## FILED Stephen G. Larson (SBN: 145225) 1 starson@larsonobrienlaw.com 2016 MAR -3 PM 12: 44 Jerry A. Behnke (SBN: 180462) 2 jbehnke@larsonobrienlaw.com Steven A. Haskins (SBN: 238865) CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DIST. OF CALIF. RIVERSIDE shsaskins@larsonobrienlaw.com Melissa A. Meister (SBN: 296744) 4 mmeister@larsonobrienlaw.com LARSON O'BRIEN LLP 555 S. Flower Street, Suite 4400 Los Angeles, CA 90071 6 Telephone: (213) 436-4888 Facsimile: (213) 623-2000 7 Attorneys for AMICUS CURIAE 8 GREG CLAYBORN, JAMES GODOY, HAL HOUSER, TINA MEINS, MARK SANDEFUR, ROBERT VELASCO UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 12 13 IN THE MATTER OF THE SEARCH Case No. 5:16-CM-00010 (SP) OF AN APPLE IPHONE SEIZED DURING THE EXECUTION OF A APPLICATION OF GREG SEARCH WARRANT ON A BLACK CLAYBORN, JAMES GODOY, 15 LEXUS IS300, CALIFORNIA LICENSE PLATE 35KGD203 HAL HOUSER, TINA MEINS, MARK SANDÉFUR, AND 16 ROBERT VELASCÓ TO FILE AN *AMICUS CURIAE* BRIEF 17 Assigned to: The Hon. Sheri Pym 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

## TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that non-parties Greg Clayborn, James Godoy, Hal Houser, Tina Meins, Mark Sandefur, and Robert Velasco will and hereby do move for leave to file a brief as *amici curiae* in the above-captioned case. A copy of the proposed *amicus* brief is appended as Exhibit A to this motion.

District courts have broad discretion to permit third parties to participate in an action as amicus curiae. See Ctr. for Biological Diversity v. U.S. Bureau of Land Mgmt., No. 09-CV-8011-PCT-PGR, 2010 WL 1452863, at \*2 (D. Ariz. Apr. 12, 2010) ("A district court has broad discretion to permit individuals or entities in a case as amici curiae.") (citing Hoptowit v. Ray, 682 F.2d 1237, 1260 (9th Cir. 1982)). The role of amicus curiae is to "provide assistance in a case of general interest, supplement the efforts of counsel in the case, and draw the court's attention to legal arguments that have escaped consideration." Id. Amicus curiae briefs are particularly appropriate when the legal issues in a case "have potential ramifications beyond the parties directly involved." Sonoma Falls Devs., LLC v. Nev. Gold & Casinos, Inc., 272 F. Supp. 2d 919, 925 (N.D. Cal. 2003). This Court has invited parties to seek leave to submit amicus briefs in this action. (Dkt. No. 10.) Likewise, 18 U.S.C.A. § 3771(a) provides crime victims with the right to "reasonable, accurate, and timely notice of any public court proceeding . . . involving the crime" and "not to be excluded from any such public court proceeding." See also Does v. United States, 817 F. Supp. 2d 1337, 1342 (S. D. Fla. 2011) (holding that rights granted by the federal Crime Victims Rights Act attach even "before a complaint or indictment formally charges the defendant with a crime").

These *amici*, though non-parties in this action, have a unique perspective on the Court's decision in this matter. They are loved ones of victims of the tragic mass shooting in San Bernardino, California on December 2, 2015.

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- Gregory Clayborn lost his daughter, Sierra Clayborn.
- James Godoy lost his wife, Aurora Godoy.
- Tina Meins lost her father, Damian Meins.
- Mark Sandefur lost his son, Larry Daniel Eugene Kaufman.
- Robert Velasco lost his daughter, Yvette Velasco.
- Hal Houser's wife, Beth Houser, attended the party and personally witnessed the horrors of the December 2 tragedy but, thankfully, survived.

As family members of the victims of this act of terrorism, *amici* are afforded the rights enumerated in the Crime Victims' Rights Act. *See* 18 U.S.C.A. § 3771(e)(2)(B) ("In the case of a crime victim who is under 18 years of age, incompetent, incapacitated, or deceased, the legal guardians of the crime victim or the representatives of the crime victim's estate, family members, or any other persons appointed as suitable by the court, may assume the crime victim's rights under this chapter[.]")

Amici's perspectives are at the crossroads of those offered by the United States and Apple. They are individuals who own and use smartphones and other mobile technology on a daily basis. They are also victims of this terrible tragedy and have a unique interest in the United States' investigation of the iPhone in its custody. As such, amici have a unique perspective on the law and policy implications of this Court's decision. Whereas much of the public and legal debate has focused on the potentially global ramifications of the Court's order, amici respectfully seek to remind all parties of the terrible crime—an act of terrorism—the United States must investigate to its fullest. Ultimately, this is a situation where no stone can be left unturned.

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1	For the foregoing reasons, ami	ci respec	tfully seek leave to file the attached
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3	Dated: March 3, 2016		LARSON O'BRIEN LLP
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5		By:	Starion
6			Stephen G. Larson
7			Attorneys for <i>Amicus Curiae</i> Greg Clayborn, James Godoy, Hal
8			Houser, Tina Meins, Mark Sandefur,
9			and Robert Velasco
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