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(Original Signature of Member)

114TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend title 31, United States Code, to prohibit the Internal Revenue Service from carrying out seizures relating to a structuring transaction unless the property to be seized derived from an illegal source or the funds were structured for the purpose of concealing the violation of another criminal law or regulation, to require notice and a post-seizure hearing for such seizures, and for other purposes.

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**IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

Mr. ROSKAM introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend title 31, United States Code, to prohibit the Internal Revenue Service from carrying out seizures relating to a structuring transaction unless the property to be seized derived from an illegal source or the funds were structured for the purpose of concealing the violation of another criminal law or regulation, to require notice and a post-seizure hearing for such seizures, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Clyde-Hirsch-Sowers  
3 RESPECT Act” or the “Restraining Excessive Seizure of  
4 Property through the Exploitation of Civil Asset For-  
5 feiture Tools Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE SEIZURE REQUIRE-**  
7 **MENTS WITH RESPECT TO STRUCTURING**  
8 **TRANSACTIONS.**

9 Section 5317(c)(2) of title 31, United States Code,  
10 is amended—

11 (1) by striking “Any property” and inserting  
12 the following:

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Any property”; and

14 (2) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(B) INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE SEI-  
16 ZURE REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT TO  
17 STRUCTURING TRANSACTIONS.—

18 “(i) PROPERTY DERIVED FROM AN IL-  
19 LEGAL SOURCE.—Property may only be  
20 seized by the Internal Revenue Service  
21 pursuant to subparagraph (A) by reason of  
22 a claimed violation of section 5324 if the  
23 property to be seized was derived from an  
24 illegal source or the funds were structured  
25 for the purpose of concealing the violation

1 of a criminal law or regulation other than  
2 section 5324.

3 “(ii) NOTICE.—Not later than 30  
4 days after property is seized by the Inter-  
5 nal Revenue Service pursuant to subpara-  
6 graph (A), the Internal Revenue Service  
7 shall—

8 “(I) make a good faith effort to  
9 find all persons with an ownership in-  
10 terest in such property; and

11 “(II) provide each such person  
12 with a notice of the person’s rights  
13 under clause (iv).

14 “(iii) EXTENSION OF NOTICE UNDER  
15 CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES.—The Internal  
16 Revenue Service may apply to a court of  
17 competent jurisdiction for one 30-day ex-  
18 tension of the notice requirement under  
19 clause (ii) if the Internal Revenue Service  
20 can establish probable cause of an immi-  
21 nent threat to national security or personal  
22 safety necessitating such extension.

23 “(iv) POST-SEIZURE HEARING.—If a  
24 person with a property interest in property  
25 seized pursuant to subparagraph (A) by

1 the Internal Revenue Service requests a  
2 hearing by a court of competent jurisdic-  
3 tion within 30 days after the date on which  
4 notice is provided under subclause (ii),  
5 such property shall be returned unless the  
6 court holds an adversarial hearing and  
7 finds within 30 days of such request (or  
8 such longer period as the court may pro-  
9 vide, but only on request of an interested  
10 party) that there is probable cause to be-  
11 lieve that there is a violation of section  
12 5324 involving such property and probable  
13 cause to believe that the property to be  
14 seized was derived from an illegal source or  
15 the funds were structured for the purpose  
16 of concealing the violation of a criminal  
17 law or regulation other than section  
18 5324.”.