

ALLEGATIONS COMMON TO ALL CAUSES OF ACTION

Plaintiff is and was, at all times relevant hereto, a resident of the County of Los
 Angeles, State of California.

2. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and alleges that defendant BETTY WHITE LUDDEN
5 ("Defendant") is and was an individual residing in the County of Los Angles, State of California.

3. Defendant BETTY WHITE LUDDEN and DOES 1 through 100 are joint
employers of Plaintiff (hereinafter collectively Defendants) in that they are and were operating as a
joint enterprise; suffered and permitted Plaintiff to work; controlled Plaintiff's hours and working
conditions; controlled Plaintiff's wages and made the decision to hire and fire Plaintiff and
therefore and they are both the employer of Plaintiff. Defendant BETTY WHITE LUDDEN and
Does 1 through 100 are referred to collectively as "Defendants".

The true names and capacities, whether individual, corporate or associate, or 4. 12 otherwise, of the defendants named herein as DOES 1 through 100, inclusive, are unknown to 13 Plaintiff, who therefore sues said defendants by such fictitious names pursuant to California Code of 14 Civil Procedure §474, and Plaintiff will amend his complaint to show their true names and 15 capacities when the same have been ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based upon 16 such information and belief, alleges that all defendants sued herein as DOES are in some manner 17 responsible for the acts herein alleged and that Plaintiff's damages were proximately caused by their 18 19 conduct.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that at all times 5. 20 mentioned herein, each of the Defendants and DOES whether specifically named and/or designated 21 herein as a DOE were the agents, principals, employees, employers, representatives, joint venturer 22 or co-conspirators, management companies and/or representatives, or alter ego of each of the other 23 Defendants and DOES, either actually or ostensibly, and in doing the things alleged herein acted 24 within the course and scope of such agency, employment, joint venture, conspiracy, reinsurance 25 agreement, co-insurance agreement, management company agreement, alter ego agreement and/or 26 service with the approval, knowledge, authority, acquiescence and/or ratification of each of the 27 28 remaining Defendants and DOES.

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All of the acts and conduct herein and below described of each and every corporate 6. 1 defendant was duly authorized, ordered, and directed by the respective and collective defendant 2 corporate employers, and the officers and management-level employees of said corporate 3 employers. In addition thereto, said corporate employers participated in the aforementioned acts and 4 conduct of their said employees, agents and representatives, and each of them; and upon completion 5 of the aforesaid acts and conduct of said corporate employees, agents and representatives, the 6 defendant corporation respectively and collectively ratified, accepted the benefits of, condoned, 7 lauded, acquiesced, authorized and otherwise approved of each and all of the said acts and conduct 8 of the aforementioned corporate employees, agents and representatives. 9

Plaintiff has been employed by Defendants since at least February 23, 1994 until 7. 10 Plaintiff's employment ended in March 11, 2016. Plaintiff was employed as a live in domestic 11 worker. Plaintiff was not a personal attendant because she spent more than 20 percent of her time 12 performing work other than feeding and dressing a person who needs supervision. Throughout the 13 relevant period of this complaint, Plaintiff has worked more than nine hours a day. Indeed, Plaintiff 14 worked in excess of fourteen hours a day. Plaintiff was not paid overtime for work performed over 15 nine hours per day. Plaintiff was not given twelve consecutive hours of time off. Plaintiff was not 16 paid overtime rates for hours worked off duty or within the period she was meant to have off. 17 Plaintiff further worked more than twelve hours a day and did not have three hours of free time, 18 either consecutively or not, during those twelve hours. Plaintiff worked six days a work week. 19 Plaintiff was not paid an overtime rate for work on the sixth day of her workweek. Plaintiff was not 20 paid double time for hours worked in excess of nine hours on the six day she worked in a work 21 week. Plaintiff was not provide uninterrupted meal periods or compensation in lieu thereof, and was 22 not provided timely with accurate itemized wage statements. Plaintiff was not paid all her wages 23 owed, including her vacation pay, upon her employment ending. 24

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FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS

(Labor Code §1194 et seq.)

8. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference all of the allegations contained in
 2 the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully set forth herein.

9. <u>Labor Code</u> §204 establishes the fundamental right of all employees in the State of
California to be paid wages, including straight time and overtime, in a timely fashion for their
work.

10. Labor Code §510(a) states in pertinent part: "Any work in excess of eight hours in
one workday and any work in excess of 40 hours in any one workweek and the first eight hours
worked on the seventh day of work in any one workweek shall be compensated at the rate of no less
that one and one-half times the regular rate of pay for an employee."

The applicable Industrial Welfare Commission Order No. 15 ("Order No. 15") 11. 10 special overtime rules for household occupations provides that all worked performed in excess of 11 nine hours a day by live in domestic workers who are not personal attendants ("Domestic Workers") 12 shall be compensated at not less than 1.5 times the employees regular rate of pay. Order No. 15 13 further provides that Domestic Workers shall have twelve consecutive hours of time off during a 24 14 hour period and all work required or permitted during off-duty hours or during the 12 consecutive 15 off-duty hours shall be compensated at the rate of 1.5 times the employee's regular rate of pay. 16 Order No. 15 also requires that Domestic Workers receive three hours of free time throughout their 17 twelve hour work day. Plaintiff was not paid 1.5 times her regular rate of pay for hours worked in 18 excess of nine hours a day, was not given 12 consecutive hours off and was not paid 1.5 times her 19 regular rate of pay for work required or permitted during these off duty hours. Plaintiff further did 20 not have three hours off throughout her workday of more than twelve hours. 21

12. Pursuant to <u>Labor Code</u> §1198, it is unlawful to employ person for longer than the
hours set by the Industrial Welfare Commission or under conditions prohibited by the <u>IWC Wage</u>
<u>Order(s)</u>.

13. Defendants suffered and/or permitted Plaintiff to work in excess of eight (9) hours
per workday compensation for such excess hours worked. Defendants failed to pay Plaintiff
overtime compensation for work in excess of eight (9) hours per day, Failed to pay Plaintiff
overtime compensation at double the hourly rate for work in excess of 9 hours on her sixth day of

1 work and for all work performed on the seventh day of her work.

14. Defendant also suffered and/or permitted Plaintiff to work in excess of nine hours on
the sixth consecutive day of work in a workweek without compensating such employees at the
appropriate overtime rates which Plaintiff was required to work, as alleged above, Defendants
violated the provisions of Labor Code §1194.

As a result of the unlawful acts of Defendants, Plaintiff has been deprived of wages
and/or overtime/double time wages in an amounts to be determined at trial, and is entitled to
recovery of such amounts, plus interest and penalties thereon, attorneys' fees, and costs, pursuant to
<u>Labor Code</u> §1194; and <u>Civil Code</u> §3287.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

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FAILURE TO PAY MINIMUM WAGES AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS (Labor Code §1197 et seq)

16. Plaintiff incorporates by reference and realleges each and every one of the
allegations contained in the preceding and foregoing paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set
forth herein.

16
 17. Pursuant to <u>Labor Code</u> §1197, payment of less than the minimum wages fixed by
 17 the Labor Commission is unlawful

18 18. California <u>Code of Regulations</u> Title 8, §11000(s) and the IWC Wage Orders states
19 : "Every employer shall pay to each employee- wages not less than eight dollars (\$8.00) per hour for
20 all hours worked, effective January 1, 2008... and not less than nine dollars (\$9.00) per hour for all
21 hours worked effective July 1, 2014 and ten dollars (\$10.00) per hour effective January 1, 2016.

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19. Defendants required Plaintiff remain under Defendants' control without paying
Plaintiff therefore resulting in Plaintiff earning less than the legal minimum wage in State of
California.
20. Pursuant to Labor Code §1194(a), Plaintiff can recover in a civil action for the

unpaid balance of the full amount of the unpaid minimum wages owed, calculated as the difference
between the straight time compensation paid and the applicable minimum wage, including interest
thereon.

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1	21. Pursuant to Labor Code §1194.2(a) (which provide that in any action under Labor
2	Code §1194, an employee shall be entitled to recover liquidated damages, Plaintiff seeks recovery of
3	liquidated damages on the straight-time portion of uncompensated hours of work (not including the
4	overtime portion thereof) in an amount equal to the wages unlawfully unpaid and interest thereon.
5	22. Pursuant to Labor Code §218.6, Labor Code §1194(a) and Civil Code §3287
6	Plaintiff also see recovery of pre-judgment interest on all amount recovered herein.
7	23. Pursuant to Labor Code §1194(a) Plaintiff requests that the Court award
8	reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in this action.
9	THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION
10	FAILURE TO PROVIDE MEAL PERIODS OR COMPENSATION
11	IN LIEU THEREOF AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS
12	(Labor Code §§226.7 and 512)
13	24. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference all of the allegations contained in
14	the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully set forth herein.
15	25. Pursuant to Labor Code §512, no employer shall employ an employee for a work
16	period of more than five (5) hours without a meal break of not less than thirty (30) minutes in which
17	the employee is relieved of all of his or her duties. Furthermore no employer shall employ an
18	employee for a work period of mor than ten (10) hours per day without providing the employee with
19	a second meal period of not less than thirty (30 minutes in which the employee is relieved of all of
20	his or her duties.
21	26. Pursuant to Labor Code §226.7, if an employer fails to provide an employee with a
22	meal period or rest period as provided in the applicable Wage Order of the Industrial Welfare
23	Commission, the employer shall pay the employee one additional hour of pay at the employee's
24	regular rate of compensation for each work day that the meal period or rest period is not provided.
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20	1174(d), Defendants have made it difficult to calculate the unpaid meal period compensation due
2'	Plaintiff.
28	28. As a result of the unlawful acts of Defendants, Plaintiff has been deprived of one
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additional hour of pay at the employee's regular rate of compensation for each work day that the
 meal period was not provided, in amounts to be determined at trial, and is entitled to recovery of
 such amounts, plus interest and penalties thereon, attorneys' fees, and costs, under Labor Code 226,
 226.7, and 1194; and <u>Civil Code</u> §3287.
 FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION
 <u>FAILURE TO AUTHORIZE AND PERMIT PAID REST PERIODS</u>

(AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS)

8 29. Plaintiff incorporates by reference and reallege each and every one of the
9 allegations contained in the preceding and foregoing paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set
10 forth herein.

30. <u>Labor Code</u> §226.7(a) states: "No employer shall require any employee to work
during any meal or rest period mandated by an applicable order of the Industrial Welfare
Commission."

14 31. Labor Code §516 provides that the Industrial Welfare commission may adopt or
15 amend working conditions orders with respect to break periods for any workers in California
16 consistent with the heal and welfare of those workers.

Section 12(A) of the <u>IWC Wage Order(s)</u> states: "Every employer shall authorize and permit all employee to take rest periods, which insofar as practicable shall be in the middle of each work period. The authorized rest period time shall be based on the total hours worked daily at the rate of ten (10) minutes net rest time per four (4) hours or major fraction thereof. However, a rest period need not be authorized for employees whose total daily work time is less then three and onehalf (3 ¹/₂) hours. Authorized rest period time shall be counted as hours worked for which there shall be no deduction from wages."

33. Section 12(B) of the <u>IWC Wage Order(s)</u> states: "If an employer fails to provide an
employee a rest period in accordance with the applicable provisions of this order, the employer shall
pay the employee one (1) hour of pay at the employee's regular rate of compensation for each
workday that the rest period is not provided."

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34. Plaintiff consistently worked over four (4) hours per shift and therefore were entitled

1 to a rest period of not less than ten (10) minutes prior to exceeding four (4) hours of employment.

35. As a matter of Defendants' established company policy, Defendants failed to
authorize and permit the required rest periods established by <u>Labor Code</u> § 226.7 and <u>Labor Code</u> §
516 and Section 12 of the <u>IWC Wage Order(s)</u>.

5 36. Pursuant to Section 12 of the <u>IWC Wage Orders(s)</u> and <u>Labor Code</u> § 226.7(b) which 6 states "if an employer fails to provide an employee a meal or rest period in accordance with an 7 applicable order of the Industrial Welfare Commission, the employer shall pay the employee one 8 additional hour of pay at the employee's regular rate of compensation for each work day that the 9 meal or rest period is not provided," Plaintiff is entitled to damages in an amount equal to one (1) 10 additional hour of pay at each employee's regular rate of compensation for each work day that the 11 rest period was not so provided.

37. Pursuant to Labor Code § 218.6 and CC § 3287, Plaintiff seeks recovery of prejudgment interest on all amounts recovered herein

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FAILURE TO TIMELY FURNISH ACCURATE ITEMIZED WAGE STATEMENTS -LABOR CODE §§226 AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS)

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Plaintiff incorporate by reference and reallege each and every one of the allegations 38. 17 contained in the preceding and foregoing paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein. 18 Labor Code § 226(a) states in pertinent part: "Every employer shall, semimonthly or 39. 19 at the time of each payment of wages, furnish each of his or her employees, either as a detachable 20 part of the check, draft, or voucher paying the employee's wages, or separately when wages are paid 21 by personal check or cash, an accurate itemized statement in writing showing (1) gross wages 22 earned, (2) total hours worked by the employee...(4) all deductions...(5) net wages earned, (6) the 23 inclusive dates of the period for which the employee is paid...(8) the name and address of the legal 24 entity that is the employer, and (9) all applicable hourly rates in effect during each the pay period 25 and the corresponding number of hours worked at each hourly rate by the employee ... ". 26

40. Further, the <u>IWC Wage Orders</u> states in pertinent part: "(A) Every employer shall
keep accurate information with respect to each employee including the following: (3) Time records

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showing when the employee begins and ends each work period......and total daily hours worked
 shall also be recorded...(5) Total hours worked in the payroll period and applicable rates of pay...."

41. Therefore, pursuant to Labor Code § 226(a) and the applicable <u>IWC Wage Orders</u>,
California employers are required to maintain accurate records pertaining to the total hours worked
for Defendants by Plaintiffs, including but not limited to, beginning and ending of each work period,
meal period and split shift interval, the total daily hours worked, total wages paid, and the total
hours worked per pay period and applicable rates of pay,

42. In violation of Labor Code § 226(a) and the applicable <u>IWC Wage Orders</u>,
Defendants did not and still do not furnish Plaintiff with an accurate itemized statement in writing
showing (1) gross wages earned, (2) total hours worked by the employee, (3) all deductions, (4) net
wages earned and/or (5) all applicable hourly rates in effect during each respective pay period and
the corresponding number of hours worked at each hourly rate by each respective individual.

43. In violation of Labor Code § 226(a) and the applicable <u>IWC Wage Orders</u>,
Defendants did not and do not maintain accurate records pertaining to the total hours worked for
Defendants by Plaintiffs , including but not limited to, beginning and ending of each work period,
meal period and split shift interval, the total daily hours worked, and the total hours worked per pay
period and applicable rates of pay.

Plaintiff has suffered injury as a result of Defendants' failure to maintain accurate 44. 18 records and have suffered injury as a result of Defendants' failure to maintain accurate records in 19 that Plaintiffs were not timely provided written accurate itemized statements showing all requisite 20 information, including but not limited to total hours worked by the employee, gross wages earned, 21 net wages earned, all deductions, and all applicable hourly rates in effect during the pay period and 22 the corresponding number of hours worked at each hourly at each hourly rate, in violation of Labor 23 Code § 226 and the applicable IWC Wage Orders, such that Plaintiff was misled by Defendants as 24 to the correct information regarding various items, including but not limited to total hours worked 25 by the employee, gross wages earned, net wages earned, all deductions, and all applicable hourly 26 rates in effect during the pay period and the corresponding number of hours worked at each hourly 27 rate. 28

	1	45. Pursuant to Labor Code § 226(e), Plaintiff is entitled to fifty dollars (\$50.00) per							
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	3	(\$100.00) per employer for each violation in a subsequent pay period, not exceeding an aggregate							
	4	penalty of four thousand dollars (\$4,000.00).							
	5	46. Pursuant to Labor Code § 226(e) and/or § 226(g), Plaintiff is entitled to an award of							
	6	costs and reasonable attorneys' fees.							
	7	SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION							
	8	VIOLATIONS OF LABOR CODE § 203							
	9	(AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS)							
	10	47. Plaintiff incorporates by reference and realleges each and every one of the allegations							
	11	contained in the preceding and foregoing paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.							
	12	48. <u>Labor Code</u> § 203 provides that if an employer willfully fails to pay, without							
		abatement or reduction, in accordance with Labor Code §§ 201 and 202 any wages of an employee							
	14	who is discharged or who quits, the wages of the employee shall continue at the same rate, for up to							
	15	thirty (30) days from the due date thereof, until paid or until action therefore is commenced.							
	16	49. Plaintiff is no longer employed by Defendants.							
	17	50. Defendants willfully failed to pay Plaintiff the entire wages due and owing at the							
		time of her termination or within seventy-two (72) hours of her resignation, and failed to pay those							
	19	sums for thirty (30) days thereafter. Plaintiff was not paid overtime and minimum wages owed as							
	20	described above and also was not paid her vacation pay upon termination.							
	21	51. Defendants' willful failure to pay wages to Plaintiff violate Labor Code § 203							
e3)	22	because Defendants knew or should have known wages were due to Plaintiff but failed to pay them.							
63) 633 634	23	52. Plaintiff is entitled to recovery pursuant to Labor Code § 203, in the amount of his							
• • • • •	24	daily wage multiplied by thirty (30) days.							
60 104 60	25	53. Pursuant to \underline{CC} § 3287, Plaintiff seeks recovery of prejudgment interest on all							
	26	amounts recovered herein.							
	27	SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION							
	28	UNFAIR BUSINESS PRACTICES							
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(AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS)

54. Plaintiff incorporates by reference and reallege each and every one of the allegations
contained in the preceding and foregoing paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

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4 55. <u>B&PC</u> § 17200 provides in pertinent part "...[U]nfair competition shall mean and 5 include any unlawful, unfair or fraudulent business act...."

56. <u>B&PC</u> § 17205 provides that unless otherwise expressly provided, the remedies or
penalties provided for unfair competition "are cumulative to each other and to the remedies or
penalties available under all other laws of this state."

9 57. <u>B&PC</u> § 17204 provides that an action for any relief from unfair competition may be 10 prosecuted by any person who has suffered injury in fact and has lost money or property as a result 11 of such unfair competition.

58. Defendants have engaged in unlawful, unfair and fraudulent business acts or
practices prohibited by <u>B&PC</u> § 17200, including those set for the in the preceding and foregoing
paragraphs of the complaint, thereby depriving Plaintiff minimum working standards and conditions
due to them under the <u>Labor Code</u> and/or the <u>IWC Wage Orders</u>, as specifically described herein.

59. Defendants have engaged in unfair business practices in California by practicing,
employing and utilizing the employment practices outlined in the preceding paragraphs, specifically,
by requiring employees to perform the labor services complained of herein without the requisite
compensation.

20 60. Defendants' use of such practices constitutes an unfair business practice, unfair
21 competition and provides and unfair advantage over Defendants' competitors.

22 61. Plaintiff has suffered injury in fact and have lost money or property as a result of
23 such unfair competition.

62. Plaintiff seeks full restitution from Defendants, as necessary and according to proof,
restore any and all monies withheld, acquired and/or converted by Defendants by means of the
unfair practices complained of herein.

Further, if Defendants are not enjoined set forth, above, Defendants will continue to
practice, employ and utilize the employment practices outlined in the preceding paragraphs.

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	1	64.	Therefore, Plaintiff requests that the Court issue a preliminary and permanent				
		injunction pro	hibiting Defendants from engaging in the foregoing conduct.				
	3		PRAYER FOR RELIEF				
	4		REFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that this Court award relief, on all causes of				
	5	actions	s, as follows:				
	6	1.	For all wages earned and owed;				
	7	2.	Statutory penalties, according to proof;				
	8	3.	Prejudgment and postjudgment interest at the maximum rate allowed by law;				
	9	4.	Preliminary and permanent injunctions prohibiting Defendants from further violating				
	10		the California Labor Code and requiring the establishment of appropriate and				
	11		effective means to prevent future violations;				
	12	5.	Preliminary and permanent injunctions pursuant to Business & Professions Code				
	13		§17203, enjoining and restraining Defendants from continuing the unlawful and				
	14						
	15	appropriate and effective means to prevent future violations;					
	16	6. Restitution of wages and benefits due which were acquired by means of any unfair					
	17		business practice, according to proof;				
	18	7.	For attorneys' fees in prosecuting this action;				
	19	8.	For costs of suit incurred herein; and				
	20	9.	For such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.				
	21		DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL				
et)	22	Plain	tiff hereby demands trial of her claims by jury to the extent authorized by law.				
(0) (0) (23	by law.					
- 4 	24		arch 17, 2015 KOKOZIAN LAW FIRM, APC				
eD Net eD	25	\sim					
	26	By:					
	27		Bruce Kokozian, Esq. Attorneys for Plaintiff				
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		II	COMPLAINT				

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		CM-010				
ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State	FOR COURT USE ONLY					
Bruce Kokozian, Esq. (SBN KOKOZIAN LAW FIRM, APC						
9440 South Santa Monica B	lvd. Suite 510					
Beverly Hills, CA 90210	1,4., buice 510	FILED				
		Superior Court of California County of Los Angeles				
TELEPHONE NO.: (323) 857-590		1				
ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Plaintiff Ani SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF		MAR 1 7 2016				
STREET ADDRESS 111 North Hill	Street	And Atticer/Clerk				
MAILING ADDRESS: 111 North Hill CITY AND ZIP CODE: LOS Angeles, CA	Street	Sherri K. Carter, Executive Officer/Clerk				
BRANCH NAME: Central	R 90012					
CASE NAME: Maynard v White		Judi Lara				
CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET	Complex Case Designation	CASE NUMBER:				
X Unlimited Limited	Counter Joinder	ant JUDGE: BC 6 1 4 2 2 8				
(Amount (Amount demanded is	Filed with first appearance by defendation					
exceeds \$25,000) \$25,000 or less)	(Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.402)	DEPT:				
Items 1-6 1. Check one box below for the case type t	below must be completed (see instruction.	s on page 2).				
Auto Tort	nat best describes this case: Contract	Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation				
Auto (22)	Breach of contract/warranty (06)	(Cal. Rules of Court, rules 3.400-3.403)				
Uninsured motorist (46)	Rule 3.740 collections (09)	Antitrust/Trade regulation (03)				
Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort	Other collections (09)	Construction defect (10)				
	Insurance coverage (18)	Mass tort (40)				
Asbestos (04)	Other contract (37)	Securities litigation (28)				
Medical malpractice (45)	Real Property	Environmental/Toxic tort (30)				
Other PI/PD/WD (23)	condemnation (14)	Insurance coverage claims arising from the above listed provisionally complex case				
Non-Pi/PD/WD (Other) Tort	Wrongful eviction (33)	types (41)				
Business tort/unfair business practice (0	7) Other real property (26)	Enforcement of Judgment				
Civil rights (08)	Unlawful Detainer	Enforcement of judgment (20)				
Defamation (13)	Commercial (31)	Miscellaneous Civil Complaint				
Fraud (16)	Residential (32)	RICO (27)				
Intellectual property (19)	Drugs (38)	Other complaint (not specified above) (42)				
Professional negligence (25) Other non-PI/PD/WD tort (35)		Miscellaneous Civil Petition				
Employment	Asset forfeiture (05)	Partnership and corporate governance (21)				
Wrongful termination (36)	Petition re: arbitration award (11) Writ of mandate (02)	Other petition (not specified above) (43)				
X Other employment (15)	Other judicial review (39)					
		es of Court. If the case is complex, mark the				
factors requiring exceptional judicial man	nagement:					
 a. Large number of separately rep b. Extensive motion practice raising 						
issues that will be time-consum		with related actions pending in one or more courts es, states, or countries, or in a federal court				
c. Substantial amount of document	_					
c. Substantial amount of documentary evidence f. Substantial postjudgment judicial supervision (3) Remedies sought (check all that apply): a. X monetary b. nonmonetary; declaratory or injunctive relief c. punitive						
4. Number of causes of action (specify): S						
	ass action suit.					
6. If there are any known related cases, file and serve a notice of related case. (You yoay use form CM-015.)						
Date: 03/17/2016 Bruce Kokozian, Esq. (SBN 195723)						
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)		WITCHE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR PARTY				
Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the first paper filed in the action or proceeding (except small claims cases or cases filed under the Probate Code, Family Code, or Welfare and Institutions Code). (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.220.) Failure to file may result in sanctions						
 File this cover sheet in addition to any cover sheet required by local court rule. 						
 If this case is complex under rule 3.400 e 	et seq. of the California Rules of Court, you	must serve a copy of this cover sheet on all				
		et will be used for statistical purposes only.				
Form Adopted for Mandatory Use		Page 1 of 2				
Judicial Council of California CM-010 [Rev. July 1, 2007]	CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET L	Cal. Rules of Court, rules 2.30, 3.220, 3.400–3.403, 3.740; LTIONS Cal. Standards of Judicial Administration, std. 3.10 Plus				
	Le Le	2 T-1UD				

INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO COMPLETE THE COVER SHEET

To Plaintiffs and Others Filing First Papers. If you are filing a first paper (for example, a complaint) in a civil case, you must complete and file, along with your first paper, the *Civil Case Cover Sheet* contained on page 1. This information will be used to compile statistics about the types and numbers of cases filed. You must complete items 1 through 6 on the sheet. In item 1, you must check one box for the case type that best describes the case. If the case fits both a general and a more specific type of case listed in item 1, check the more specific one. If the case has multiple causes of action, check the box that best indicates the primary cause of action. To assist you in completing the sheet, examples of the cases that belong under each case type in item 1 are provided below. A cover sheet must be filed only with your initial paper. Failure to file a cover sheet with the first paper filed in a civil case may subject a party, its counsel, or both to sanctions under rules 2.30 and 3.220 of the California Rules of Court.

To Parties in Rule 3.740 Collections Cases. A "collections case" under rule 3.740 is defined as an action for recovery of money owed in a sum stated to be certain that is not more than \$25,000, exclusive of interest and attorney's fees, arising from a transaction in which property, services, or money was acquired on credit. A collections case does not include an action seeking the following: (1) tort damages, (2) punitive damages, (3) recovery of real property, (4) recovery of personal property, or (5) a prejudgment writ of attachment. The identification of a case as a rule 3.740 collections case on this form means that it will be exempt from the general time-for-service requirements and case management rules, unless a defendant files a responsive pleading. A rule 3.740 collections case will be subject to the requirements for service and obtaining a judgment in rule 3.740.

To Parties in Complex Cases. In complex cases only, parties must also use the *Civil Case Cover Sheet* to designate whether the case is complex. If a plaintiff believes the case is complex under rule 3.400 of the California Rules of Court, this must be indicated by completing the appropriate boxes in items 1 and 2. If a plaintiff designates a case as complex, the cover sheet must be served with the complaint on all parties to the action. A defendant may file and serve no later than the time of its first appearance a joinder in the plaintiff's designation, a counter-designation that the case is not complex, or, if the plaintiff has made no designation, a designation that the case is complex. CASE TYPES AND EXAMPLES

Contract

Auto Tort

Auto (22)-Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death Uninsured Motorist (46) (if the case involves an uninsured motorist claim subject to arbitration, check this item instead of Auto) Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/ Property Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort Asbestos (04) Asbestos Property Damage Asbestos Personal Injury/ Wrongful Death Product Liability (not asbestos or toxic/environmental) (24) Medical Malpractice (45) Medical Malpractice-Physicians & Surgeons Other Professional Health Care Malpractice Other PI/PD/WD (23) Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall) Intentional Bodily Injury/PD/WD (e.g., assault, vandalism) Intentional Infliction of **Emotional Distress** Negligent Infliction of **Emotional Distress** Other PI/PD/WD Non-PI/PD/WD (Other) Tort Business Tort/Unfair Business Practice (07) Civil Rights (e.g., discrimination, false arrest) (not civil harassment) (08) (Defamation (e.g., slander, libel) (13) ' Fraud (16) intellectual Property (19) Professional Negligence (25) Legal Malpractice Other Professional Malpractice (not medical or legal) Other Non-PI/PD/WD Tort (35) Employment Wrongful Termination (36) Other Employment (15) CM-010 [Rev. July 1, 2007]

Breach of Contract/Warranty (06) Breach of Rental/Lease Contract (not unlawful detainer or wrongful eviction) Contract/Warranty Breach-Seller Plaintiff (not fraud or negligence) Negligent Breach of Contract/ Warranty Other Breach of Contract/Warranty Collections (e.g., money owed, open book accounts) (09) Collection Case-Seller Plaintiff Other Promissory Note/Collections Case Insurance Coverage (not provisionally complex) (18) Auto Subrogation Other Coverage Other Contract (37) **Contractual Fraud** Other Contract Dispute **Real Property** Eminent Domain/Inverse Condemnation (14) Wrongful Eviction (33) Other Real Property (e.g., quiet title) (26) Writ of Possession of Real Property Mortgage Foreclosure Quiet Title Other Real Property (not eminent domain, landlord/tenant, or foreclosure) **Unlawful Detainer** Commercial (31) Residential (32) Drugs (38) (if the case involves illegal drugs, check this item; otherwise, report as Commercial or Residential) **Judicial Review** Asset Forfeiture (05) Petition Re: Arbitration Award (11) Writ of Mandate (02) Writ-Administrative Mandamus Writ-Mandamus on Limited Court Case Matter Writ-Other Limited Court Case Review Other Judicial Review (39) Review of Health Officer Order Notice of Appeal-Labor **Commissioner Appeals**

Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03) Construction Defect (10) Claims Involving Mass Tort (40) Securities Litigation (28) Environmental/Toxic Tort (30) Insurance Coverage Claims (arising from provisionally complex case type listed above) (41) **Enforcement of Judgment** Enforcement of Judgment (20) Abstract of Judgment (Out of County) Confession of Judgment (nondomestic relations) Sister State Judgment Administrative Agency Award (not unpaid taxes) Petition/Certification of Entry of Judgment on Unpaid Taxes Other Enforcement of Judgment Case Miscellaneous Civil Complaint **RICO (27)** Other Complaint (not specified above) (42) **Declaratory Relief Only** Injunctive Relief Only (nonharassment) Mechanics Lien Other Commercial Complaint Case (non-tort/non-complex) Other Civil Complaint (non-tort/non-complex) **Miscellaneous Civil Petition** Partnership and Corporate Governance (21) Other Petition (not specified ... above) (43) **Civil Harassment** Workplace Violence Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse Election Contest Petition for Name Change Petition for Relief from Late Claim Other Civil Petition

Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation (Cal.

Rules of Court Rules 3,400-3,403)

CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET

SHORT TITLE:			
	Maynard	۷.	White

CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET ADDENDUM AND STATEMENT OF LOCATION

(CERTIFICATE OF GROUNDS FOR ASSIGNMENT TO COURTHOUSE LOCATION)

This form is required pursuant to Local Rule 2.3 in all new civil case filings in the Los Angeles Superior Court.

Item I. Check the types of hearing and fill in the estimated length of hearing expected for this case:

JURY TRIAL? YES CLASS ACTION? YES LIMITED CASE? YES TIME ESTIMATED FOR TRIAL 5 HOURS/ JAYS

Item II: Indicate the correct district and courthouse location (4 steps - If you checked "Limited Case", skip to Item III, Pg. 4):

Step 1: After first completing the Civil Case Cover Sheet form, find the main Civil Case Cover Sheet heading for your case in the left margin below, and, to the right in Column A, the Civil Case Cover Sheet case type you selected.

Step 2: Check one Superior Court type of action in Column B below which best describes the nature of this case.

Step 3: In Column C, circle the reason for the court location choice that applies to the type of action you have checked. For any exception to the court location, see Local Rule 2.3.

Applicable Reasons for Choosing Courthouse Location (see Column C below)

- Class actions must be filed in the Stanley Mosk Courthouse, central district. May be filed in central (other county, or no bodily injury/property damage). Location where cause of action arose.
- 2. 3.
- Location where bodily injury, dearn or carnage occurred.
 Location where performance required or defendant resides.
- Location of property or permanently garaged vehicle.
 Location where petitioner resides.
 Location wherein defendant/respondent functions wholly.
 Location where one or more of the parties reside.
 Location of Labor Commissioner Office

BC 6 14 2 2 8

- 11. Mandatory Filing Location (Hub Case)

CASE NUMBER

Step 4: Fill in the information requested on page 4 in Item III; complete Item IV. Sign the declaration.

	A Civil Case Cover Sheet Category No.	B Type of Action (Check only one)	C Applicable Reasons - See Step 3 Above
Q +4	Auto (22)	A7100 Motor Vehicle - Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death	1., 2., 4.
Auto Tort	Uninsured Motorist (46)	A7110 Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death – Uninsured Motorist	1., 2., 4.
ب بر	Asbestos (04)	 A6070 Asbestos Property Damage A7221 Asbestos - Personal Injury/Wrongful Death 	2. 2.
ୁ : ି ତି ୨୨/ Property Death Tort	Product Liability (24)	A7260 Product Liability (not asbestos or toxic/environmental)	1., 2., 3., 4., 8.
al Injury/ Pr	Medical Malpractice (45)	A7210 Medical Malpractice - Physicians & Surgeons A7240 Other Professional Health Care Malpractice	1., 4. 1., 4.
င္မ်ိဳးခ်င္း ႏွင့္ Other Personal Injury/ Damage/ Wrongful De	Other Personal Injury Property Damage Wrongful Death (23)	 A7250 Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall) A7230 Intentional Bodily Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death (e.g., assault, vandalism, etc.) A7270 Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress A7220 Other Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death 	1., 4. 1., 4. 1., 3. 1., 4.

CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET ADDENDUM AND STATEMENT OF LOCATION

Local Rule 2.3 Page 1 of 4

SHORT TITLE: Maynard v. White

CASE NUMBER

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	Maynard v. White			
	A Civil Case Cover Sheet Category No.		B Type of Action (Check only one)	C Applicable Reasons - See Step 3 Above
perty 1 Tort	Business Tort (07)		A6029 Other Commercial/Business Tort (not fraud/breach of contract)	1., 3.
	Civil Rights (08)		A6005 Civil Rights/Discrimination	1., 2., 3.
ry/ Pro I Deat	Defamation (13)		A6010 Defamation (slander/libel)	1., 2., 3.
al Inju ongfu	Fraud (16)		A6013 Fraud (no contract)	1., 2., 3.
Non-Personal Injury/ Property Damage/ Wrongful Death Tort	Professional Negligence (25)		A6017 Legal Malpractice A6050 Other Professional Malpractice (not medical or legal)	1., 2., 3. 1., 2., 3.
žö	Other (35)		A6025 Other Non-Personal Injury/Property Damage tort	2.,3.
ent	Wrongful Termination (36)	0	A6037 Wrongful Termination	1., 2., 3.
Employment	Other Employment (15)		A6024 Other Employment Complaint Case A6109 Labor Commissioner Appeals	1.(2), 3. 10.
Contract	Breach of Contract/ Warranty (05) (not insurance)		 A6004 Breach of Rental/Lease Contract (not unlawful detainer or wrongful eviction) A6008 Contract/Warranty Breach -Seller Plaintiff (no fraud/negligence) A6019 Negligent Breach of Contract/Warranty (no fraud) A6028 Other Breach of Contract/Warranty (not fraud or negligence) 	2., 5. 2., 5. 1., 2., 5. 1., 2., 5.
	Collections (09)		A6002 Collections Case-Seller Plaintiff A6012 Other Promissory Note/Collections Case A6034 Collections Case-Purchased Debt (Charged Off Consumer Debt Purchased on or after January 1, 2014)	2., 5., 6, 11 2., 5, 11 5, 6, 11
	insurance Coverage (18)		A6015 Insurance Coverage (not complex)	1., 2., 5., 8.
i	Other Contract (37)		A6009 Contractual Fraud A6031 Tortious Interference A6027 Other Contract Dispute(not breach/insurance/fraud/negligence)	1., 2., 3., 5. 1., 2., 3., 5. 1., 2., 3., 8.
erty	Eminent Domain/Inverse Condemnation (14)		A7300 Eminent Domain/Condemnation Number of parcels	2.
Real Property	Wrongful Eviction (33)		A6023 Wrongful Eviction Case	2., 6.
Real	Other Real Property (26)	D	A6018 Mortgage Foreclosure A6032 Quiet Title A6060 Other Real Property (not eminent domain, landlord/tenant, foreclosure)	2., 6. 2., 6. 2., 6.
tainer	Unlawful Detainer-Commercial (31)		A6021 Unlawful Detainer-Commercial (not drugs or wrongful eviction)	2., 6.
Unlawful Detainer	Unlawful Detainer-Residential (32)		A6020 Unlawful Detainer-Residential (not drugs or wrongful eviction)	2., 6.
Unlaw	Unlawful Detainer- Post-Foreclosure (34)		A6020F Unlawful Detainer-Post-Foreclosure	2., 6.
	Unlawful Detainer-Drugs (38)	٥	A6022 Unlawful Detainer-Drugs	2., 6.

LACIV 109 (Rev 3/15) LASC Approved 03-04

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CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET ADDENDUM AND STATEMENT OF LOCATION

Local Rule 2.3 Page 2 of 4

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SHORT TITLE: Maynard v. White

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CASE NUMBER

	A Civil Case Cover Sheet Category No.	B Type of Action (Check only one)	C Applicable Reasons - See Step 3 Above
	Asset Forfeiture (05)	A6108 Asset Forfeiture Case	2., 6.
ew	Petition re Arbitration (11)	A6115 Petition to Compel/Confirm/Vacate Arbitration	2., 5.
Judicial Review	Writ of Mandate (02)	 A6151 Writ - Administrative Mandamus A6152 Writ - Mandamus on Limited Court Case Matter A6153 Writ - Other Limited Court Case Review 	2., 8. 2. 2.
	Cther Judicial Review (39)	A6150 Other Writ /Judicial Review	2., 8.
'n	Ant.trust/Trade Regulation (03)	A6003 Antitrust/Trade Regulation	1., 2., 8.
itigatio	Construction Defect (10)	A6007 Construction Defect	1., 2., 3.
Provisionally Complex Litigation	Claims Involving Mass Tort (40)	A6006 Claims Involving Mass Tort	1., 2., 8.
y Con	Securities Litigation (28)	A6035 Securities Litigation Case	1., 2., 8.
sional	Toxic Tort Environmental (30)	A6036 Toxic Tort/Environmental	1., 2., 3., 8.
Provi	Insurance Coverage Claims from Complex Case (41)	A6014 Insurance Coverage/Subrogation (complex case only)	1., 2., 5., 8.
Enforcement of Judgment	Enforcement of Judgment (20)	 A6141 Sister State Judgment A6160 Abstract of Judgment A6107 Confession of Judgment (non-domestic relations) A6140 Administrative Agency Award (not unpaid taxes) A6114 Petition/Certificate for Entry of Judgment on Unpaid Tax A6112 Other Enforcement of Judgment Case 	2., 9. 2., 6. 2., 9. 2., 8. 2., 8. 2., 8. 2., 8., 9.
	RICO (27)	A6033 Racketeering (RICO) Case	1., 2., 8.
Miscellaneous Civil Complaints	Other Complaints (Not Spec ified Above) (42)	 A6030 Declaratory Relief Only A6040 Injunctive Relief Only (not domestic/harassment) A6011 Other Commercial Complaint Case (non-tort/non-complex) A6000 Other Civil Complaint (non-tort/non-complex) 	1., 2., 8. 2., 8. 1., 2., 8. 1., 2., 8.
	Partnership Corporation Governance (21)	A6113 Partnership and Corporate Governance Case	2., 8.
Miscellaneous Civil Petitions	Other Petitions (Not Specified Above) (43)	 A6121 Civil Harassment A6123 Workplace Harassment A6124 Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse Case A6190 Election Contest A6110 Petition for Change of Name A6170 Petition for Relief from Late Claim Law A6100 Other Civil Petition 	2., 3., 9. 2., 3., 9. 2., 3., 9. 2., 3., 9. 2. 2. 2., 7. 2., 3., 4., 8.

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HORT TITLE:		
	Maynard v. White	

CASE NUMBER

Item III. Statement of Location: Enter the address of the accident, party's residence or place of business, performance, or other circumstance indicated in Item II., Step 3 on Page 1, as the proper reason for filing in the court location you selected.

REASON: Check the appropriate boxes under Column C for the type of action the this case.	i for the nu hat you hav	mbers shown e selected for	ADDRESS: 506 North Carmelina Avenue
□ 1. ☑ 2. □ 3. □ 4. □ 5. □ 6. □ 7. □ 8. □ 9. □ 10. □ 11.			
CITY: STATE: ZIP CODE: Los Angeles CA 90049			

Item IV. Declaration of Assignment. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct and that the above-entitled matter is properly filed for assignment to the <u>Stanley Mosk</u> courthouse in the <u>Central</u> District of the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles [Code Civ. Proc., § 392 et seq., and Local Rule 2.3, subd.(a).

Dated: 03/17/2016

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SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY/FILING PA	RTY)

PLEASE HAVE THE FOLLOWING ITEMS COMPLETED AND READY TO BE FILED IN ORDER TO PROPERLY COMMENCE YOUR NEW COURT CASE:

- 1. Original Complaint or Petition.
- 2. If filing a Complaint, a completed Summons form for issuance by the Clerk.
- 3. Civil Case Cover Sheet, Judicial Council form CM-010.
- Civil Case Cover Sheet Addendum and Statement of Location form, LACIV 109, LASC Approved 03-04 (Rev. 03/15).
- 5. Payment in full of the filing fee, unless fees have been waived.
- 6. A signed order appointing the Guardian ad Litern, Judicial Council form CIV-010, if the plaintiff or petitioner is a minor under 18 years of age will be required by Court in order to issue a summons.
- Additional copies of documents to be conformed by the Clerk. Copies of the cover sheet and this addendum
 must be served along with the summons and complaint, or other initiating pleading in the case.

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CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET ADDENDUM AND STATEMENT OF LOCATION