	Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1	Filed 06/20/17 Page 1 of 31		
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	MOJI SANIEFAR (SBN 233330) SANIEFAR LAW 1220 Howard Avenue, Suite 200 Burlingame, CA 94010 Tel: (650) 581-0025 Email: moji@saniefarlaw.com Attorneys for Plaintiff UNITED STATES D EASTERN DISTRICT			
9	FRESNO DIVISION			
10				
11 12	FATEMEH SANIEFAR, Plaintiff,	Case No.:		
13		COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY		
 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 	vs. RONALD D. MOORE, TANYA E. MOORE, KENNETH RANDOLPH MOORE, MAREJKA SACKS, ELMER LEROY FALK, ZACHERY M. BEST, MOORE LAW FIRM, a California Professional Corporation, MISSION LAW FIRM, a California Professional Corporation, GEOSHUA LEVINSON, RICK D. MOORE, WEST COAST CASP AND ADA SERVICES, a California Corporation, RONNY LORETO, and DOES 1 THROUGH 100, inclusive	COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY RELIEF, INJUNCTION AND DAMAGES PURSUANT TO THE RACKETEER INFLUENCED AND CORRUPT PRACTICES ACT 18 U.S.C. §§ 1962 (c) and (d), 1964 (a) and (c), 1341 and 1343 Demand for Jury Trial		
21	Defendants.			
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28	Complaint; Demand for Jury Trial			

1	INTRODUCTION			
2	1. Plaintiff Fatemeh Saniefar pleads as follows against Defendants Tanya Moore, Kenneth			
3	Randolph Moore, Marejka Sacks, Leroy Falk, Zachery Best, Moore Law Firm, Mission Law			
4	Firm, Geoshua Levinson, Rick D. Moore, West Coast CASp and ADA Services, Ronald Moore,			
5	Ronny Loreto, and DOES 1 through 100, (collectively referred to herein as "Defendants")			
6	JURISDICTION AND VENUE			
7	2. The sole claim for relief in the Complaint arises under the Racketeering and Corrupt			
8	Practices Act, 18 U.S.C. §§ 1961 (1) (B), 1962 (c) and (d), 1964 (a) and (c), 1341 and 1343. This			
9	Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over these claims pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1121 and			
10	28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338.			
11	3. The Court has personal jurisdiction over all Defendants because: (a) Defendants Tanya			
12	Moore, Kenneth Randolph Moore, Marejka Sacks, Leroy Falk, Zachery Best, Geoshua Levinson,			
13	Rick D. Moore, Ronald Moore, and Ronny Loreto reside and work in California and (b)			
14	Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm are registered California Professional			
15	Corporations, and Defendant West Coast CASp and ADA Services is a registered California			
16	Corporation.			
17	4. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a substantial			
18	part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims asserted herein occurred or had effects in			
19	this District and because Defendants LeRoy Falk, Geoshua Levinson, Rick D. Moore, Ronald			
20	Moore, Ronny Loreto, and West Coast CASp and ADA Services live and/or conduct business in			
21	this District.			
22	THE DEFENDANTS			
23	5. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronald D. Moore is a			
24	plaintiff in several cases prosecuted by Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm for			
25	alleged violations of the ADA and related state law claims. Plaintiff is informed and believes,			
26	and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronald Moore lives in Clovis, California and is the brother of			
27	Defendant Kenneth Randolph Moore.			
28	6. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Tanya E. Moore is a			
	Complaint; Demand for Jury Trial Page 1			

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 3 of 31

licensed California attorney whose legal practice primarily, if not solely, includes filing
 complaints under the Americans with Disabilities Act (the "ADA") and related state law claims.
 Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Tanya Moore is the
 President of Defendant Moore Law Firm and Secretary of Defendant Mission Law Firm. Plaintiff
 is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Tanya Moore is or was married to
 Defendant Kenneth Randolph Moore and is the mother of Defendant Geoshua Levinson.

7 7. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Kenneth Randolph 8 Moore (also known as "Randy Moore") is a licensed California attorney who was a principal and 9 partner at Defendant Moore Law Firm and whose litigation practice from approximately 2010 10 primarily, if not solely, concerned alleged violations of the ADA and related state law claims. 11 Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Randy Moore is or was 12 married to Defendant Tanya Moore and is the brother of Defendant Ronald Moore. Plaintiff is 13 informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Randy Moore is the principal and 14 leader of Defendant Moore Law Firm and its successor Defendant Mission Law Firm.

15 8. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Marejka Sacks is a
paralegal at Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm and is engaged in providing
paralegal and legal services in the filing and prosecution of complaints under the ADA and related
state law.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Elmer Leroy Falk
 (also known as "Leroy Falk") is a licensed California attorney who is the President of Defendant
 Mission Law Firm, which law firm is primarily, if not solely, involved in filing complaints
 alleging violations of the ADA and related state law.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Zachary M. Best (also
known as "Zak Best") is a licensed California attorney who practices at Defendant Mission Law
Firm, which firm is primarily, if not solely, involved in filing complaints alleging violations of the
ADA and related state law claims.

27 11. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant Moore Law Firm is a
28 California Professional Corporation which does business in San Jose, California at 332 N. Second

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 4 of 31

Street and which primarily, if not solely, is involved in filing complaints alleging violations of the 1 2 ADA and related state law claims. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the 3 majority of Defendant Moore Law Firm's ADA filings have taken place in this judicial district. 4 Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant Mission Law Firm is a 12. 5 California Professional Corporation doing business in San Jose, California at 332 N. Second Street and which primarily, if not solely, is involved in filing complaints alleging violations of the 6 7 ADA and related state law claims. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the 8 majority, approximately 1,400, of Defendant Mission Law Firm's ADA filings have taken place 9 in this judicial district.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Geoshua Levinson is 10 13. 11 a California licensed Certified Access Specialist ("CASp") who acts as a consultant, percipient 12 witness, and expert in Defendant Ronald Moore's ADA cases and other cases prosecuted by 13 Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and 14 thereon alleges, that Defendant Geoshua Levinson is the President of Defendant West Coast 15 CASp and ADA Services ("West Coast CASp") which is listed on the California Secretary of 16 State's office as doing business at 18463 E. Kings Canyon Road in Sanger, California. Plaintiff is 17 informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Levinson is the step-son of Defendant 18 Randy Moore and son of Defendant Tanya Moore.

19 14. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Rick D. Moore is
20 employed by Defendant West Coast CASp to perform covert and unauthorized inspections of
21 facilities for Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm to assist in the filing of ADA
22 complaints. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Rick Moore
23 resides in Fresno, California and is the nephew of Defendant Randy Moore.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant West Coast CASp
and ADA Services is a California Corporation registered with the California Secretary of State
with a business address of 18463 E. Kings Canyon Road in Sanger, California. Plaintiff is
informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant West Coast CASp's primary function
is to perform covert and unauthorized inspections of facilities for Defendants Moore Law Firm

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 5 of 31

1 and Mission Law Firm to assist in the filing of ADA complaints.

13

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2 16. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronny Loreto is the 3 grandson of, and resides with, Defendant Ronald Moore. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Loreto assists Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law 4 5 Firm by providing false testimony regarding alleged visits with his grandfather, Defendant Ronald Moore, to establishments that are sued by Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Legal on 6 7 behalf of Defendant Ronald Moore for supposed violations of the ADA and related state law. 8 17. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that DOES 1 through 100, inclusive, 9 have or are actively conspiring with one or all of the named Defendants in carrying out the acts 10 alleged herein. Plaintiff is currently unaware of the identity of the persons and/or entities named 11 as DOES 1 through 100 and will amend this Complaint as the identity of these unknown DOE 12 Defendants is revealed.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

The Conspiracy

18. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that all Defendants named herein,
including DOE Defendants working for or with Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law
Firm have formed a criminal enterprise by using the Americans with Disabilities Act, Title III
("ADA") to institute actions based on false allegations of disability, injury, and standing to collect
quick settlements from California businesses and citizens.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that each member of the criminal
enterprise (as more fully described herein), helps to further the scheme to make money for all
involved in the conspiracy at the expense of California businesses and citizens, most of whom are
small business owners and immigrants to this country and cannot afford legal representation.

24 20. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that for most businesses and business
25 owners sued by Defendant Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm, it is cheaper to settle than to
26 litigate the merits of the action.

27 21. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that knowing the propensity of small
28 "mom-and-pop" establishments to settle cases early to avoid distraction to their business and

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 6 of 31

costly litigation, Defendants have perverted the purpose of the ADA and related state laws for
 their own greed and financial gain. Plaintiff further is informed and believes, and thereon alleges
 that, in fact, the evidence will show that most of the businesses sued by Defendants have not
 undertaken any improvements to their facilities to become ADA compliant.

5 22. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that the lawsuits initiated by the
6 criminal enterprise lack merit, are frivolous and vexatious because of false assertions regarding
7 allegations of disabilities, visits to establishments, encounter of barriers, and intent to return.
8 Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, without such false statements, Defendants
9 would be unable to prosecute any of the ADA cases they file because they would fail to plead
10 standing sufficient to establish a right to a claim under the ADA and related state law.

11 23. Directly as a result of the criminal enterprise, Defendants, and each of them, have caused12 damages to Plaintiff.

13 24. On April 14, 2014, Defendant Ronald Moore claims to have visited Zlfred's Restaurant 14 ("Zlfred's") and allegedly suffered "difficulty, discomfort or embarrassment" as a result of 15 encountering barriers based on his alleged disability. In July 2014, Defendant Ronald Moore 16 sued Zlfred's, including Fatemeh Saniefar (the Plaintiff herein) as a defendant in that action, as a result of alleged discrimination under the ADA. That case was Moore v. Saniefar, et al., case 17 18 number 1:14-cv-01067-SKO ("the Prior Litigation") and filed in the Eastern District of 19 California. The Prior Litigation was terminated in April 2017 when the defendants in that matter, 20including Fatemeh Saniefar (the Plaintiff herein), obtained summary judgment in their favor. 21 25. Based on the discovery performed in the Prior Litigation, Plaintiff is informed and believes, 22 and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronald Moore's allegations made in the Prior Litigation were 23 false and that each Defendant named herein was, and continues to be, involved in a criminal 24 enterprise through the use of interstate mail and wire channels to commit fraud on Plaintiff and 25 others similarly situated.

26 Z6. For example, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that although
27 Defendant Ronald Moore has testified under oath in declarations and his deposition that he is
28 unable to stand and walk without assistance, this is entirely false. Contrary to his sworn

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 7 of 31

testimony, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronald Moore
 can indeed walk by himself, without the use of a cane, person or object on which to lean. At
 various times from March to April 2015, Defendant Ronald Moore has been taped during
 surveillance walking by himself and without any aid.

5 Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that in the Prior Litigation, 27. Defendant Ronald Moore also falsely testified about his encounter of barriers at Zlfred's on April 6 7 14, 2014. For example, Defendant Ronald Moore testified that on two occasions on April 14, 8 2014, he got stuck in the bathroom at Zlfred's and had to "holler" so loudly for help, that his 9 grandson was able to hear him all the way from where he was sitting in the dining room of the 10 restaurant, and went to his rescue. Plaintiff's witnesses have testified that this never happened. 11 28. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon allege that Defendants have actively 12 conspired, participated and joined in aiding and abetting a racketeering enterprise whose activities 13 affect interstate commerce within the meaning of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1961 (1) (B), 1341 and 14 1343 (relating to mail and wire fraud) and by operating, managing or otherwise being actively 15 involved by aiding and abetting in the enterprise through a pattern of racketeering activities in 16 conspiring schemes designed to defraud the public, and principally to defraud Plaintiff, all in 17 violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1962 (c) and (d).

18

The Criminal Enterprise

Defendants Randy Moore, Tanya Moore and Marejka Sacks Lead the Criminal Enterprise.
 20 29. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that in or around 2009, Defendant

21 Moore Law Firm, operated by Defendants Randy Moore and Tanya Moore, began suing

California businesses and residents under the Americans with Disabilities Act and related statelaw for the purpose of extracting quick settlements.

30. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant Moore Law Firm has
been filing literally hundreds of disability related litigation (approximately 1,400) on behalf of

- 26 Defendant Ronald Moore and others since approximately 2009.
- 27 31. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that during this time, Defendant
- 28 Moore Law Firm has filed on behalf of Defendant Ronald Moore over 250 cases in the Eastern

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 8 of 31

1 District of California and approximately 10 cases in the Northern District of California.

32. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that the criminal enterprise was
initially masterminded by Defendant Randy Moore, who then recruited his wife Defendant Tanya
Moore and employee, Defendant Marejka Sacks, to join the enterprise (collectively, "the
Ringleaders").

33. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that since that time, and continuing 6 7 until today, the enterprise is still masterminded by the trio of Defendants Randy Moore, Tanya 8 Moore and Marejka Sacks and has grown to include other family members, friends and lackeys 9 looking to profit in the money-raking enterprise, without regard to the fraudulent means used. 10 34. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the day-to-day activities to 11 support the fraudulent enterprise complained of herein is conducted by Tanya Moore and Marejka 12 Sacks who are the operators-in-fact of the activities of Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission

13 Law Firm.

14 35. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Randy Moore still
15 directs the operations of Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law firm. Plaintiff is
16 informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Randy Moore is a lawyer licensed in
17 the State of California and a member of the California State Bar.

36. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Tanya Moore is a
practicing lawyer licensed in the State of California and a member of the California State Bar.
Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Tanya Moore
prosecutes ADA litigation on behalf of Defendant Ronald Moore (and numerous other persons)
and in the process, prepares, submits and signs (i) false pleadings and declarations filed with the
court, (ii) false discovery responses that is submitted to defense counsel, and (iii) correspondence
containing falsities to defense counsel and courts on behalf of her ADA clients.

25 37. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Marejka Sacks is a
26 senior paralegal at Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm. Plaintiff is further
27 informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Marejka Sacks performs the bulk of

28 the legal work for Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm, although she is not a

1 licensed attorney.

2 38. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Marejka Sacks 3 prepares the majority of the pleadings (which contain falsities) to be filed in court, engages in 4 telephonic and electronic meet-and-confer sessions with opposing counsel, prepares and submits 5 false discovery responses, and prepares and submits correspondence containing falsities to defense counsel on behalf of the ADA clients of Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law 6 7 Firm. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Marejka Sacks is 8 fully aware of the falsities contained in the documents that she prepares, produces, submits and 9 files.

10

The Fraudulent Scheme Involves the Filing of False ADA Claims

39. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that when the conspiracy first began
in approximately 2009, Defendants Randy Moore and Tanya Moore held meetings in Fresno,
California to recruit persons to act as ADA plaintiffs. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and
thereon alleges, that in these meetings, Defendants Randy Moore and Tanya Moore advise
potential plaintiffs that they will be given a finder's fee for every complaint that they agree to
appear as named plaintiffs.

17 40. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Randy Moore and 18 Tanya Moore advise would-be ADA plaintiffs that they need not worry about actually 19 experiencing any difficulty, discomfort or embarrassment at the establishments to be sued. 20Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Randy Moore and Tanya 21 Moore tell would-be ADA plaintiffs that investigators working for Defendants Moore Law Firm 22 and Mission Law Firm will find violations at the business establishments to be sued and that 23 Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm will supplement the complaint with these 24 violations on behalf of a would-be plaintiff.

41. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that one (or a combination) of the
following Defendants, including Defendants Randy Moore, Tanya Moore, Geoshua Levinson (of
Defendant West Coast CASp), and/or Rick D. Moore (of Defendant West Coast CASp) visit the
establishments to be sued prior to filing of a complaint to covertly gather information to be used

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 10 of 31

1 in supplementing the ADA complaint (to be filed on behalf of a would-be ADA plaintiff) to 2 include violations of the ADA that allegedly caused the would-be ADA plaintiff difficulty, 3 discomfort, or embarrassment, even though such "difficulty, discomfort, or embarrassment" never 4 occurred and was never experienced by the named ADA plaintiff. 5 42. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Tanya Moore, Marejka Sacks and DOE Defendants receive the information from the undercover investigation 6 7 contained in Paragraph 41 above and, based on such information, prepare the ADA complaints to 8 be filed in federal court. 9 43. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Tanya Moore, 10 Marejka Sacks and DOE Defendants have full knowledge that the allegations referring to the 11 ADA plaintiff's personally encountering barriers and experiencing "difficulty, discomfort or 12 embarrassment" are false and that the ADA complaint includes allegations that have been 13 supplemented by information from representatives of Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission 14 Law Firm from an undercover investigation, and not actually experienced by the ADA plaintiff. 15 Defendants Randy Moore and Tanya Moore Enlist Family Member, Ronald Moore, to Join 16 the Enterprise and Act as an ADA Plaintiff in Mass ADA Filings. 17 Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Randy Moore and 44. 18 Tanya Moore conspired with Defendant Ronald Moore, who is the brother of Defendant Randy 19 Moore, to assist them in the filing of false complaints under the ADA for the purpose of extorting 20California businesses into quick settlements. 21 45. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that sometime in 2010, Defendants

22 Randy Moore and Tanya Moore recruited Defendant Ronald Moore to begin mass-filing ADA

- 23 litigation in the Northern and Eastern Federal Judicial Districts of California.
- 24 46. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that at the time that Defendants
- 25 Randy and Tanya Moore approached Defendant Ronald Moore with this offer, Defendant Ronald
- 26 Moore had no job and was in desperate need of money. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and
- 27 thereon alleges, that Defendants Randy Moore and Tanya Moore took advantage of Defendant
- 28 Ronald Moore's desperate emotional and financial condition.

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 11 of 31

47. 1 Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants Randy Moore and Tanya Moore promised Defendant Ronald Moore that he would be given \$1,000 for each ADA 2 3 complaint for which he agreed to be the named plaintiff and which resulted in a settlement. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Randy Moore and 4 48. 5 Tanya Moore, never informed Defendant Ronald Moore that a legitimate ADA plaintiff was entitled to a minimum of \$4,000 in statutory damages under California law. Plaintiff is further 6 7 informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Randy Moore, Tanya Moore, and 8 Moore Law Firm, pocketed the bulk of the statutory damages paid by settling defendants, in 9 addition to pocketing legal fees and costs.

10 49. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Randy Moore and 11 Tanya Moore also told Defendant Ronald Moore that he would not need to report any of the 12 monies received from the ADA litigation to federal and state taxing authorities or to federal and 13 state social services agencies. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that as a 14 result of this advice, Defendant Ronald Moore never reported any of the monies received from the ADA litigation to the Internal Revenue Service or California Franchise Tax Board. Plaintiff is 15 16 further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronald Moore, also never 17 reported any of the monies received from the ADA litigation to the Social Security

Administration or California Department of Health and Human Services and, in fact, continued to
receive federal and/or state assistance although he was earning at least \$1,000 per ADA case he
settled, or approximately \$260,000.

21 50. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that after Defendant Ronald Moore 22 agreed to join the conspiracy, Defendants Tanya Moore, Randy Moore, and Marejka Sacks ("the 23 Ringleaders") began mass filing ADA complaints in the Eastern and Northern Judicial Districts of 24 California on behalf of Defendant Ronald Moore which included false claims about the extent of 25 Defendant Ronald Moore's disability, his alleged visits to the business establishments being sued, 26false claims regarding encountering barriers, false claims regarding having suffered "difficulty, 27 discomfort, or embarrassment," and false claims regarding his intent to return to the business 28 establishment in an effort to establish standing.

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 12 of 31

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Tanya Moore,
 Randy Moore, and Marejka Sacks also filed false verifications with the courts on behalf of
 Defendant Ronald Moore.

4 52. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Tanya
5 Moore, Randy Moore, and Marejka Sacks also filed false declarations on behalf of Defendant
6 Ronald Moore and submitted holographic and electronic signatures on behalf of Defendant
7 Ronald Moore that did not belong to him, nor were known, nor authorized, by him.

8 53. For example, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that on January 25,

9 2011, the Moore Law Firm filed a false declaration purporting to be reviewed, approved and

10 signed by Ronald Moore for the purpose of opposing a motion to dismiss an ADA complaint filed

11 in the Northern District. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the

12 declaration was prepared by Defendant Marejka Sacks, filed with the Court by Defendant Tanya

Moore, and reviewed and approved for filing by Defendant Randy Moore of Defendant Moore
Law Firm, whose name appeared as legal representative on the pleading.

54. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the declaration contained
a false statement about Defendant Ronald Moore's residency to support his standing to maintain
the ADA litigation. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the court heavily
relied on the false declaration in denying the request for a motion to dismiss the ADA lawsuit.
55. In a deposition on May 18, 2015, Defendant Ronald Moore reviewed the declaration that
was submitted containing the false statement (as described in Paragraph 54 above) and testified

21 that the information provided to the court in the declaration was untrue.

56. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that in numerous verified
complaints, and in sworn testimony, Defendant Ronald Moore has testified that he is disabled and
requires the use of a wheelchair for mobility and that he is unable to walk without the risk of
falling unless he uses a cane, an object for support, or obtains the assistance of another person.
S7. On May 18, 2015, Defendant Ronald Moore testified under oath that he does not use a

27 wheelchair at his home and that his home has not been made handicap-accessible. Plaintiff is

28 informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronald Moore has further stated at

various times that he achieves mobility at his home by leaning on walls, using his cane, or 1 2 obtaining physical support from family members.

3 58. Contrary to the representations regarding Defendant Ronald Moore's disability made under 4 oath, and the representations of his attorneys and attorneys' agents, video surveillance directly 5 contradicts Defendant Ronald Moore's testimony and the claims made in his various lawsuits. Undercover surveillance performed from March 2015 to May 2015, shows Ronald Moore 6 7 walking, kicking, hopping, and bending, and all for an extended period of time without any need 8 for support or showing any signs of discomfort or hesitance in doing so.

Defendant Ronald Moore's Grandson, Defendant Ronny Loreto, Agrees to Participate in 10 the Conspiracy and Provides False Testimony to Support the Claims Made in His Grandfather's ADA Complaints.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronny Loreto, who is 12 59. 13 Defendant Ronald Moore's grandson, is further part of the criminal enterprise complained of 14 herein and has also provided false information under sworn testimony to assist Defendants Ronald 15 Moore, Tanya Moore, Randy Moore, Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm in prosecuting 16 ADA cases for financial gain.

17 60. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Tanya Moore and

18 Randy Moore have enlisted the assistance and agreement of Defendant Ronny Loreto in

19 prosecuting false complaints on behalf of Defendant Ronald Moore.

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2061. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronny Loreto is 21 named in numerous complaints as accompanying his grandfather, Defendant Ronald Moore, to 22 Defendant Ronald Moore's alleged visits to business establishments that are later sued under the 23 ADA.

24 62. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that in many instances, Defendant 25 Loreto visits establishments in lieu of his grandfather, Defendant Ronald Moore, for the purpose of using Defendant Ronald Moore's credit card to make purchases, collect receipts, and submit 2627 such receipts to Defendant Moore Law Firm to use in filing complaints under the ADA on behalf of Defendant Ronald Moore. 28

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 14 of 31

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Loreto provides these
 receipts to Defendants Marejka Sacks, Tanya Moore and Moore Law Firm, who use the receipts
 for evidence to support the false allegations in future-filed ADA complaints on behalf of
 Defendant Ronald Moore.

64. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronny Loreto has
also falsely testified regarding Defendant Ronald Moore's alleged visit to Zlfred's Restaurant on
April 14, 2014 as a basis to support a complaint filed and prosecuted by Defendants Moore Law
Firm and Mission Law Firm on behalf of Defendant Ronald Moore.

9 Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronny Loreto falsely 65. 10 testified about the following details (which Plaintiff's witnesses dispute) regarding Defendant 11 Ronald Moore's alleged visit to Zlfred's on April 14, 2014 to assist Defendants Ronald Moore, 12 Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm establish standing and damages in the Prior Litigation: 13 • that Defendant Ronald Moore got stuck in the bathroom of Zlfred's Restaurant causing him 14 to yell loudly on two separate occasions from the bathroom for Defendant Ronny Loreto, 15 who was in the main dining room of the restaurant, to hear him and come to his rescue; • that Defendant Ronald Moore yelled so loudly that everyone in the restaurant heard it; and 16 17 • that Defendant Ronald Moore picked up the tab of another table on the night of his alleged 18 April 14, 2014 visit to Zlfred's thereby making his bill unusually high and outside the realm 19 of possibility for the items allegedly ordered by Defendant Ronald Moore's table at Zlfred's. 2066. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronny Loreto also 21 falsely testified regarding his alleged visits to establishments with Defendant Ronald Moore on 22 May 31, 2014 wherein Defendant Ronald Moore allegedly went to 9 facilities in the course of one 23 day, suing a restaurant and a barbershop in Fresno and then another restaurant, an ice cream 24 parlor, 4 mini marts/gas stations, and a cigar shop in Madera.

67. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Ronny Loreto falsely
testified regarding Defendant Ronald Moore's standing for the visits described in Paragraph 66
above, by falsely claiming that he accompanied Defendant Ronald Moore to each of these
establishments because of an emergency substance abuse intervention meeting to be conducted by

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 15 of 31

1 Defendant Ronald Moore in Madera on that particular day.

68. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Ronald Moore is not, and has
never been, a substance abuse interventionist, nor counselor and that the false testimony provided
by Defendant Ronny Loreto was provided under sworn testimony for the purpose of assisting
Defendants Ronald Moore, Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm establish false claims in
Defendant Ronald Moore's ADA litigation for the purpose of extorting settlements from the
business establishments being sued.

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Defendants Geoshua Levinson (Defendant Tanya Moore's Son), West Coast CASp and ADA Services and Rick D. Moore Agree to Join the Criminal Enterprise to Provide Additional Support for False Claims in ADA Complaints Made by the Enterprise.

69. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Geoshua Levinson,
son of Defendant Tanya Moore, is a certified California Access Specialist ("CASp"), Certification
#380, with the State of California, Division of State Architect.

14 70. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Levinson is the

15 president and owner of West Coast CASp and ADA Services ("West Coast CASp"), a registered

16 California corporation. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant

17 Levinson is the only CASp working for Defendant West Coast CASp.

18 71. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Rick Moore is

19 employed by Defendant West Coast CASp, although he is not a licensed CASp.

20 72. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Rick Moore is the

21 nephew of Defendant Randy Moore and was raised by Defendant Randy Moore in San Jose,

22 California from adolescence until early adulthood.

23 73. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the California Secretary of State
24 lists the agent for service of process for Defendant West Coast CASp as Geoshua Levinson with a

25 service and entity address of 18463 E. Kings Canyon Road in Sanger, California. Plaintiff is

26 informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that this property is, in fact, a residential property that

- 27 is owned by Defendants Randy Moore and Tanya Moore and does not operate any business
- 28 activity.

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 16 of 31

74. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant West Coast CASp, in
 fact, operates out of the same address as Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm, at
 302 N. Second Street in San Jose, California.

4 75. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Levinson, West
5 Coast CASp and Rick Moore play a crucial role in the enterprise and the functioning of the
6 conspiracy alleged herein, and their participation is necessary to the scheme as they provide
7 information to be included as false allegations in the ADA complaints filed by Defendants Moore
8 Law Firm and Mission Law Firm.

9 76. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant West Coast CASp
10 primarily provides services to Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm by conducting
11 undercover investigations unbeknownst to businesses to provide information to Defendants
12 Marejka Sacks, Tanya Moore, Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm to draft false allegations
13 on behalf of ADA plaintiffs to include in the complaints filed in federal courts.

14 77. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Geoshua Levinson

15 and Rick Moore assist in the criminal enterprise complained of herein by receiving

16 || communication directly from Defendants Tanya Moore and Marejka Sacks of Defendants Moore

17 || Law Firm and Mission Law Firm regarding business establishments that are future targets of

18 ADA lawsuits to be filed by Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm.

19 78. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that based on the communication by
20 Defendants Tanya Moore and Marejka Sacks of Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law
21 Firm, Defendants Geoshua Levinson and Rick Moore go to the named business establishments to
22 generate evidence for Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm for use in subsequent

23 ADA complaints.

79. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Levinson and Rick
Moore provide evidence for use by Defendant Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm in the
following ways:

Provide receipts for services or goods from business establishments that are then forwarded
 to Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm to use for subsequent ADA

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complaints on behalf of ADA plaintiffs for the purpose of falsely establishing standing; and

 provide photographic and testimonial evidence of alleged barriers at business establishments that are used by Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm as a basis to allege an ADA plaintiff having encountered barriers and experienced "difficulty, discomfort or embarrassment" for the purpose of falsely establishing standing.

7 80. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Levinson and Rick 8 Moore know that the evidence collected during their covert inspections of businesses that is 9 forwarded to Defendants Tanya Moore and Marejka Sacks of Defendants Moore Law Firm and 10 Mission Law Firm will be used to prepare false allegations to include in future ADA complaints 11 filed in federal courts on behalf of various ADA plaintiffs, including Defendant Ronald Moore. 12 81. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the information provided by 13 Defendants Levinson, Rick Moore and West Coast CASp, is used by Defendants Marjeka Sacks, 14 Tanya Moore, Zak Best, Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm and DOE Defendants to prepare 15 reports, declarations, letters, discovery responses and complaints containing false information in 16 support of subsequent ADA litigation on behalf of various ADA plaintiffs, including Defendant 17 Ronald Moore in the Prior Litigation.

18 82. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Geoshua
19 Levinson and Rick Moore also provide false testimony in depositions and declarations on behalf
20 of the ADA plaintiffs of Defendants Moore Law Firm and Mission Law Firm regarding their

21 covert inspections of facilities and the reason for their visits to the facilities.

22 83. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Levinson and Rick

23 Moore receive compensation from their participation in the enterprise, in that the more

24 undercover investigations they conduct, the more money they make from the scheme.

25 84. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Tanya Moore,

26 Geoshua Levinson and Rick Moore all visited Zlfred's restaurant prior to filing the complaint in

- 27 the Prior Litigation for the purpose of performing a covert inspection and generating information
- 28 to include as false allegations in the complaint in the Prior Litigation.

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 18 of 31

85. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the information obtained by
 Defendants Levinson, Tanya Moore and Rick Moore regarding Zlfred's in the Prior Litigation
 was provided to Defendant Marejka Sacks, who prepared false allegations attributed to Defendant
 Ronald Moore in the ADA complaint in the Prior Litigation.

86. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Geoshua Levinson
and Rick Moore knew that the information that they provided regarding the findings from their
covert investigations of Zlfred's was used by Defendant Moore Law Firm to prepare false
allegations to include in Defendant Ronald Moore's ADA complaint.

9 87. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Geoshua
10 Levinson and Rick Moore also knew that the allegations in Ronald Moore's complaints regarding
11 his disability are false because growing up, they have seen Defendant Ronald Moore as a family
12 member and know the true state of Defendant Ronald Moore's physical condition.

 13
 88. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant West Coast CASp

14 a falsely advertised on its website that it helps Californians "comply with Access Standards for

15 Federal ADA and the California Building Code." Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and

16 thereon alleges, that Defendant West Coast CASp also falsely advertised that its inspectors have

17 surveyed "thousands of facilities" and that they can help to "[p]revent drive-by lawsuits."

18 89. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that, in fact, Defendant West Coast

19 CASp's representations on its website were false when made because, as late as March 2016,

20 Defendant Levinson testified under oath in a deposition that he had never been hired

21 independently by a third-party business to perform any CASp inspections.

22 90. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that on September 23, 2015,

23 Defendant Levinson provided a signed declaration in a court proceeding which contained false

24 testimony regarding his experience helping California businesses comply with accessibility laws

and falsely stated that he had performed CASp inspections for California businesses, when, in

26 fact, his sole operations consisted of working for Defendant Moore Law Firm and assisting it in

27 \parallel the filing of false ADA complaints.

28 91. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that sometime in or about March of

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 19 of 31

2016, Defendant Levinson was admonished by the California Department of State Architect,
 (which governs CASps), and was forced to remove the false advertising promoted on Defendant
 West Coast CASp's website.

4 92. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that although Defendant Levinson 5 has a legal and ethical responsibility to California businesses and residents based on his CASp certification with the State of California, (and indeed holds himself out in the public eye as a 6 7 certified California CASp), his loyalty is to the criminal enterprise complained of herein. 8 93. For example, Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that on September 12, 9 2016, Defendant Tanya Moore of Defendant Moore Law Firm, filed an ADA complaint on behalf 10 of Jose Trujillo for an alleged visit to a business operated and/or owned by Prince's Superette in 11 Visalia, California.

12 94. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that on or around September 30,

13 2016, after being served Jose Trujillo's ADA complaint, Prince's Superette hired Defendant

14 Geoshua Levinson of Defendant West Coast CASp to perform a CASp inspection on the

15 defendant's property.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that counsel for Prince's Superette
was <u>unaware</u> that Defendants Geoshua Levinson and West Coast CASp were, in fact, affiliated
with the adverse party in the matter, Jose Trujillo and Defendants Tanya Moore and Moore Law
Firm.

20 96. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Prince's Superette did
21 not know that Defendant Levinson's company, Defendant West Coast CASp, had already

22 performed an undercover investigation on Prince's Superette's facility on behalf of Jose Trujillo

- 23 at the request of Defendants Marejka Sacks and Tanya Moore of Defendant Moore Law Firm,
- 24 who then used the information generated by Defendant West Coast CASp to file an action against
- 25 Prince's Superette containing false allegations.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Levinson failed to
inform Prince's Superette of these gross conflicts of interest, and, instead, intentionally, and in
violation of his business and ethical obligations, hid the fact that he was affiliated with

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 20 of 31

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- Defendants Tanya Moore and Moore Law Firm and that his company, Defendant West Coast
 CASp had already performed a covert investigation on Princess Superette on behalf of Jose
 Trujillo, the party suing Prince's Superette.
 - Upon Revelation of the Fraudulent Scheme, the Assets of Defendant Moore Law Firm are Transferred to a New Entity, Defendant Mission Law Firm, Which Has Recruited Defendants LeRoy Falk and Zachary Best in the Criminal Enterprise.

98. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that beginning in late 2015 to early
2016, the fraudulent activities of Defendants Randy Moore, Tanya Moore and Moore Law Firm
became publicly known as their fraudulent operations were broadcast in regional and national
news media, including on ABC News in Fresno and 60 Minutes, nationally.

11 99. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges that also in 2016, various

12 ADA plaintiffs that were used by Defendants Randy Moore, Tanya Moore and Moore Law Firm

13 sued Defendants Randy Moore, Tanya Moore and Moore Law Firm for fraud and breach of

14 contract for filing ADA complaints and negotiating settlements without their full knowledge and15 consent, among other things.

16 100. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that as a result of the public

17 || revelation of Defendants' fraudulent practices, on or about November 2016, the assets and

18 operations of Defendant Moore Law Firm were transferred to a new entity called Mission Law19 Firm, PC.

20 101. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Mission Law Firm
21 continues to work out of the same location as Defendant Moore Law Firm and employs most, if
22 not all, of Defendant Moore Law Firm's employees, including Defendants Tanya Moore and
23 Marejka Sacks and other DOE Defendants.

102. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges that the daily operations of
Defendant Mission Law Firm is still performed by Defendants Marejka Sacks and Tanya Moore.
103. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Tanya Moore is listed
as the Secretary of Defendant Mission Law Firm and Defendant LeRoy Falk is listed as the
President of Defendant Mission Law Firm.

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 21 of 31

- 1 104. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant LeRoy Falk is a
 2 practicing member of the California State Bar.
- 3 105. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant LeRoy Falk is a close
 4 friend of Defendants Randy Moore, Tanya Moore and Ronald Moore.
- 5 106. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Randy Moore and
- 6 Tanya Moore approached Defendant LeRoy Falk and recruited Defendant Falk to join the
- 7 criminal enterprise complained of herein.
- 8 107. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therein alleges, that Defendants Randy Moore, Tanya
- 9 Moore and LeRoy Falk agreed that all assets of Defendant Moore Law Firm would be transferred
- 10 to a new entity, Defendant Mission Law Firm, and Defendant LeRoy Falk would be named as
- 11 President of Defendant Mission Law Firm.
- 12 108. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that in exchange for taking
- 13 responsibility for the operations of Defendant Mission Law Firm and the risks of running a
- 14 || business based on the commission of fraudulent acts as alleged herein, Defendant LeRoy Falk
- 15 receives a percentage of the earnings from the lucrative ADA litigation practice of Defendant
- 16 Mission Law Firm.
- 17 || 109. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant LeRoy Falk knows,
- 18 or should know in the exercise of reasonable care as a licensed attorney and President of
- 19 Defendant Mission Law Firm, that the ADA complaints filed by Defendant Mission Law Firm
- 20 contain falsities regarding the ADA plaintiffs' alleged disability, visit to establishments,
- encounter with barriers, and intent to return so as to establish standing under the ADA and relatedstate law.
- 110. In particular, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant LeRoy
 Falk knew, or in the exercise of reasonable care as a practicing and licensed attorney and
 President of Defendant Mission Law Firm, should have known, that the verified complaint and
- 26 sworn testimony of Defendant Ronald Moore that Defendant Mission Law Firm continued to
- 27 offer and argue in prosecution of Defendant Ronald Moore's ADA action against Plaintiff in the
- 28 Prior Litigation were false as a result of the evidence revealed in the discovery conducted in the

1 Prior Litigation.

111. In fact, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant LeRoy Falk is
a close friend of Defendant Ronald Moore and knows that Defendant Ronald Moore's allegations
and testimony offered throughout litigation of ADA claims prosecuted by Defendant Mission
Law Firm on behalf of Defendant Ronald Moore regarding the extent of Defendant Ronald
Moore's alleged disabilities are false.

7 112. However, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant LeRoy Falk
8 knowingly disregards the falsities offered by Defendant Mission Law Firm in prosecuting false
9 ADA claims because he receives a portion of the monies received from the settling defendants in
10 the ADA litigation.

11 113. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Mission Law Firm

12 has employed the legal services of Defendant Zachary Best (also known as "Zak Best").

13 114. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Zak Best is a licensed
14 attorney and member of the California State Bar.

15 115. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Zak Best has agreed
16 to participate in the criminal enterprise in exchange for receiving compensation from the lucrative
17 ADA litigation of Defendant Mission Law Firm.

116. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Zak Best has taken
over the role of filing Defendant Mission Law Firm's numerous complaints under the ADA and
related state laws since approximately November 2016 to the present day. However, Plaintiff is
informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the Ringleaders (Defendants Randy Moore,
Tanya Moore and Marejka Sacks) still direct and perform the majority of the daily activities of
Defendant Mission Law Firm and that Defendant Zak Best takes direction from the Ringleaders

and performs any and all tasks ordered by the Ringleaders to accomplish the goals of theenterprise.

26 117. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Zak Best knows, or
27 should know in the exercise of reasonable care as a practicing attorney of Defendant Mission Law
28 Firm and the lead attorney in many of Defendant Mission Law Firm's ADA cases, that the ADA

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 23 of 31

complaints filed by Defendant Mission Law Firm contain falsities regarding the ADA plaintiffs'
 alleged disability, visit to establishments, encounter with barriers, and intent to return to establish
 standing under the ADA and related state law.

118. In particular, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Zak
Best knew, or in the exercise of reasonable care as a practicing and licensed attorney of Defendant
Mission Law Firm and one of the lead attorneys in the Prior Litigation, should have known, that
the verified complaint and sworn testimony of Defendant Ronald Moore that he continued to offer
and argue in prosecution of Defendant Ronald Moore's ADA action against Plaintiff in the Prior
Litigation were false as a result of the evidence revealed in the discovery conducted in the Prior
Litigation.

11 119. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendant Zak Best ignored his
12 duty of candor to the Court, and for his own financial gain, agreed to participate in the criminal
13 enterprise without regard to his ethical responsibilities.

120. As a result, Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant Zak Best
knowingly continued to offer and argue in court pleadings, court filings, and correspondence with
opposing counsel, false statements regarding Defendant Ronald Moore's alleged disability, visit
to Zlfred's, encounter with barriers, and intent to return to establish standing under the ADA and
related state law for the purpose of benefitting from a portion of any money paid by defendants in
the Prior Litigation to Defendant Ronald Moore.

20 FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION 21 **Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Practices Act** 18 U.S.C. §§ 1961 (1) (B), 1962 (c) and (d), 1964 (a) and (c), 1341 and 1343 22 23 As to all Defendants 121. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates herein by this reference the allegations in Paragraphs 1 24 25 through 120 above as though fully set forth herein. 26 122. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that all named and DOE Defendants 27 have engaged in a pattern of fraud and deception by participating in the preparation, drafting, 28 filing and prosecution of ADA lawsuits based on falsities in verified complaints in violation of **Complaint; Demand for Jury Trial**

Page | 22

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 24 of 31

1 || the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Practices Act ("RICO").

2 123. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that all named and DOE Defendants 3 have participated, and continue to participate, in a racketeering enterprise (the "Enterprise"), as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 1961 (4) by the forming of a "group of individuals associated-in-fact" to 4 5 create schemes to defraud the public, and specifically to defraud Plaintiff as alleged herein. 124. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the racketeering Enterprise 6 7 advanced and further promoted the Defendants' wrongful acts and unlawful activities by 8 unlawfully initiating, prosecuting and supporting false claims thereby deriving income directly or 9 indirectly from a closed end pattern of criminal acts, constituting a racketeering activity. 10 125. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that DOES 1 through 100 knew, or 11 should have known, of the closed end patterns of racketeering activities at the hands of those 12 individuals involved in the association-in-fact enterprise, and with said knowledge accepted and 13 received from the association-in-fact enterprise income derived from the closed-end criminal acts 14 that formed a pattern of racketeering activities.

15 126. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants are operating and
benefiting with the income derived directly or indirectly from closed-end criminal acts that
formed a pattern of racketeering activities and continues in an open-ended pattern of carrying on
with the specified unlawful activities which affect interstate commerce.

19 127. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the unlawful activities promoted 20and advanced by the group of individuals associated in fact constitute criminal acts or predicate 21 acts that advanced a pattern of racketeering activities as defined, and in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 22 1341 and 1343 (relating to mail and wire fraud), as alleged herein, and by operating, managing or 23 otherwise being actively involved by aiding and abetting in the enterprise through open-ended 24 patterns of criminal acts which constitutes racketeering activities in conspiring schemes designed 25 to defraud the public, and principally to defraud Plaintiff, all in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1962 (c) and (d) as alleged herein. 26

27 128. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1961
28 (1) (B), 1962 (c) and (d), 1341 and 1343 continues to this day on an open-ended pattern of

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 25 of 31

criminal acts by the actions of the Enterprise in using the U.S. Mail, telephone and internet
 services to transfer information that is fraudulent by means of a closed-end pattern of racketeering
 by Defendants which constitutes an unlawful activity and an advancement of the racketeering
 Enterprise.

5 129. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the racketeering Enterprise
6 deprived Plaintiff of monies entitling Plaintiff to damages pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1964 (c).

7

Mail Fraud

8 130. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that commencing in approximately
9 2010 to the present, all named Defendants and Does 1 through 100 devised a scheme or artifice to
10 defraud the public, and principally, to defraud Plaintiff of money and property by means of false
11 or fraudulent pretenses and representations

131. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants, in their roles and
involvement as alleged in this Complaint, periodically used the U.S. Mail to submit receipts,
reports, signatures, verifications, declarations, complaints, discovery, correspondence, and other
documents containing false information ("Sham Documents") related to the litigation being
prosecuted. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the U.S. Mail was used to
submit the Sham Documents by Defendants to each other, to Plaintiff and Plaintiff's counsel, to
the Court, and to other members of the public in the course of litigating and prosecuting ADA

19 cases.

132. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the contents of the Sham
Documents contained false statements in violation of law. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and
thereon alleges, that the Sham Documents, at a minimum, included information that was used to
falsely establish Defendant Ronald Moore's disability, visits to the facilities being sued, the
existence and encounter of barriers, and intent to return in a sham effort to establish standing
under the ADA.

26 133. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the false or fraudulent pretenses
27 and representations were ultimately delivered to Plaintiff and the court through periodic
28 documents or correspondence.

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 26 of 31

134. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants prepared the Sham
 Documents that contained the false pretenses and representations and submitted and delivered
 said Sham Documents to each other, Plaintiff, and the court by placing a true copy of the Sham
 Document in a sealed envelope addressed to one or more of Defendants, Plaintiff's counsel, and
 the court.

135. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants then placed the
envelope(s) for collection and processing for mailing in their normal course of business in which
Defendants were familiar, the documents were then placed for collection and mailing and
deposited in the ordinary course of business with the United States Postal Services, with postage
fully prepaid. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants and each of
them used the United States Postal Service to perpetrate their fraudulent schemes, all in violation
of Title 18 U.S.C. §§ 1961 (1) (B), 1962 (c) and (d), and 1341.

13 136. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that all named and DOE Defendants 14 had knowledge of their participation in providing and preparing the falsities contained in the 15 Sham Documents as alleged herein, and that the Sham Documents were being used in supporting 16 false ADA complaints in federal court, and in particular, in the Prior Litigation against Plaintiff. 17 137. In particular, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Tanya 18 Moore, Randy Moore, LeRoy Falk and Zak Best are dully licensed to practice law, and had 19 knowledge, or should have had knowledge, due to the profession that they are in, that the Sham 20Documents submitted in prosecution of the Prior Litigation to Plaintiff's counsel and the court 21 were indeed fraudulent.

138. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1341 for
mail fraud continues to this day on an open-ended pattern of criminal acts by the actions of the
Enterprise in using the U.S. Mail to transfer information that is fraudulent by means of a closedend pattern of racketeering by Defendants which constitutes an unlawful activity and an

- 26 advancement of the racketeering Enterprise.
- 27

Wire Fraud

28 || 139. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that all named and DOE Defendants

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 27 of 31

in their roles and involvement as alleged in this Complaint, periodically used U.S. wire services to
 submit the Sham Documents related to the litigation being prosecuted. Plaintiff is informed and
 believes, and thereon alleges, that U.S. wire services were used to submit the Sham Documents by
 Defendants to each other, to Plaintiff and Plaintiff's counsel, to the Court, and to other members
 of the public in the course of litigating and prosecuting ADA cases.

6 140. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants also used U.S. wire
7 services to conduct telephone calls with each other, opposing counsel (including Plaintiff's
8 counsel), witnesses, and the court to communicate false information for the advancement of the
9 conspiracy as alleged herein.

10 141. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants also used U.S. wire 11 services to submit electronic mail to each other, opposing counsel (including Plaintiff's counsel), 12 witnesses and the court to communicate false information for the advancement of the conspiracy. 13 142. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the contents of the Sham 14 Documents submitted via wire services, as well as the phone calls and electronic mail used (the 15 "Communications"), by the Defendants contained false statements in violation of law. Plaintiff is 16 informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the Sham Documents and Communications, at a 17 minimum, included information that was used to falsely establish Defendant Ronald Moore's 18 disability, visits to the facility being sued, the existence and encounter of barriers, and intent to 19 return to the facility in a sham effort to establish standing under the ADA.

20 143. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the false or fraudulent pretenses
21 and representations were delivered and/or communicated to Plaintiff through periodic documents,
22 correspondence and contacts.

144. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants prepared the Sham
Documents, and engaged in the Communications, that contained false pretenses and

25 representations, and submitted and delivered said Sham Documents and Communications to each

- 26 other, Plaintiff's counsel, and the court, by e-mailing a true copy of the Sham Documents, or
- 27 using telephone or electronic services to engage in the Communications, addressed to one or
- 28 more of the Defendants, Plaintiff's counsel, and the court.

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 28 of 31

145. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants used electronic
 services, such as e-mails, in the normal course of business in which Defendants were familiar.
 Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants, and each of them, used
 the electronic services to perpetrate their fraudulent schemes, all in violation of Title 18 U.S.C. §§
 1961 (1) (B), 1962 (c) and (d) and 1343.

6 146. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants used wire services,
7 such as telephonic and cellular use, in the normal course of business in which Defendants were
8 familiar to make inquiries or respond to the Sham Documents and Communications with each
9 other, Plaintiff, and the court and that the fraud would be confirmed and upheld by Defendants
10 through use of wire services.

147. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that all named and DOE Defendants
had knowledge of their participation in providing and preparing the falsities contained in the
Sham Documents and Communications as alleged herein, and that the Sham Documents and
Communications were being used in supporting false ADA complaints in federal court, and in
particular, in the Prior Litigation against Plaintiff.

16 148. In particular, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants Tanya

17 Moore, Randy Moore, LeRoy Falk and Zak Best are dully licensed to practice law, and had

18 knowledge, or should have had knowledge, due to the profession that they are in, that the Sham

19 Documents and Communications submitted in prosecution of the Prior Litigation to Plaintiff's20 counsel and the court were indeed fraudulent.

21 149. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343 for

22 wire fraud continues to this day on an open-ended pattern of criminal acts by the actions of the

- 23 enterprise in using wire services to transfer information that is fraudulent by means of a closed-
- 24 end pattern of racketeering by Defendants which constitutes an unlawful activity and an
- 25 advancement of the racketeering Enterprise.

26 150. The racketeering activities set forth herein caused damage to Plaintiff in that the

- 27 || racketeering Enterprise deprived Plaintiff of monies in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1961 (1) (B),
- 28 1962 (c) and (d), 1964 (c), 1341, and 1343.

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 29 of 31

1 151. The named and DOE Defendants, and each of them, are each jointly and severally liable to
 2 Plaintiff for damages, costs and attorney's fees as alleged herein.

3 152. As a direct and proximate result of the actions of Defendants and each of them, Plaintiff has 4 been damaged (including general and consequential damages) in an amount to be determined at 5 trial, which includes, but is not limited to, financial losses and damages incurred as a result of Defendants' fraud uncovered throughout the course of the Prior Litigation, case number 1:14-cv-6 7 01067-SKO, filed in the Eastern District of California. Plaintiff's financial losses and damages as 8 a result of Defendants' fraud includes, but is not limited to, amounts paid for investigative 9 services to uncover the fraud of the enterprise, amounts paid to consultants, experts and 10 contractors as a result of the false statements made by the enterprise, amounts paid for litigation 11 costs and expenses incurred in defending against the false allegations made in the Prior Litigation, 12 and attorney's fees incurred in defending against the false allegations made in the Prior Litigation. 13 153. As a further direct and proximate result of the actions of Defendants and each of them per 14 law, Plaintiff is entitled to triple damages for all harm caused to them. 15 154. As a further direct and proximate result of the actions of Defendants and each of them, due 16 to their willful, malicious, despicable, fraudulent and unlawful actions, Plaintiff requests 17 exemplary damages in the form of punitive damages in an amount according to proof at the time 18 of trial. 19 155. As a further direct and proximate result of the actions of Defendants' acts, Plaintiff is 20entitled to interest on all consequential and general damages at the legal rate of 10% per annum, 21 until judgment is collected, should Plaintiff prevail in this immediate action. 22 156. As a further direct and proximate result of Defendants' acts, Plaintiff is entitled to costs and 23 reasonable attorney's fees according to proof at the time of trial for prosecuting this action. 24 157. And for that other and further relief the Court may deem just and proper 25 PRAYER WHEREFORE Plaintiff seeks judgment be entered in favor of Plaintiff and against 2627 Defendants, and each of them, as follows: 28 1. Declaration that the conspiracy, and the conduct in furtherance of the conspiracy, between **Complaint; Demand for Jury Trial**

Page | 28

Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 30 of 31

1		the Defendants violates 18 U.S.C., § 1962	2 (c);	
2	2.	2. Declaration that the conspiracy, and the conduct in furtherance of the conspiracy, between		
3		the Defendants violates 18 U.S.C., § 1962	2 (d);	
4	3.	3. Declaration that the conspiracy, and the conduct in furtherance of the conspiracy, between		
5		the Defendants violates 18 U.S.C., § 134	l;	
6	4. Declaration that the conspiracy, and the conduct in furtherance of the conspiracy, between			
7	the Defendants violates 18 U.S.C., § 1343;			
8	5.	Enjoining Defendants, and each of them,	pursuant to 18 U.S.C., § 1964 (a) from further	
9	violations of 18 U.S.C., § 1962 by issuing appropriate orders, including, but not limited to:			
10	(1) ordering divestment of any interest, direct or indirect, in any enterprise; (2) imposing			
11	reasonable restrictions on the future activities or investments of any person, including, but			
12	not limited to, prohibiting any person from engaging in the same type of endeavor as the			
13	enterprise engaged in; and (3) ordering dissolution or reorganization of any enterprise;			
14	6. Plaintiff is entitled to general damages according to proof at trial;			
15	7. Plaintiff is entitled to consequential damages according to proof at the time of trial;			
16	8. Plaintiff is entitled to treble damages as provided in 18 U.S.C. § 1964 (c) in an amount to			
17	be proved at time of trial;			
18	9. Plaintiff is entitled to damages in the form of interest at the legal rate of 10% interest per			
19	annum on all general and consequential damages according to proof at time of trial;			
20	10.	Plaintiff is entitled to costs and attorney's	fees; and	
21	11. Plaintiff is entitled to any other amounts which the Court deems proper and just.			
22				
23	Dated: June 20, 2017 SANIEFAR LAW			
24			/s/ Moji Saniefar	
25			Moji Saniefar Attorneys for Plaintiff, Fatemeh Saniefar	
26				
27				
28				
	Complaint; Demand for Jury Trial Page 29			

	Case 1:17-cv-00823-LJO-BAM Document 1 Filed 06/20/17 Page 31 of 31		
1	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL		
2	Plaintiff Fatemeh Saniefar hereby demands a jury trial as provided by Rule 38(a) of the		
3	Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.		
4			
5	Dated: June 20, 2017 SANIEFAR LAW		
6	/s/ Moji Saniefar		
7	Moji Saniefar Attorneys for Plaintiff, Fatemeh Saniefar		
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20	Complaint; Demand for Jury Trial Page 30		