## Scenario 1

| End of Year | Grade | Contribution |  | Investment | Investment |  | Ending | Taxes due if using |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Age | s | Gain | Income | Distribution | Balance | a taxable account |
| 2018 |  | 0 | \$100,000 | \$4,000 | \$2,000 | \$0 | \$106,000 | \$740 |
| 2019 |  | 1 | \$0 | \$4,240 | \$2,120 | \$0 | \$112,360 | \$784 |
| 2020 |  | 2 | \$0 | \$4,494 | \$2,247 | \$0 | \$119,102 | \$831 |
| 2021 |  | 3 | \$0 | \$4,764 | \$2,382 | \$0 | \$126,248 | \$881 |
| 2022 |  | 4 | \$0 | \$5,050 | \$2,525 | \$0 | \$133,823 | \$934 |
| 2023 | K | 5 | \$0 | \$5,353 | \$2,676 | \$10,000 | \$131,852 | \$1,391 |
| 2024 | 1 | 6 | \$0 | \$5,274 | \$2,637 | \$10,000 | \$129,763 | \$1,449 |
| 2025 | 2 | 7 | \$0 | \$5,191 | \$2,595 | \$10,000 | \$127,549 | \$1,501 |
| 2026** | 3 | 8 | \$0 | \$5,102 | \$2,551 | \$10,000 | \$125,202 | \$1,615 |
| 2027 | 4 | 9 | \$0 | \$5,008 | \$2,504 | \$10,000 | \$122,714 | \$1,657 |
| 2028 | 5 | 10 | \$0 | \$4,909 | \$2,454 | \$10,000 | \$120,077 | \$1,693 |
| 2029 | 6 | 11 | \$0 | \$4,803 | \$2,402 | \$10,000 | \$117,281 | \$1,725 |
| 2030 | 7 | 12 | \$0 | \$4,691 | \$2,346 | \$10,000 | \$114,318 | \$1,753 |
| 2031 | 8 | 13 | \$0 | \$4,573 | \$2,286 | \$10,000 | \$111,177 | \$1,777 |
| 2032 | 9 | 14 | \$0 | \$4,447 | \$2,224 | \$10,000 | \$107,848 | \$1,796 |
| 2033 | 10 | 15 | \$0 | \$4,314 | \$2,157 | \$10,000 | \$104,319 | \$1,811 |
| 2034 | 11 | 16 | \$0 | \$4,173 | \$2,086 | \$10,000 | \$100,578 | \$1,822 |
| 2035 | 12 | 17 | \$0 | \$4,023 | \$2,012 | \$10,000 | \$96,613 | \$1,829 |


| Initial Contribution* | $\$ 100,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital Return | $4.0 \%$ |
| Income Return | $2.0 \%$ |
| Income Tax Rate | $37.0 \%$ |
| Income Tax Rate 2 | $39.6 \%$ |
| Capital Gain Tax Rate | $23.8 \%$ |

*Initial contribution and birth of child assumed to be January 1, 2018.
**Top income tax rate increases
***Subsequent contributions or distributions are assumed to happen at the beginning of each year.
****Taxes are paid from outside the investment account

Source: Vanguard

## Scenario 2

|  |  |  |  | Investment | Investment |  | Ending |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| End ofes due if using |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Initial Contribution* | $\$ 200,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital Return | $4.0 \%$ |
| Income Return | $2.0 \%$ |
| Income Tax Rate | $37.0 \%$ |
| Income Tax Rate 2 | $39.6 \%$ |
| Capital Gain Tax Rate | $23.8 \%$ |

*Initial contribution and birth of child assumed to be January 1, 2018.
**Top income tax rate increases
***Subsequent contributions or distributions are assumed to happen at the beginning of each year.
****Taxes are paid from outside the investment account

Source: Vanguard

## Scenario 3

| End of Year | Grade | Age | Contributions | Investme nt Gain | Investment Income | Distribution | Ending <br> Balance | Taxes due if using a taxable account |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2018 |  | 0 | \$66,152 | \$2,646 | \$1,323 | \$0 | \$70,122 | \$490 |
| 2019 |  | 1 | \$0 | \$2,805 | \$1,402 | \$0 | \$74,329 | \$519 |
| 2020 |  | 2 | \$0 | \$2,973 | \$1,487 | \$0 | \$78,789 | \$550 |
| 2021 |  | 3 | \$0 | \$3,152 | \$1,576 | \$0 | \$83,516 | \$583 |
| 2022 |  | 4 | \$0 | \$3,341 | \$1,670 | \$0 | \$88,527 | \$618 |
| 2023 | K | 5 | \$0 | \$3,541 | \$1,771 | \$10,000 | \$83,838 | \$1,056 |
| 2024 | 1 | 6 | \$0 | \$3,354 | \$1,677 | \$10,000 | \$78,869 | \$1,097 |
| 2025 | 2 | 7 | \$0 | \$3,155 | \$1,577 | \$10,000 | \$73,601 | \$1,131 |
| 2026** | 3 | 8 | \$0 | \$2,944 | \$1,472 | \$10,000 | \$68,017 | \$1,197 |
| 2027 | 4 | 9 | \$0 | \$2,721 | \$1,360 | \$10,000 | \$62,098 | \$1,216 |
| 2028 | 5 | 10 | \$0 | \$2,484 | \$1,242 | \$10,000 | \$55,824 | \$1,229 |
| 2029 | 6 | 11 | \$0 | \$2,233 | \$1,116 | \$10,000 | \$49,173 | \$1,236 |
| 2030 | 7 | 12 | \$0 | \$1,967 | \$983 | \$10,000 | \$42,124 | \$1,237 |
| 2031 | 8 | 13 | \$0 | \$1,685 | \$842 | \$10,000 | \$34,651 | \$1,233 |
| 2032 | 9 | 14 | \$0 | \$1,386 | \$693 | \$10,000 | \$26,730 | \$1,224 |
| 2033 | 10 | 15 | \$0 | \$1,069 | \$535 | \$10,000 | \$18,334 | \$1,211 |
| 2034 | 11 | 16 | \$0 | \$733 | \$367 | \$10,000 | \$9,434 | \$1,196 |
| 2035 | 12 | 17 | \$0 | \$377 | \$189 | \$10,000 | \$0 | \$1,188 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |  | \$18,207 |

Initial Contribution* \#\#\#\#\#
Capital Return 4.0\%
Income Return 2.0\%
Income Tax Rate 37.0\%
Income Tax Rate 2 39.6\%
Capital Gain Tax Rate 23.8\%
*Initial contribution and birth of child assumed to be January 1, 2018.
**Top income tax rate increases
***Subsequent contributions or distributions are assumed to happen at the beginning of each year.
****Taxes are paid from outside the investment account

Source: Vanguard

