brazilian Institute of Municipal Administration to establish an archive to house all published material relating to the shantytowns of Rio de Janeiro Reviewed proposal for world history textbook for Houghton/Mifflin Company, 1997 Interviewed on WACK, Ohio Radio and Television on crisis in Haiti, 1995 Reviewed manuscript of Societies, Networks, and Transitions: A Global History, by Craig A. Lockhard for Houghton Mifflin (2007) Reviewed manuscript of World Civilizations, by Peter Stearns et al, for Longman Publishers (2007) Reviewed prospectus of manuscript "Poverty and Power" for Longman Publishers (2007) Reviewed proposal for Oxford University Press country studies series (2008) Review of books and manuscripts for "Enterprise and Society", publishers of the Journal of International Business History

# Awards, Honors, Grants:

Kent State University Faculty Professional Improvement Leave, Fall 2010
Kent State University Teaching Council Academic Semester Research and Creativity, Fall 2005
Kent State University Research Council Academic Semester Research and Creativity Appointment, Fall 2004
Kent State University Research Council Academic Year Research and Creativity Appointment, 2001-2002
Faculty Professional Improvement Grant, 2001
Kent State University Faculty Professional Improvement Leave, Fall 2000 Kent State University Summer Research Grant, 1999, \$6,500
Kent State University Summer Research Grant, 1997, \$6,500
Kent State University Summer Research Grant, 1993, \$6,500
UCLA Department of History Dissertation Fellowship, 1990-1991, \$6,000
Fulbright-Hays Dissertation Research Abroad Fellowship, U.S. Department of Education, 1989-1990, \$16,000
UCLA Department of History Dissertation Fellowship, 1987-1988, \$6,000

Biography in Who's Who in America Biography in Who's Who in American Education Biography in Who's Who in Humanities Higher Education Biography in Who's Who in Black Cleveland Biography in Directory of American Scholars Biography in Who's Who among Executives and Professionals Biography in Continental Who's Who

## Languages:

Spanish (fluent) Portuguese (fluent) French (reading ability)

#### Travel

Professional

Used Kent State University Summer Grant to travel to Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo, Brazil to collect primary source material on shantytown life, 1997 Studied at Instituto Brasil-Estados Unidos, Rio de Janeiro, 1983 Exchange student at the University of São Paulo, Brazil, 1984-1985

<u>Personal</u> United Arab Emirates, 2007 Turkey, 2005 Brazil, 1988 Brazil, 1984 Portugal, Spain and Morocco, 1987 Portugal and Spain, 1978

## Service Contributions:

Department Member, African Historian Search Committee, 2006 Chair, Asian Historian Search Committee, 2005 Curriculum Committee, 2008-present Faculty Advisory Committee, 1998-2000; 2008 Graduate Faculty Committee, 1996-1999 History of Civilization Committee, 1992-present

Undergraduate Program Committee, 1993-present Chair, Undergraduate Program Committee, 1998 Graduate Program Committee, 1996-present Undergraduate Advisor, 1993-present Undergraduate Coordinator, 1997-1998 Aims and Future Developments Committee, 1997-1999 Latin American Studies Program Committee, 2004-present---Helped draft proposal to revive Latin American Studies at Kent State University Student Academic Complaint Committee, 1999 to present Professional Relations Committee, 1998-present Library Committee, 1995 Faculty Member of Phi Alpha Theta, History Honors Organization, 1996 Revised "History of Civilization" class to qualify for status of "Diversity" course, 1998 Organized "History Forum" for professors and students to present scholarly research, 1998 Academic Discovery Day, History Representative Administered Spanish-Language examinations in History Department, 1992-present Doctoral Candidate Examinations Committee, 1992-present

## College

College Advisory Committee (CAC), 1999-2000 Salary Review Committee of the CAC, May 2000 Committee on Diversity Curriculum, 1997

University

University Research Council, 1999-2001 Student Rights and Standards Committee, 1996-1997 Committee for Ohio Board of Regents Graduate/Professional School Fellowship, 2000

Ph.D. Dissertation Director Laurie Sprankle, 2004

PhD Examinations: Steve Haynes, History, 2005 Mark Phillips, History, 2007 Sener Uludag, Justice Studies, 2007 Erkan Sezgin, Justice Studies, 2007 Thomas Weyant, 2007 José Rafael Diaz Garayúa, Geography, 2008

Master of Arts Thesis Director Dwight Meyer, 2009

Master of Arts Examinations Zee Edgell, English, 2005 Honors Thesis Defense Committee Emily Carran, 2009 Lindsey Murphy, 2011

Doctoral Candidate Examination Michelle R. Jacobs Department of Sociology, 2009

# INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATIONS

| Semester                   | No. Undergraduate | No. Graduate |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Fall 1992                  |                   | 1            |
| Spring 1993<br>Spring 1994 | 2                 | 1            |
| Fall 2004                  | 1                 |              |
| Fall 2006                  | 1                 |              |
| Summer 2007                | 2                 |              |
|                            |                   |              |

Extramural Consultation

Gregg Ostrin, novelist writing on first years of the Cuban revolution, 2009.

Charlotte Morgan, Community Manager, StarMedia Network, on the social and political consequences of the Internet on the urban poor in Brazil. 1999.

Robert Neuwirth, journalist working on project dealing with squatter settlements around the world. 1999.

Fabiano Maisonnave, Brazilian journalist conducting interviews with leading historians of Brazil in the United States. 1999.

#### **References:**

Professor Steven Topik Department of History University of California at Irvine Irvine, CA 92717 Tel. (714) 824-6522

Professor Allen Wells Department of History Bowdoin College Brunswick, ME 04011 Tel. (207) 725-3728 Professor Elizabeth Kuznesof Department of History University of Kansas Lawrence, Kansas 66045 Tel. (913) 864-3569 Fax: (913) 864-5046 Tel. (714) 824-6522

Professor John French Department of History 226 Carr Bldg., Box 90719 Duke University Durham, NC 27708 Ph. (919) 684-3014 jdfrench@acpub.duke.edu

Professor José Carlos Sebe Bom Meihy Director Academico Departamento de Historia Universidade de São Paulo Av. Prof. Luciano Gualberto-Travessa J-No. 31 Reitoria Antiga São Paulo, Brasil 05508-900, Brasil E-mail: jcarlos@hotmail.com

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