This Washington Post-ABC News poll was conducted by telephone June 20-23, 2016, among a random national sample of 1,001 adults, including landline and cell phone respondents. Results have a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points. Sampling, data collection and tabulation by Abt-SRBI of New York.

* $=$ less than 0.5 percent
(Full methodological details and sampling error margins for subgroups appended at the end.)

1. I'd like you to rate the chances that you will vote in the presidential election in November: Are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or less than that?

|  |  | Certain to vote | $\begin{gathered} \text { Probably } \\ \text { vote } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Chances } \\ 50 / 50 \end{gathered}$ | Less than that | Don't think <br> will vote (vol.) | Already voted (vol.) | No op. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6/23/16 |  | 65 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 6 | NA | 1 |
| 6/23/16 | RV | 79 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 2 | NA | * |
| 5/19/16 | RV | 80 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 2 | NA | * |
| 11/4/12 | RV | 68 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 20 | * |
| 11/3/12 | RV | 68 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 19 | * |
| 11/2/12 | RV | 70 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 18 | * |
| 11/1/12 | RV | 72 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 16 | * |
| 10/31/12 | RV | 73 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 16 | 0 |
| 10/30/12 | RV | 75 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 13 | * |
| 10/29/12 | RV | 76 | 5 | 4 | 2 | * | 12 | * |
| 10/28/12 | RV | 77 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 11 | * |
| 10/27/12 | RV | 79 | 5 | 5 | 2 | * | 9 | * |
| 10/26/12 | RV | 79 | 6 | 5 | 2 | * | 8 | * |
| 10/25/12 | RV | 79 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 6 | * |
| 10/24/12 | RV | 79 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 6 | * |
| 10/23/12 | RV | 80 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 5 | * |
| 10/22/12 | RV | 82 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 4 | * |
| 10/21/12 | RV | 84 | 6 | 4 | 2 | * | 4 | * |
| 10/13/12 | RV | 85 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 9/29/12 | RV | 84 | 7 | 7 | 2 | * | 0 | * |
| 9/9/12 | RV | 83 | 7 | 6 | 4 | * | NA | 0 |
| 8/25/12 | RV | 81 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 1 |  | * |
| 7/8/12 | RV | 81 | 9 | 8 | 2 | * | " | * |
| 11/3/08 | RV | 68 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 22 | * |
| 11/2/08 | RV | 69 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 20 | * |
| 11/1/08 | RV | 71 | 5 | 3 | 2 | * | 19 | * |
| 10/31/08 | RV | 73 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 16 | * |
| 10/30/08 | RV | 74 | 6 | 4 | 1 | * | 15 | * |
| 10/29/08 | RV | 76 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 1 |
| 10/28/08 | RV | 77 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 1 |
| 10/27/08 | RV | 76 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 1 |
| 10/26/08 | RV | 78 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 10 | * |
| 10/25/08 | RV | 78 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 10 | * |
| 10/24/08 | RV | 79 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 8 | * |
| 10/23/08 | RV | 80 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 6 | * |
| 10/22/08 | RV | 81 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 5 | * |
| 10/21/08 | RV | 82 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | * |
| 10/20/08 | RV | 81 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | * |
| 10/19/08 | RV | 83 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | * |
| 10/11/08 | RV | 87 | 5 | 4 | 1 | * | 2 | 0 |
| 9/29/08 | RV | 87 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | NA | * |
| 9/22/08 | RV | 89 | 6 | 4 | 1 | * | NA | * |
| 9/7/08 | RV | 85 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | NA | * |
| 8/22/08 | RV | 84 | 10 | 4 | 2 | * | NA | * |


| 7/13/08 | RV | 79 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 2 | NA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6/15/08 |  | 71 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 4 | NA |
| 3/2/08 |  | 78 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 2 | NA |
| 10/31/04 | RV | 76 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| 10/30/04 | RV | 78 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| 10/29/04 | RV | 79 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| 10/28/04 | RV | 80 | 5 | 4 | 2 | * | 10 |
| 10/27/04 | RV | 81 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| 10/26/04 | RV | 81 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| 10/25/04 | RV | 81 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| 10/24/04 | RV | 82 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| 10/23/04 | RV | 82 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 10/22/04 | RV | 82 | 7 | 4 | 1 | * | 5 |
| 10/21/04 | RV | 82 | 7 | 5 | 1 | * | 4 |
| 10/20/04 | RV | 83 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 10/19/04 | RV | 83 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 10/18/04 | RV | 84 | 7 | 5 | 2 | * | 2 |
| 10/17/04 | RV | 84 | 7 | 5 | 2 | * | 2 |
| 10/16/04 | RV | 86 | 6 | 4 | 2 | * | 1 |
| 10/15/04 | RV | 87 | 6 | 4 | 2 | * | 1 |
| 10/14/04 | RV | 87 | 6 | 3 | 2 | * | 1 |
| 10/13/04 | RV | 86 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 10/12/04 | RV | 87 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 10/11/04 | RV | 88 | 7 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| 10/10/04 | RV | 90 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * | * |
| 10/9/04 | RV | 90 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * | * |
| 10/8/04 | RV | 90 | 5 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| 10/7/04 | RV | 89 | 6 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| 10/6/04 | RV | 87 | 7 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| 10/5/04 | RV | 87 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 10/4/04 | RV | 87 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 10/3/04 | RV | 87 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 9/26/04 | RV | 87 | 8 | 4 | 1 | * | NA |
| 9/8/04 | RV | 87 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 8/29/04 | RV | 84 | 10 | 4 | 2 | * |  |
| 8/1/04 | RV | 85 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 7/25/04 | RV | 85 | 7 | 5 | 2 | * |  |
| 10/29/03 |  | 70 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 1 |  |
| 10/15/00 | RV | 82 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 10/9/00 | RV | 81 | 10 | 6 | 2 | * |  |
| 10/1/00 | RV | 81 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 1 |  |
| 9/6/00 | RV | 78 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 1 |  |
| 8/20/00 | RV | 78 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 1 |  |
| 8/10/00 | RV | 79 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 8/6/00 |  | 64 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 5 |  |
| 7/29/00 |  | 61 | 15 | 9 | 11 | 3 |  |
| 7/23/00 |  | 59 | 17 | 10 | 11 | 4 |  |
| 6/11/00 |  | 60 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 4 |  |
| 5/10/00 |  | 63 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 4 |  |
| 4/2/00 |  | 62 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 5 |  |
| 3/11/00 |  | 63 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 4 |  |
| 2/27/00 |  | 69 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 5 |  |
| 2/6/00 |  | 67 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 3 |  |
| 1/16/00 |  | 65 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 4 |  |
| 12/15/99 |  | 64 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 6 |  |
| 10/31/99 |  | 72 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 3 | " |

2. If the presidential election were being held today and the candidates were (Hillary Clinton, the Democrat) and (Donald Trump, the Republican), for whom would you vote?

Would you lean toward (Clinton) or toward (Trump)?
NET LEANED VOTE PREFERENCE - GEN POP

|  | Clinton | Trump | Other <br> $($ vol. $)$ | Neither <br> $($ vol.) | Would not <br> vote (vol.) | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $6 / 23 / 16$ | 51 | 37 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 1 |
| $5 / 19 / 16$ | 48 | 42 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| $3 / 6 / 16$ | 54 | 36 | 1 | 3 | 4 | $\star$ |
| $12 / 13 / 15$ | 53 | 40 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| $9 / 10 / 15$ | 51 | 39 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 |

NET LEANED VOTE PREFERENCE - REG VOTERS

|  | Clinton | Trump | Other <br> $($ vol. | Neither <br> $($ vol.) | Would not <br> vote | No <br> $6 / 23 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | 39 | 2 | 6 | 1 | opinion |  |

3a. (IF NAMED CLINTON) Do you support Clinton strongly, or somewhat?

|  | Strongly | Somewhat | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $6 / 23 / 16$ RV | 47 | 50 | 2 |
| $5 / 19 / 16$ RV | 46 | 52 | 2 |

3b. (IF NAMED TRUMP) Do you support Trump strongly, or somewhat?

|  | Strongly | Somewhat | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $6 / 23 / 16$ RV | 52 | 46 | 3 |
| $5 / 19 / 16$ RV | 46 | 53 | 2 |

2/3a/3b NET:

|  |  | -- Vote for Clinton - |  |  |  | Vote for Smwt | Trump -Strongly | Other <br> (vol.) | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | -- | Neither | vote | No |  |  |  |
|  |  | NET | Strongly | Smwt | NET |  |  |  | (vol.) | (vol.) | op. |
| 6/23/16 | RV |  |  |  | 51 | 24 | 25 | 39 | 18 | 20 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| 5/19/16 | RV | 44 | 20 | 23 | 46 | 24 | 21 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 |

4. Regardless of whether you prefer (Clinton) or (Trump), is there a third-party candidate you're seriously considering? (IF YES) Who is that?

5. If the presidential election were being held today and the candidates were [(Hillary Clinton, the Democrat), (Donald Trump, the Republican)], [(Gary Johnson of the Libertarian Party) and (Jill Stein of the Green Party)], for whom would you vote? Would you lean toward [(Clinton), (Trump)], [(Johnson) or (Stein)]?

|  |  |  |  |  |  | None | Would |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hillary | Donald | Gary | Jill | Other | of these | not vote | No |
|  | Clinton | Trump | Johnson | Stein | (vol.) | (vol.) | (vol.) | opinion |
| 16 | 47 | 34 | 7 | 4 |  |  |  | 3 |

```
6/23/16 RV 47

On another topic,
6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as president? Do you approve/disapprove strongly or somewhat?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} & & - Approv & & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{Disapprove ------} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{No opinion} \\
\hline & & NET & Strongly & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Strongly & \\
\hline 6/23/16 & & 56 & 34 & 21 & 41 & 8 & 33 & - 3 \\
\hline 5/19/16 & & 51 & 30 & 21 & 46 & 11 & 35 & 3 \\
\hline 3/6/16 & & 51 & 31 & 20 & 43 & 11 & 33 & 6 \\
\hline 1/24/16 & & 50 & 31 & 18 & 46 & 11 & 36 & 4 \\
\hline 12/13/15 & & 45 & 24 & 22 & 51 & 12 & 39 & 3 \\
\hline 11/19/15 & & 46 & 24 & 22 & 50 & 10 & 40 & 4 \\
\hline 10/18/15 & & 51 & 28 & 23 & 45 & 10 & 35 & 4 \\
\hline 9/10/15 & & 49 & 27 & 22 & 46 & 9 & 37 & 5 \\
\hline 7/19/15 & & 45 & 26 & 20 & 50 & 13 & 37 & 5 \\
\hline 5/31/15 & & 45 & 22 & 23 & 49 & 11 & 38 & 6 \\
\hline 3/29/15 & & 47 & 26 & 21 & 47 & 11 & 36 & 6 \\
\hline 1/15/15 & & 50 & 24 & 26 & 44 & 9 & 35 & 6 \\
\hline 12/14/14 & & 41 & 21 & 20 & 54 & 13 & 41 & 5 \\
\hline 10/26/14 & & 43 & 21 & 22 & 51 & 12 & 39 & 6 \\
\hline 10/12/14 & & 40 & 20 & 20 & 51 & 12 & 39 & 8 \\
\hline 9/7/14 & & 42 & 24 & 18 & 51 & 12 & 39 & 6 \\
\hline 6/1/14 & & 46 & 23 & 23 & 51 & 14 & 37 & 3 \\
\hline 4/27/14 & & 41 & 23 & 19 & 52 & 12 & 40 & 6 \\
\hline 3/2/14 & & 46 & 25 & 22 & 50 & 12 & 38 & 3 \\
\hline 1/23/14 & & 46 & 23 & 23 & 50 & 9 & 41 & 4 \\
\hline 12/15/13 & & 43 & 23 & 20 & 55 & 14 & 41 & 3 \\
\hline 11/17/13 & & 42 & 22 & 21 & 55 & 11 & 44 & 3 \\
\hline 10/20/13 & & 48 & 28 & 20 & 49 & 10 & 39 & 3 \\
\hline 9/15/13 & & 47 & 25 & 22 & 47 & 11 & 37 & 6 \\
\hline 7/21/13 & & 49 & 25 & 24 & 44 & 12 & 32 & 7 \\
\hline 5/19/13 & & 51 & 32 & 20 & 44 & 10 & 33 & 5 \\
\hline 4/14/13 & & 50 & 27 & 23 & 45 & 10 & 35 & 5 \\
\hline 3/10/13 & & 50 & 29 & 21 & 46 & 11 & 36 & 4 \\
\hline 1/13/13 & & 55 & 32 & 23 & 41 & 8 & 33 & 4 \\
\hline 12/16/12 & & 54 & 33 & 21 & 42 & 9 & 32 & 5 \\
\hline 11/4/12 & RV & 52 & 33 & 10 & 46 & 10 & 36 & 2 \\
\hline 11/3/12 & RV & 51 & 33 & 10 & 47 & 10 & 37 & 2 \\
\hline 11/2/12 & RV & 51 & 32 & 11 & 47 & 11 & 36 & 2 \\
\hline 11/1/12 & RV & 50 & 31 & 11 & 48 & 11 & 37 & 2 \\
\hline 10/31/12 & RV & 50 & 30 & 11 & 48 & 11 & 37 & 2 \\
\hline 10/30/12 & RV & 50 & 28 & 12 & 48 & 12 & 37 & 2 \\
\hline 10/29/12 & RV & 50 & 28 & 11 & 48 & 11 & 36 & 2 \\
\hline 10/28/12 & RV & 51 & 28 & 11 & 46 & 11 & 36 & 3 \\
\hline 10/27/12 & RV & 50 & 28 & 11 & 46 & 11 & 36 & 3 \\
\hline 10/26/12 & RV & 51 & 29 & 10 & 46 & 10 & 36 & 3 \\
\hline 10/25/12 & RV & 50 & 29 & 9 & 47 & 9 & 37 & 3 \\
\hline 10/24/12 & RV & 50 & 29 & 10 & 48 & 10 & 38 & 3 \\
\hline 10/23/12 & RV & 50 & 29 & 21 & 47 & 9 & 37 & 3 \\
\hline 10/22/12 & RV & 50 & 30 & 20 & 47 & 10 & 38 & 3 \\
\hline 10/21/12 & RV & 51 & 31 & 20 & 47 & 10 & 37 & 2 \\
\hline 10/13/12 & & 50 & 30 & 21 & 44 & 10 & 34 & 6 \\
\hline 9/29/12 & & 50 & 26 & 24 & 46 & 12 & 34 & 4 \\
\hline 9/9/12 & & 49 & 29 & 20 & 45 & 11 & 35 & 6 \\
\hline 8/25/12 & & 50 & 27 & 23 & 46 & 13 & 33 & 4 \\
\hline 7/8/12 & & 47 & 24 & 24 & 49 & 15 & 34 & 4 \\
\hline 5/20/12 & & 47 & 26 & 21 & 49 & 13 & 36 & 3 \\
\hline 4/8/12 & & 50 & 30 & 20 & 45 & 10 & 35 & 6 \\
\hline 3/10/12 & & 46 & 28 & 18 & 50 & 11 & 39 & 4 \\
\hline 2/4/12 & & 50 & 29 & 22 & 46 & 11 & 36 & 3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1/15/12 & 48 & 25 & 23 & 48 & 11 & 37 & 4 \\
\hline 12/18/11 & 49 & 25 & 24 & 47 & 13 & 34 & 4 \\
\hline 11/3/11 & 44 & 22 & 22 & 53 & 15 & 37 & 3 \\
\hline 10/2/11 & 42 & 21 & 21 & 54 & 14 & 40 & 4 \\
\hline 9/1/11 & 43 & 21 & 22 & 53 & 16 & 38 & 3 \\
\hline 8/9/11* & 44 & 18 & 26 & 46 & 9 & 37 & 10 \\
\hline 7/17/11 & 47 & 25 & 22 & 48 & 14 & 35 & 5 \\
\hline 6/5/11 & 47 & 27 & 20 & 49 & 13 & 37 & 4 \\
\hline 5/2/11** & 56 & 29 & 27 & 38 & 14 & 24 & 6 \\
\hline 4/17/11 & 47 & 27 & 21 & 50 & 12 & 37 & 3 \\
\hline 3/13/11 & 51 & 27 & 24 & 45 & 12 & 33 & 4 \\
\hline 1/16/11 & 54 & 30 & 23 & 43 & 15 & 28 & 3 \\
\hline 12/12/10 & 49 & 24 & 25 & 47 & 15 & 32 & 4 \\
\hline 10/28/10 & 50 & 27 & 23 & 45 & 11 & 34 & 5 \\
\hline 10/3/10 & 50 & 26 & 24 & 47 & 13 & 34 & 3 \\
\hline 9/2/10 & 46 & 24 & 22 & 52 & 14 & 38 & 3 \\
\hline 7/11/10 & 50 & 28 & 22 & 47 & 12 & 35 & 3 \\
\hline 6/6/10 & 52 & 30 & 22 & 45 & 12 & 33 & 4 \\
\hline 4/25/10 & 54 & 31 & 23 & 44 & 11 & 33 & 3 \\
\hline 3/26/10 & 53 & 34 & 20 & 43 & 8 & 35 & 3 \\
\hline 2/8/10 & 51 & 29 & 22 & 46 & 12 & 33 & 3 \\
\hline 1/15/10 & 53 & 30 & 24 & 44 & 13 & 32 & 2 \\
\hline 12/13/09 & 50 & 31 & 18 & 46 & 13 & 33 & 4 \\
\hline 11/15/09 & 56 & 32 & 23 & 42 & 13 & 29 & 2 \\
\hline 10/18/09 & 57 & 33 & 23 & 40 & 11 & 29 & 3 \\
\hline 9/12/09 & 54 & 35 & 19 & 43 & 12 & 31 & 3 \\
\hline 8/17/09 & 57 & 35 & 21 & 40 & 11 & 29 & 3 \\
\hline 7/18/09 & 59 & 38 & 22 & 37 & 9 & 28 & 4 \\
\hline 6/21/09 & 65 & 36 & 29 & 31 & 10 & 22 & 4 \\
\hline 4/24/09 & 69 & 42 & 27 & 26 & 8 & 18 & 4 \\
\hline 3/29/09 & 66 & 40 & 26 & 29 & 9 & 20 & 5 \\
\hline 2/22/09 & 68 & 43 & 25 & 25 & 8 & 17 & 7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{*Washington Post} \\
\hline **Washing & Post & Rese & te & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Obama is handling [ITEM]?

6/23/16 - Summary Table
a. The economy
b. The threat of terrorism 502723
\begin{tabular}{lccr}
----- & Disapprove ----- & No \\
NET & Smwht & Strongly & op. \\
42 & 10 & 32 & 2 \\
45 & 9 & 36 & 5
\end{tabular}
*Half sample asked item a; other half asked item b.
Trend:
a. The economy
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & & Appr & & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{------- Disapprove ---} & No \\
\hline & NET & Strongly & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Strongly & opinion \\
\hline 6/23/16 & 55 & 34 & 21 & 42 & 10 & 32 & 2 \\
\hline 1/24/16 & 50 & 32 & 17 & 46 & 13 & 33 & 4 \\
\hline 12/13/15 & 48 & 26 & 22 & 48 & 14 & 34 & 3 \\
\hline 11/19/15 & 48 & 24 & 24 & 48 & 14 & 34 & 4 \\
\hline 9/10/15 & 49 & 26 & 22 & 47 & 11 & 36 & 5 \\
\hline 7/19/15 & 47 & 25 & 22 & 48 & 13 & 35 & 5 \\
\hline 5/31/15 & 47 & 25 & 23 & 48 & 14 & 34 & 4 \\
\hline 3/29/15 & 49 & 29 & 20 & 46 & 12 & 34 & 5 \\
\hline 1/15/15 & 48 & 26 & 21 & 48 & 10 & 38 & 5 \\
\hline 12/14/14 & 44 & 24 & 20 & 52 & 14 & 38 & 4 \\
\hline 10/26/14 & 42 & 21 & 20 & 52 & 14 & 38 & 7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 10/12/14 & & 44 & 25 & 19 & 51 & 12 & 39 & 4 \\
\hline 9/7/14 & & 42 & 22 & 19 & 54 & 15 & 39 & 5 \\
\hline 6/1/14 & & 43 & 21 & 21 & 53 & 15 & 38 & 4 \\
\hline 4/27/14 & & 42 & 20 & 21 & 54 & 13 & 41 & 4 \\
\hline 3/2/14 & & 43 & 23 & 20 & 54 & 14 & 41 & 2 \\
\hline 1/23/14 & & 43 & 22 & 21 & 55 & 13 & 42 & 3 \\
\hline 12/15/13 & & 42 & 24 & 18 & 55 & 14 & 40 & 4 \\
\hline 11/17/13 & & 41 & 22 & 20 & 57 & 14 & 42 & 2 \\
\hline 10/20/13 & & 44 & 23 & 20 & 54 & 12 & 42 & 2 \\
\hline 9/15/13 & & 45 & 25 & 20 & 51 & 14 & 37 & 4 \\
\hline 7/21/13 & & 45 & 22 & 22 & 49 & 14 & 35 & 6 \\
\hline 5/19/13 & & 48 & 26 & 22 & 48 & 10 & 37 & 4 \\
\hline 4/14/13 & & 44 & 22 & 22 & 53 & 12 & 41 & 3 \\
\hline 3/10/13 & & 44 & 24 & 20 & 52 & 10 & 42 & 4 \\
\hline 1/13/13 & & 50 & 24 & 25 & 47 & 10 & 37 & 3 \\
\hline 12/16/12 & & 50 & 27 & 23 & 48 & 10 & 38 & 3 \\
\hline 10/13/12 & RV & 47 & 26 & 21 & 51 & 10 & 41 & 2 \\
\hline 9/29/12 & RV & 47 & 23 & 25 & 52 & 10 & 41 & 1 \\
\hline 9/9/12 & RV & 45 & 24 & 21 & 53 & 8 & 45 & 2 \\
\hline 8/25/12 & & 44 & 20 & 23 & 54 & 12 & 42 & 3 \\
\hline 7/8/12 & & 44 & 21 & 23 & 54 & 13 & 41 & 2 \\
\hline 5/20/12 & & 42 & 20 & 22 & 55 & 11 & 44 & 2 \\
\hline 4/8/12 & & 44 & 23 & 21 & 54 & 12 & 42 & 2 \\
\hline 3/10/12 & & 38 & 20 & 18 & 59 & 9 & 50 & 2 \\
\hline 2/4/12 & & 44 & 23 & 22 & 53 & 11 & 41 & 3 \\
\hline 1/15/12 & & 41 & 19 & 22 & 57 & 11 & 46 & 2 \\
\hline 12/18/11 & & 41 & 17 & 24 & 56 & 13 & 43 & 2 \\
\hline 11/3/11 & & 38 & 18 & 20 & 61 & 13 & 48 & 2 \\
\hline 10/2/11 & & 35 & 17 & 19 & 61 & 13 & 48 & 4 \\
\hline 9/1/11 & & 36 & 15 & 21 & 62 & 15 & 47 & 2 \\
\hline 7/17/11 & & 39 & 18 & 22 & 57 & 15 & 43 & 3 \\
\hline 6/5/11 & & 40 & 20 & 20 & 59 & 10 & 49 & 2 \\
\hline 5/2/11* & & 40 & 18 & 22 & 55 & 16 & 39 & 4 \\
\hline 4/17/11 & & 42 & 23 & 19 & 57 & 11 & 46 & 2 \\
\hline 3/13/11 & & 43 & 22 & 21 & 55 & 13 & 41 & 2 \\
\hline 1/16/11 & & 46 & 22 & 24 & 51 & 13 & 38 & 2 \\
\hline 12/12/10 & & 43 & 21 & 22 & 54 & 15 & 39 & 3 \\
\hline 10/28/10 & RV & 44 & 21 & 23 & 54 & 15 & 39 & 3 \\
\hline 10/3/10 & & 45 & 22 & 23 & 53 & 13 & 41 & 2 \\
\hline 9/2/10 & & 41 & 20 & 21 & 57 & 13 & 44 & 2 \\
\hline 7/11/10 & & 43 & 20 & 23 & 54 & 13 & 41 & 4 \\
\hline 6/6/10 & & 50 & 26 & 24 & 49 & 12 & 37 & 2 \\
\hline 4/25/10 & & 49 & 24 & 25 & 49 & 10 & 39 & 2 \\
\hline 3/26/10 & & 45 & 23 & 22 & 52 & 12 & 40 & 3 \\
\hline 2/8/10 & & 45 & 22 & 23 & 53 & 15 & 38 & 2 \\
\hline 1/15/10 & & 47 & 22 & 24 & 52 & 13 & 39 & 1 \\
\hline 12/13/09 & & 46 & 23 & 24 & 52 & 12 & 40 & 2 \\
\hline 11/15/09 & & 51 & 26 & 25 & 47 & 12 & 36 & 2 \\
\hline 10/18/09 & & 50 & 29 & 22 & 48 & 13 & 35 & 1 \\
\hline 9/12/09 & & 51 & 28 & 24 & 46 & 13 & 33 & 2 \\
\hline 8/17/09 & & 52 & 27 & 25 & 46 & 13 & 33 & 2 \\
\hline 7/18/09 & & 52 & 29 & 23 & 46 & 10 & 35 & 3 \\
\hline 6/21/09 & & 56 & 28 & 28 & 41 & 13 & 27 & 3 \\
\hline 4/24/09 & & 58 & 31 & 28 & 38 & 13 & 25 & 4 \\
\hline 3/29/09 & & 60 & 34 & 25 & 38 & 12 & 26 & 3 \\
\hline 2/22/09 & & 60 & NA & NA & 34 & NA & NA & 6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
*Washington Post/Pew Research Center
b. The threat of terrorism
6/23/16
\begin{tabular}{lcc}
-------- Approve & -------- \\
NET & Strongly & Somewhat \\
50 & 27 & 23
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lccc}
------- Disapprove ------ & No \\
NET & Somewhat & Strongly & opinion \\
45 & 9 & 36 & 5
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1/24/16 & 45 & 23 & 22 & 48 & 10 & 38 & 7 \\
\hline 12/13/15 & 43 & 19 & 23 & 53 & 9 & 44 & 4 \\
\hline 11/19/15 & 40 & 21 & 19 & 54 & 11 & 43 & 6 \\
\hline 1/15/15 & 47 & 22 & 25 & 45 & 14 & 31 & 8 \\
\hline 12/14/14 & 43 & 21 & 22 & 48 & 14 & 34 & 9 \\
\hline 10/12/14 & 42 & 21 & 21 & 50 & 15 & 35 & 8 \\
\hline 1/23/14 & 50 & 29 & 21 & 42 & 14 & 28 & 8 \\
\hline 1/15/12 & 56 & 36 & 20 & 38 & 10 & 28 & 6 \\
\hline 11/3/11 & 60 & 37 & 23 & 34 & 12 & 22 & 6 \\
\hline 9/1/11 & 62 & 33 & 29 & 32 & 12 & 21 & 6 \\
\hline 6/5/11 & 60 & 35 & 25 & 34 & 13 & 21 & 6 \\
\hline 5/2/11* & 69 & 42 & 27 & 21 & 9 & 12 & 10 \\
\hline 2/8/10 & 56 & 28 & 28 & 39 & 14 & 25 & 5 \\
\hline 1/15/10 & 55 & 31 & 23 & 42 & 14 & 28 & 4 \\
\hline 11/15/09 & 53 & 31 & 22 & 41 & 14 & 27 & 6 \\
\hline 9/12/09 & 55 & 31 & 24 & 34 & 12 & 23 & 11 \\
\hline 6/21/09 & 57 & NA & NA & 36 & NA & NA & 7 \\
\hline 4/21/09** & 57 & " & " & 26 & " & " & 17 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{*Washington Post-Pew Research Center} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
8. (ASKED OF LEANED REPUBLICANS) Out of the candidates who ran, who did you want to see win the Republican nomination for president this year? (IF NEEDED) Was it Trump or one of the other candidates?
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& Trump & Other & No opinion \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & 41 & 53 & 6 \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) RV & 40 & 55 & 5
\end{tabular}
9. (ASKED OF LEANED DEMOCRATS) Out of the candidates who ran, who did you want to see win the Democratic nomination for president this year? (IF NEEDED) Was it Hillary Clinton, Bernie Sanders or someone else?
\begin{tabular}{lcccc} 
& Clinton & Sanders & Someone & No \\
6/23/16 & (vol.) & opinion \\
\(6 / 23 / 16 \mathrm{RV}\) & 52 & 35 & 5 & 8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
10. (ASKED OF LEANED REPUBLICANS) Do you think Republican leaders should speak out against Trump when they disagree with his views, or should they avoid criticizing the party's likely nominee even when they disagree with him?
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& Should & Should avoid & No \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & speak out & \begin{tabular}{c} 
criticizing
\end{tabular} & opinion \\
62 & 35 & 3
\end{tabular}
11. Thinking about the election in November, which of these two statements comes closest to your own views: (After eight years of Barack Obama, we need to elect a president who can set the nation in a new direction) OR (We need to keep the country moving in the direction Obama has been taking us)?
\begin{tabular}{lllllccccc} 
& NET & Strngly & Smwht & NET & Smwht & Strngly & (vol.) & (vol.) & op. \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & 56 & 47 & 9 & 38 & 15 & 24 & 3 & 2 & 2
\end{tabular}

Compare to:
George W. Bush:
-- New direction -- -- Same direction-- Between Neither No
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & NET & Strngly & Smwht & NET & Smwht & Strngly & (vol.) & (vol.) & op. \\
\hline 1/12/08 & 79 & 66 & 12 & 17 & 5 & 11 & 3 & * & 1 \\
\hline 11/1/07 & 75 & 60 & 14 & 23 & 10 & 13 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline 3/7/04* & 57 & NA & NA & 41 & NA & NA & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Bill Clinton:} \\
\hline 8/6/00 & 48 & & & 44 & & & 2 & 4 & 2 \\
\hline 7/23/00 & 46 & & & 49 & & & 2 & 1 & 2 \\
\hline 2/27/00 & 48 & & & 49 & & & 1 & * & 1 \\
\hline 1/26/00 & 44 & & & 53 & & & 1 & 2 & 1 \\
\hline 10/31/99 & 47 & & & 48 & & & 3 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline 9/2/99 & 47 & & & 49 & & & 2 & 1 & 2 \\
\hline 3/14/98 & 39 & & & 56 & & & 3 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{George H.W. Bush:} \\
\hline 8/9/92 & 74 & & & 23 & & & * & * & 2 \\
\hline 6/7/92 & 75 & & & 21 & & & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline 3/11/92 & 66 & & & 30 & & & 1 & 2 & 1 \\
\hline 12/15/91 & 63 & & & 31 & & & 2 & 2 & 2 \\
\hline 10/21/91 & 51 & & & 44 & & & 2 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Ronald Reagan:} \\
\hline 9/19/88 RV & 51 & & & 46 & & & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline 8/14/88 & 58 & & & 38 & & & 2 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline 5/25/88 & 57 & & & 39 & & & 2 & 1 & 2 \\
\hline 9/23/87 & 55 & & & 41 & & & 2 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline 4/13/87 & 56 & " & " & 41 & " & " & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
*3/7/04 and previous: Which of these two statements comes closest to your own views: A) After four years of George \(W\). Bush, we need to elect a president who can set the nation in a new direction. B) We need to keep the country moving in the direction Bush has been taking us.
12. Regardless of whether or not you'd vote for (him/her), do you think [ITEM] is or is not qualified to serve as president? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?

6/23/16 - Summary Table
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{------- Qualified -------} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{Not qualified -----} & No \\
\hline & NET & Strongly & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Strongly & opinion \\
\hline a. Clinton & 61 & 40 & 22 & 37 & 4 & 33 & 1 \\
\hline b. Trump & 34 & 18 & 16 & 64 & 8 & 56 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Trend:
a. Clinton
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{------- Qualified -------} & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Not qualified -----} & No \\
\hline & NET & Strongly & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Strongly & opinion \\
\hline 6/23/16 & 61 & 40 & 22 & 37 & 4 & 33 & 1 \\
\hline 5/19/16 & 63 & NA & NA & 36 & NA & NA & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
b. Trump
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{------- Qualified -------} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{Not qualified -----} & No \\
\hline & NET & Strongly & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Strongly & opinion \\
\hline 6/23/16 & 34 & 18 & 16 & 64 & 8 & 56 & 2 \\
\hline 5/19/16 & 39 & NA & NA & 58 & NA & NA & 3 \\
\hline 9/10/15 & 37 & NA & NA & 60 & NA & NA & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
13. Who do you think has a better personality and temperament to serve effectively as president - (Clinton) or (Trump)?
\begin{tabular}{cccccc} 
& Clinton & Trump & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Both equally \\
(vol.)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Neither \\
(vol.)
\end{tabular} & No opinion \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & 61 & 28 & 1 & 8 & 3 \\
\(5 / 19 / 16\) & 61 & 31 & 1 & 6 & 1
\end{tabular}
14. Thinking about [ITEM] as president - are you comfortable with this, or does it make you anxious? Would you say you are very comfortable with/anxious about the idea of [ITEM] as president, or somewhat comfortable with/anxious about it?

6/23/16 - Summary Table
a. Hillary Clinton
\begin{tabular}{lcclccc}
---- & Comfortable ---- & \multicolumn{2}{l}{\(-\mathbf{- - - -}\)} & Anxious & ------ & No \\
NET & Very & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Very & opinion \\
47 & 28 & 19 & 50 & 15 & 35 & 3 \\
27 & 16 & 11 & 70 & 18 & 52 & 3
\end{tabular}

Trend:
a. Hillary Clinton
\begin{tabular}{lllclcccc} 
& ---- & Comfortable ---- & \multicolumn{2}{l}{------} & Anxious & ------ & No \\
& NET & Very & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Very & opinion \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & 47 & 28 & 19 & 50 & 15 & 35 & 3 \\
\(1 / 24 / 16\) & 46 & 29 & 17 & 51 & 16 & 35 & 2 \\
\(12 / 13 / 15\) & 47 & 27 & 20 & 51 & 16 & 35 & 2
\end{tabular}
b. Donald Trump
\begin{tabular}{lllcllccc} 
& ---- & Comfortable ---- & \multicolumn{2}{l}{\(------A n x i o u s\)} & ----- & No \\
& NET & Very & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Very & opinion \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & 27 & 16 & 11 & 70 & 18 & 52 & 3 \\
\(1 / 24 / 16\) & 30 & 17 & 13 & 69 & 18 & 51 & 1 \\
\(12 / 13 / 15\) & 29 & 15 & 14 & 69 & 19 & 49 & 3
\end{tabular}
15. Overall, do you feel Trump is standing up for your beliefs, or against them?

6/23/16
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
Standing up for & Standing against & No \\
your beliefs & your beliefs & opinion \\
36 & 56 & 7
\end{tabular}
16. Trump has made some controversial comments about women, minorities and Muslims. Do you think his comments indicate that he's unfairly biased against any of these groups, or do his comments not indicate unfair bias?

6/23/16 Unfairly biased Not unfair bias No opinion
17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Clinton is handling questions about her use of personal e-mail while she was secretary of state? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & & Approv & -------- & & Disapp & ------- & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{No opinion} \\
\hline & NET & Strongly & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Strongly & \\
\hline 6/23/16 & 34 & 18 & 16 & 56 & 12 & 44 & 9 \\
\hline 10/18/15 & 36 & NA & NA & 57 & NA & NA & 7 \\
\hline 9/10/15 & 34 & & & 55 & & & 11 \\
\hline 5/31/15 & 31 & " & " & 55 & " & " & 14 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
18. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Trump is handling questions about Trump University, the real estate workshops his company conducted from 2005 to 2010? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{NET} & Appro & & & Disappr & & No \\
\hline & & Strongly & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Strongly & opinion \\
\hline 6/23/16 & 19 & 8 & 11 & 59 & 14 & 45 & 22 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
19. Trump has said that a federal judge who's hearing a lawsuit involving Trump University might not be fair to him because the judge is of Mexican heritage. Do you think this is a racist comment, or does it not seem racist to you?
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& Racist \\
comment & Does not & No \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & 68 & 28 & opinion
\end{tabular}
20. Regardless of whether or not it's racist, do you think it's an appropriate comment, or inappropriate? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?
\begin{tabular}{llccccccc} 
& ----- & Appropriate ------ & ---- & Inappropriate ----- & Both/neither & No \\
NET & Strongly & Somewhat & NET & Somewhat & Strongly & (vol.) & op. \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & 11 & 6 & 4 & 85 & 19 & 66 & 1
\end{tabular}

On another topic,
21. Would you support or oppose a temporary ban on Muslims who are not U.S. citizens from entering the United States?

22. Who do you trust more to handle terrorism - (Clinton) or (Trump)?
\begin{tabular}{lccccc} 
& Clinton & Trump & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Both \\
(vol.)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Neither \\
(vol.)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
No \\
opinion
\end{tabular} \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & 50 & 39 & 1 & 8 & 2 \\
\(5 / 19 / 16\) & 47 & 44 & \(*\) & 7 & 2 \\
\(3 / 6 / 16\) & 54 & 40 & \(*\) & 4 & 2 \\
\(11 / 19 / 15 *\) & 50 & 42 & \(*\) & 6 & 1
\end{tabular}
23. Thinking about the mass shooting in Orlando last week by a man who pledged allegiance to the Islamic State, who do you think [ITEM] - (Clinton) or (Trump)?

6/23/16 - Summary Table*
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
Clinton & Trump & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Both \\
(vol.)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Neither \\
(vol.)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
No \\
opinion
\end{tabular} \\
46 & 28 & 1 & 7 & 17
\end{tabular}
a. did a better job responding to the attacks overall

46
28
\(1 \quad 7\)
17
b. gave you the most confidence they could handle the situation as president

53
34
\(\begin{array}{lll}1 & 7 & 5\end{array}\)
c. showed better temperament in responding to the shooting

59
25 1
4
12
d. offered the best proposals
```

    to prevent future terrorist
    attacks 44
    *Item a always asked first

```
24. Which comes closer to your view - (Leaders should say terror attacks are caused by
"radical Islam," because this accurately identifies the cause) OR (Leaders should not
use the phrase "radical Islam" because it lends legitimacy to terrorists by falsely
suggesting that their actions are supported by Islamic teachings)?
6/23/16
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
Should say terror attacks are & Should not use the phrase & No \\
caused by "radical Islam" & "radical Islam" & opinion \\
48 & 40 & 12
\end{tabular}
25. How concerned are you about so-called "lone-wolf" terrorist attacks in which individuals in this country decide to take terrorist action on their own - very concerned, somewhat concerned, not so concerned or not concerned at all?
\begin{tabular}{llcclcccc} 
& --- & More concerned -- & ---- & Less concerned ---- & No \\
& NET & Very & Somewhat & NET & Not so & Not at all & opinion \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & 86 & 53 & 33 & 12 & 8 & 5 & 1
\end{tabular}
26. How much confidence do you have in the ability of the U.S. government to prevent lone-wolf terrorist attacks - a great deal, a good amount, only a fair amount or none at all?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{------- More confident} & & Less conf & dent & No \\
\hline & NET & Great deal & Good amount & NET & Fair amount & None at all & opinion \\
\hline 6/23/16 & 31 & 14 & 17 & 67 & 48 & 20 & 2 \\
\hline 12/13/15 & 22 & 9 & 13 & 77 & 44 & 33 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
27. For each item I name, please tell me if this is something you support or oppose. Would you support or oppose [ITEM]? (FOR ITEM A) Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?

6/23/16 Summary Table*
a. a nationwide ban on the
sale of assault weapons
encouraging more people
a. a nationwide ban on the sale of assault weapons
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & NET & \begin{tabular}{l}
--- Suppor \\
Strongly
\end{tabular} & Somewhat & NET & -- Oppose Somewhat & Strongly & No opinion \\
\hline 6/23/15 & 51 & 41 & 10 & 48 & 10 & 37 & 2 \\
\hline 12/13/15 & 45 & 34 & 10 & 53 & 12 & 41 & 3 \\
\hline 4/14/13 & 56 & 45 & 11 & 42 & 12 & 30 & 2 \\
\hline 3/10/13 & 57 & 46 & 11 & 41 & 11 & 30 & 2 \\
\hline 1/13/13 & 58 & 50 & 9 & 39 & 12 & 26 & 3 \\
\hline 1/19/11* & 63 & NA & NA & 34 & NA & NA & 3 \\
\hline 4/26/09* & 54 & " & " & 41 & " & " & 5 \\
\hline 4/22/07** & 67 & 54 & 13 & 30 & 10 & 21 & 3 \\
\hline 5/10/00 & 71 & 60 & 11 & 27 & 11 & 16 & 2 \\
\hline 9/2/99 & 77 & 68 & 9 & 22 & 8 & 14 & 1 \\
\hline 5/16/99 & 79 & 67 & 12 & 19 & 7 & 12 & 2 \\
\hline 6/14/94 & 80 & NA & NA & 18 & NA & NA & 2 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
*CBS/NYT "Do you favor or oppose a nationwide ban on assault weapons" \\
**ABC News
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
b-d. No trend

On another topic, there's been news recently about the Zika virus, which is primarily spread by mosquitoes, but also can be spread by sexual contact, and can cause serious illness and birth defects.
28. How confident are you in the federal government's ability to respond effectively to an outbreak of Zika virus in the United States - very confident, somewhat confident, not so confident or not confident at all?


Compare to:
The Ebola virus

29. How do you feel about the possibility that you or someone in your immediate family might be infected by the Zika virus - very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried or not worried at all?


Compare to:
The Ebola virus

30. Are you personally taking steps to try to limit your exposure to zika, or are you waiting to see if that will be necessary?
6/23/16 Taking steps Waiting to see No opinion
31. (IF TAKING STEPS) What steps are you taking?
\begin{tabular}{lc} 
& \(6 / 23 / 16\) \\
Using bug spray & 48 \\
Staying indoors & 23 \\
Draining standing water & 23 \\
Avoiding mosquito areas & 13 \\
Keeping sleeves rolled down/ensuring clothing covers skin & 11 \\
Spraying pesticide & 8 \\
Changed travel plans & 6 \\
Using condoms/not having sex & 5 \\
Using window screens & 3 \\
Using air conditioning/keeping windows closed & 1 \\
Other & 13 \\
No opinion & \(*\)
\end{tabular}
32. Do you support or oppose the federal government spending nearly two billion dollars to try to prevent spread of the Zika virus?
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
6/23/16 & Support & Oppose & No opinion \\
21 & 21 & 6
\end{tabular}
33. (IF SUPPORT FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SPENDING) Do you think Congress should immediately approve spending on this program, or should it wait until the Obama administration and Republicans can agree on budget cuts to offset the program?
6/23/16 Immediately approve Wait \begin{tabular}{c} 
Wo opinion \\
63
\end{tabular}

32/33 NET:


Party ID. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as (a Democrat), (a Republican), an independent or what?
\begin{tabular}{lccccc} 
& Democrat & Republican & Independent & Other (vol.) & No opinion \\
\(6 / 23 / 16\) & 36 & 24 & 33 & 5 & 2 \\
\(5 / 19 / 16\) & 33 & 25 & 35 & 4 & 3 \\
\(3 / 6 / 16\) & 34 & 25 & 32 & 5 & 5 \\
\(1 / 24 / 16\) & 34 & 23 & 34 & 5 & 4 \\
\(12 / 13 / 15\) & 33 & 23 & 34 & 5 & 5 \\
\(11 / 19 / 15\) & 33 & 23 & 36 & 4 & 4 \\
\(10 / 18 / 15\) & 30 & 24 & 39 & 5 & 2 \\
\(9 / 10 / 15\) & 33 & 22 & 39 & 7 & 4 \\
\(7 / 19 / 15\) & 30 & 21 & & 6 & 4 \\
\(5 / 31 / 15\) & 30 & & & & 6 \\
& & & &
\end{tabular}

\section*{METHODOLOGICAL DETAILS}

This poll was jointly sponsored and funded by The Washington Post and ABC News. The poll is a random sample of the continental United States, not including Alaska and Hawaii, with interviews in English and Spanish.

This questionnaire was administered with the exact questions in the exact order as appears in this document. Demographics and religious identity questions are not shown. If a question was asked of a reduced base of the sample, a parenthetical preceding the question identifies the group asked. Phrases surrounded by parentheticals within questions indicate clauses that were randomly rotated for respondents. Results preceded by "RV" indicate results among registered voters.

A dual frame landine and cellular phone telephone sample was generated using Random Digit Dialing procedures. Interviewers called landlines cellular phone numbers, first requesting to speak with the youngest adult male or female at home. The final sample included 350 interviews completed on landlines and 651 interviews completed via cellular phones, including 384 interviews with adults in cell phone-only households.

This survey uses statistical weighting procedures to account for deviations in the survey sample from known population characteristics, which helps correct for differential survey participation and random variation in samples. The overall adult sample is weighted to correct for differential probabilities of selection among individuals who are landline-only, cell phone-only or dual users. Results are also weighted match the demographic makeup of the population by sex, region, age, education and race/ethnicity according to the latest Current Population Survey March Social and Economic Supplement by age, race/ethnicity, sex and education.

All error margins have been adjusted to account for the survey's design effect, which is 1.36 for this survey. The design effect is a factor representing the survey's deviation from a simple random sample, and takes into account decreases in precision due to sample design and weighting procedures. Surveys that do not incorporate a design effect overstate their precision.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline G & Unweighted sample size & n \\
\hline All adults & 1,001 & +/-3.5 points \\
\hline Registered voters & 836 & 4.0 \\
\hline Registered Leaned Dems & 385 & 6.0 \\
\hline Registered Leaned Reps & 371 & 6.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

The Washington Post is a charter member of AAPOR's Transparency Initiative, which recognizes organizations that disclose key methodological details on the research they produce.

Contact polls@washpost.com for further information about how The Washington Post conducts polls.```

