

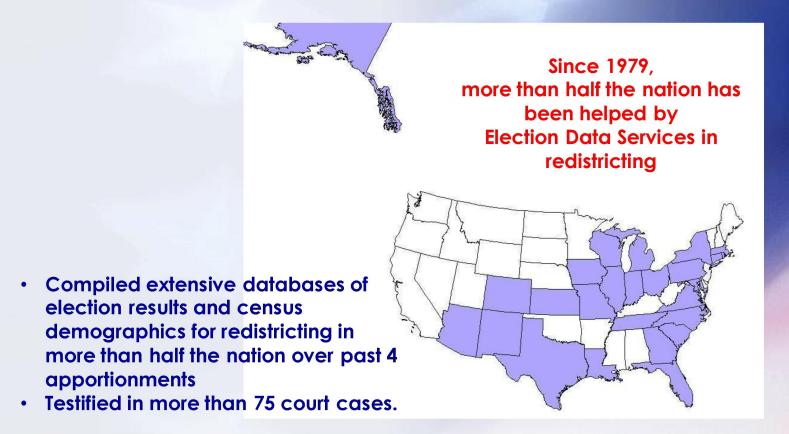


Who is Election Data Services, Inc.?

Since 1986, we've been on your wall. PRESIDENTIAL SIDE LEGISLATIVE SIDE The Washington Post The Washington Post 2016 Election Results 2016 Election Results Since 2010 you've needed a larger wall



Who is Election Data Services, Inc.?

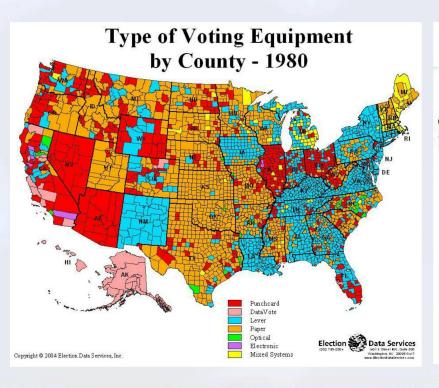


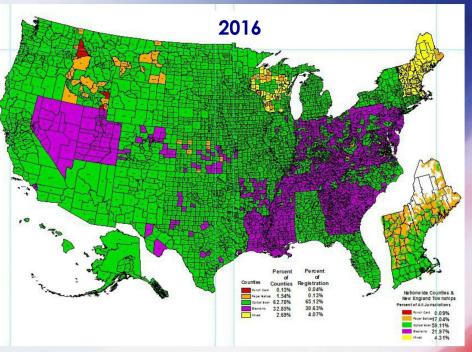




Who is Election Data Services, Inc.?

Since 1980, kept track of what voting equipment is used in every county of the nation for each election









Who is Kim Brace?

That Old Guy Who's been in Election Administration for 42 Years

- Associate Editor of Dick Smolka's Election Administration Reports
- Consultant to Federal, State & Local Governments for Voting Equipment selection assistance
- Undertaken multiple projects on election administration over decades
- Worked with EAC on EAVS survey 2004 2008
- Provider of PRECIS GIS for Precinct maintenance & Street File Creation
- Acting General Registrar for Prince William County, VA in 2013
- Member of County's Task Force on Long Lines
- Currently Chairman of County's Historical Commission
- Poll Worker since 2008



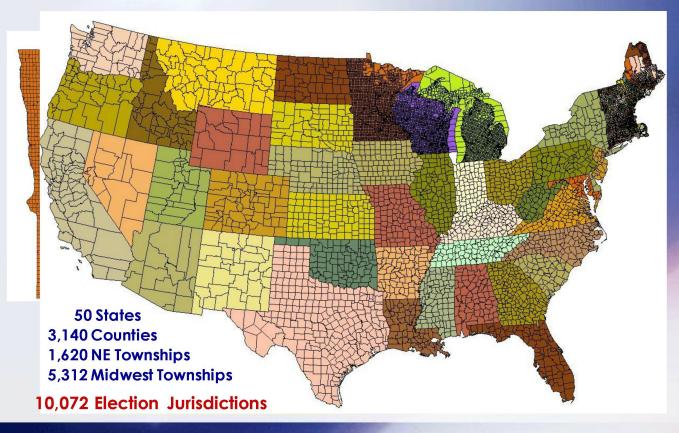


Overview

- 1. Basic Election Administration Facts
- 2. Election Process from a Data Prospective
- 3. Registration Data
- 4. Turnout Data



Diversity is the underpinning of Elections.





- Size is important to remember
 - Question: What is the mean size of jurisdictions in nation in terms of registration?
 - 1,492 registered voters
 - Over 1/3rd of nations' counties have fewer than 10,000 registered voters in them
 - Half of the nation's counties have less than 16,000 registered voters
 - Only 343 jurisdictions have more than 100,000 registered voters
 - Only 14 counties have more than 1 million voters
 - Smallest County: Loving County, Texas: 136 voters
 - Largest County: Los Angeles, CA: 3.9 million voters
 - Take 930 smallest counties to reach LA's total.





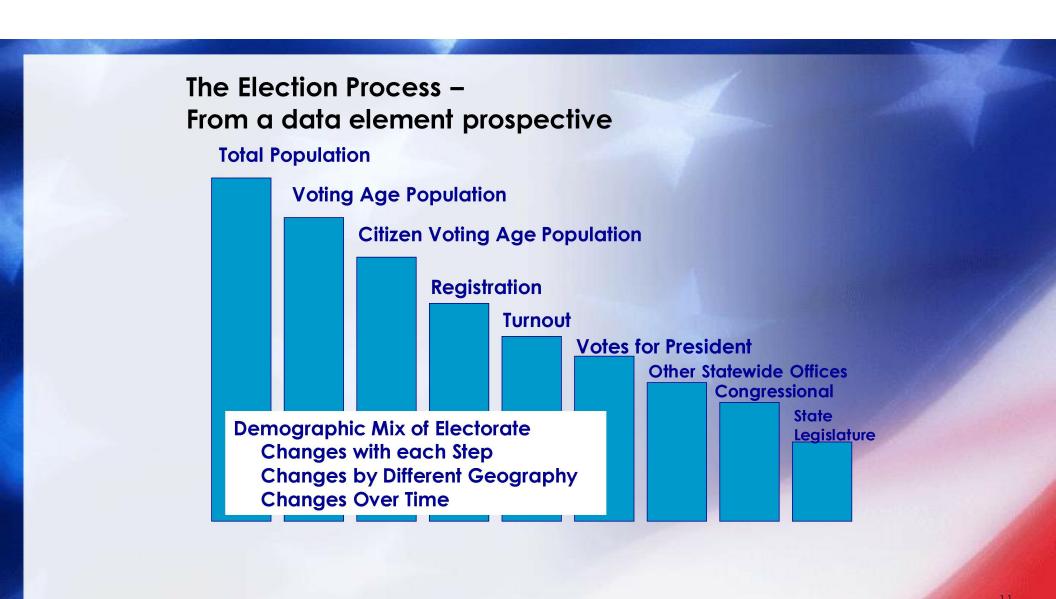
Distribution of Election Jurisdiction's Size

Criteria	Jurisdictions	% of Juris.	Regis	% of Regis
Over 1 Million	15	0.15%	24,230,121	12.96%
500,000 - 999,999	40	0.40%	27,713,810	14.82%
250,000 - 499,999	87	0.86%	29,977,664	16.03%
100,000 - 249,999	198	1.97%	30,677,526	16.41%
50,000 - 99,999	320	3.18%	22,583,921	12.08%
25,000 - 49,999	545	5.41%	18,613,696	9.95%
10,000 - 24,999	1,212	12.03%	19,400,405	10.37%
5,000 - 9,999	963	9.56%	7,002,430	3.74%
1,000 - 4,999	2,212	21.96%	5,323,877	2.85%
Less than 1,000	4,479	44.47%	1,472,968	0.79%
TOTAL	10,071	100.00%	186,996,418	100.00%



- Elections are run in small jurisdictions
 - With small staff
 - Many of which are part-time or performing other functions
- Reliance upon vendors for help







Voter Registration

Election Data Services has collected county level registration counts since 1980, state level back to 1948

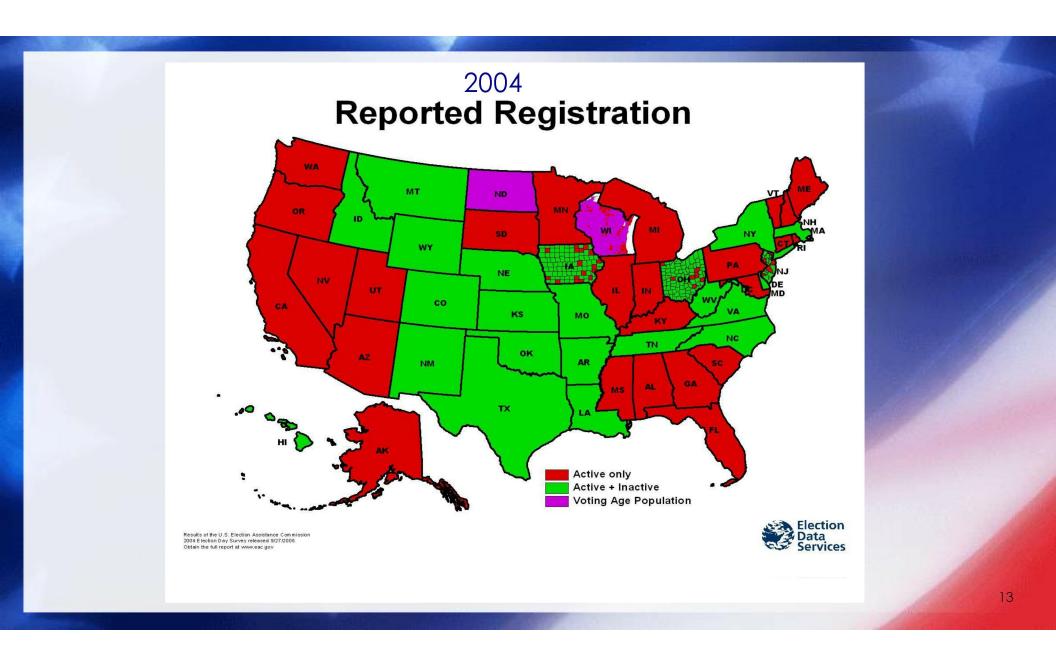
Our data formed the bases for Congressional Research Services studies on Voter Registration and Turnout rates across the nation.

Author: Royce Crocker, CRS Government Division

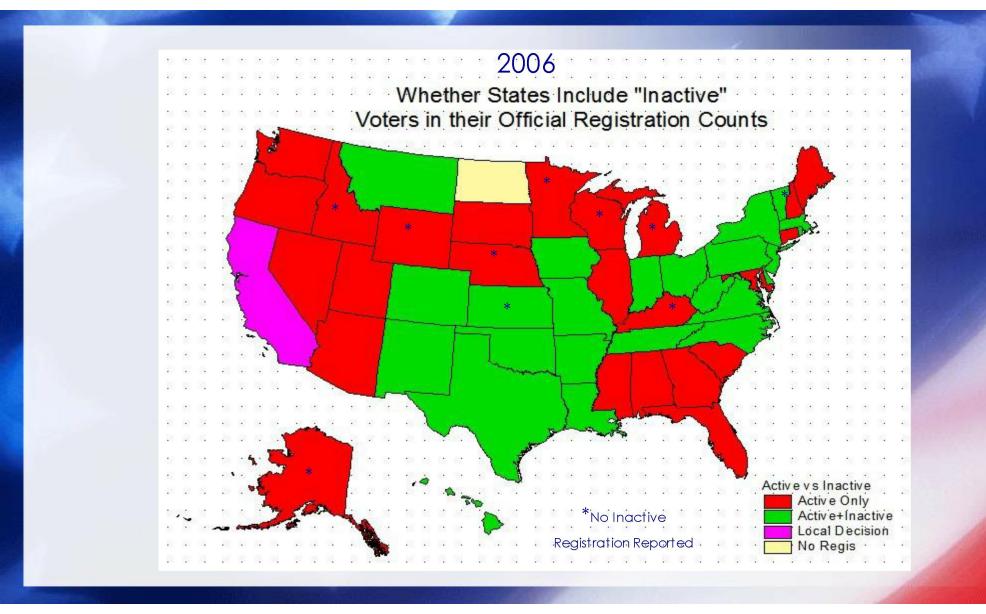
2004 Contract with Election Assistance Commission (EAC) to compile their Election Administration Survey (EAVS) found:

- Not all states report registration the same way
 - 25 states & DC: "Active" voters only
 - 20 states: Combine "Active" & "In-actives"
 - 3 states (IA, NJ, OH): Different determination in each county
 - 2 states (ND, WI) used voting age population





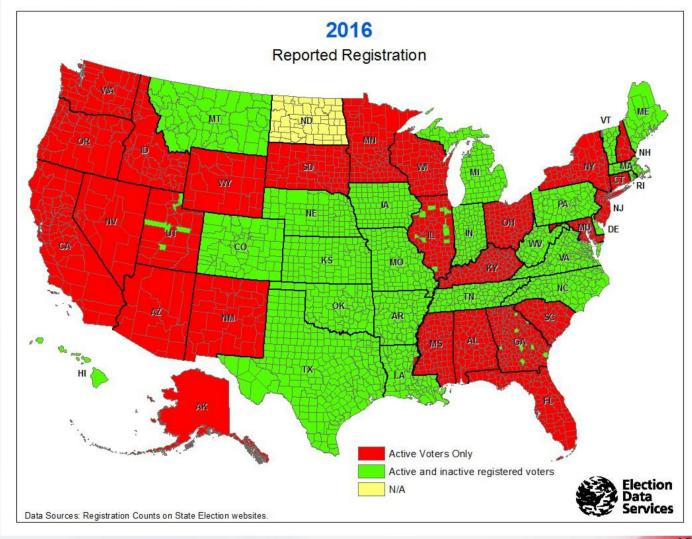






Registration

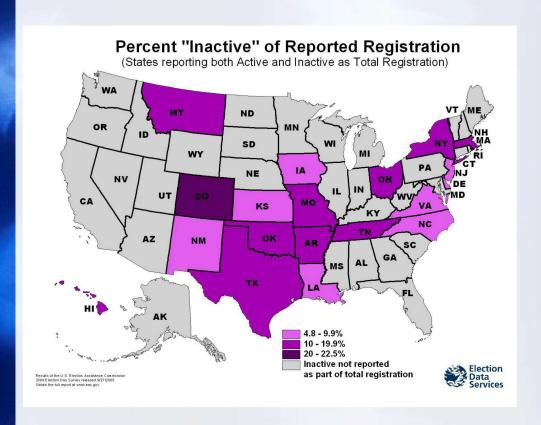
- 23 Active Only
- 23 Active & Inactive
- 3 Local Decision
- 1 Voting Age Population

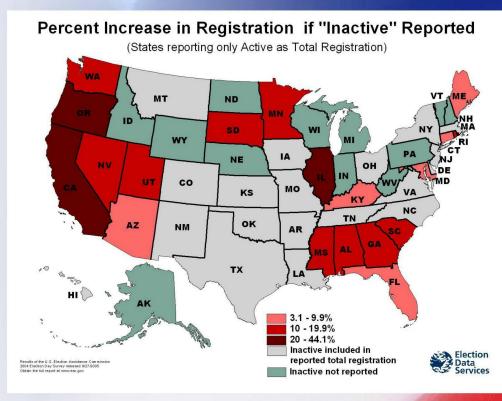






Impact of "In-actives" on registration file size 2004

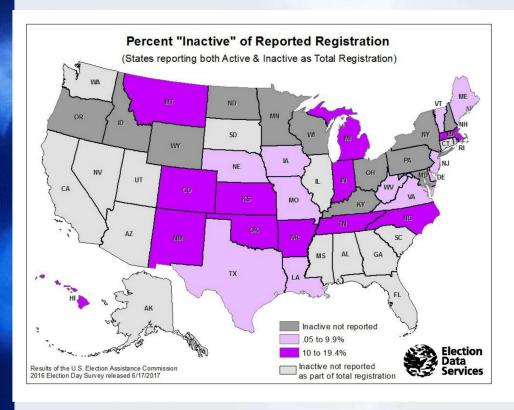


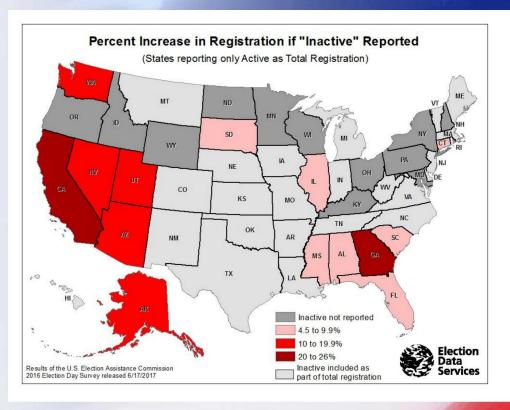






Impact of "In-actives" on registration file size 2016









In-active is fail-safe

In-active voters can still show up & vote How many do?

Most jurisdictions don't know. Not studied

Our research in Prince William County showed: 11% of In-active voters showed up & voted

Call upon all Election Administrators to determine in their jurisdictions



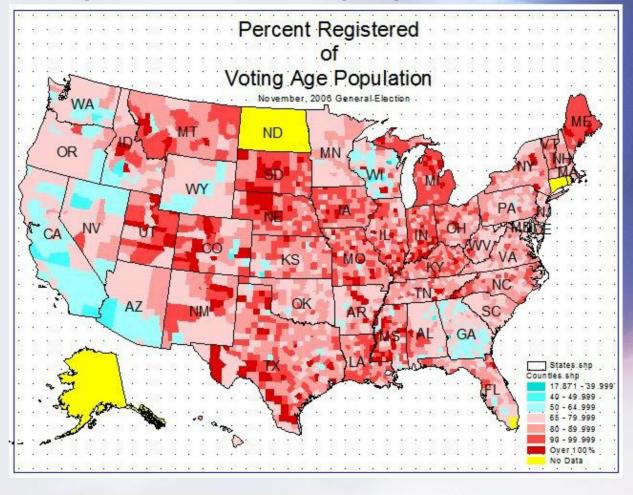
Simple concept:

Compare
Voting Age Population
To
Registered Voters

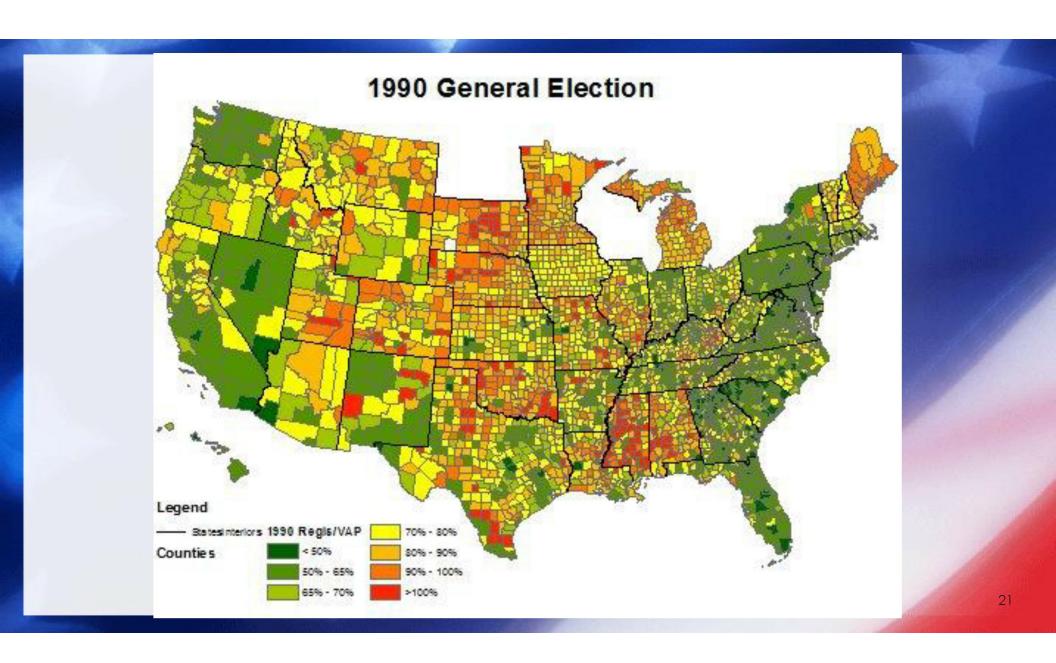
Instinctively you shouldn't have more registered voters than you have voting age population



Registration of Voting Age Population









Date of VAP

Census conducted every 10 years

Done in April of years ending in "0"

Because elections are conducted in November,
one has to "age" the data by 7 months

American Community Survey (ACS) conducted every year, but to get county level data you need to have five years of surveys to create a number, especially for small counties.

Survey's are based on a "June" date
One has to "age" the data another 5 months

ACS data lags in release dates 2016 numbers just came out



Accuracy of Census data

Even decennial census's have an error:

an over count and an undercount

But those error rates are announced as nationwide numbers,
not by state and certainly not by county

ACS (because it is a "survey", not a 100% census) has what's called "Margins of Error" or MOEs.

These are generated for all levels of geography (like counties), but the smaller the populations, the larger the MOE. Therefore MOEs really affect smaller counties to a greater degree than larger counties.





Special Considerations in certain areas:

Some states allow 16 & 17 year-olds to register, but these are not in the VAP data from the Census Bureau

Large numbers of military & persons living overseas are not allocated to local jurisdictions by Census Bureau, even though they can register to vote there.





Citizenship

Not a question on the decennial census.

Only available from the ACS survey (with all those flaws already noted)

Traditionally come out after election 2016 numbers finally just released



Registration:

Registration

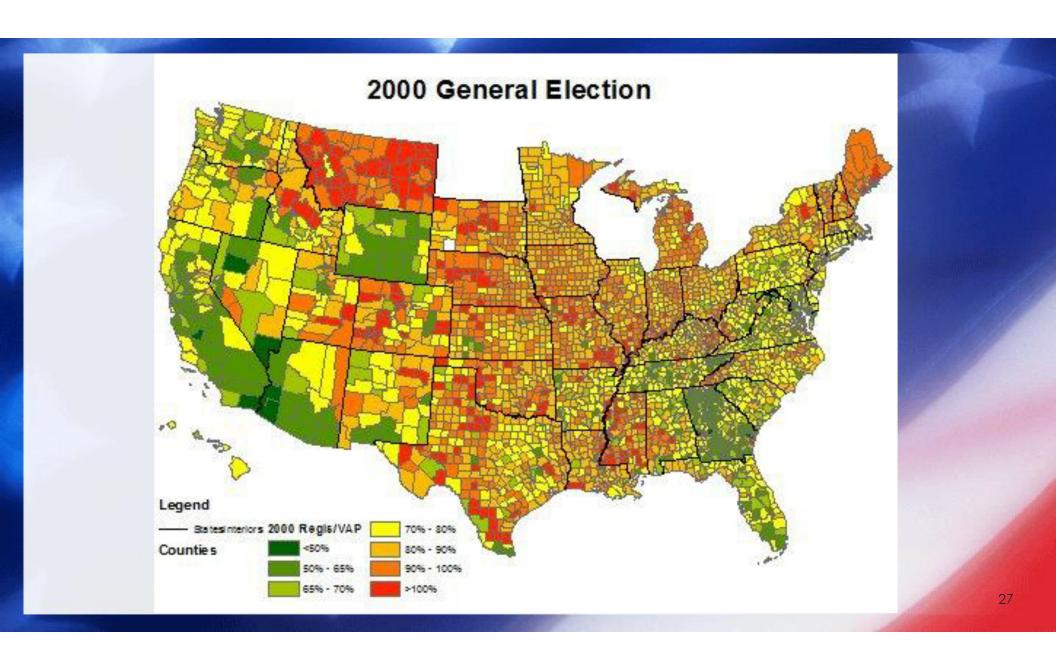
Deadline for registration varies for November election

Reported registration carried on state's websites varies on whether they include or exclude "inactive".

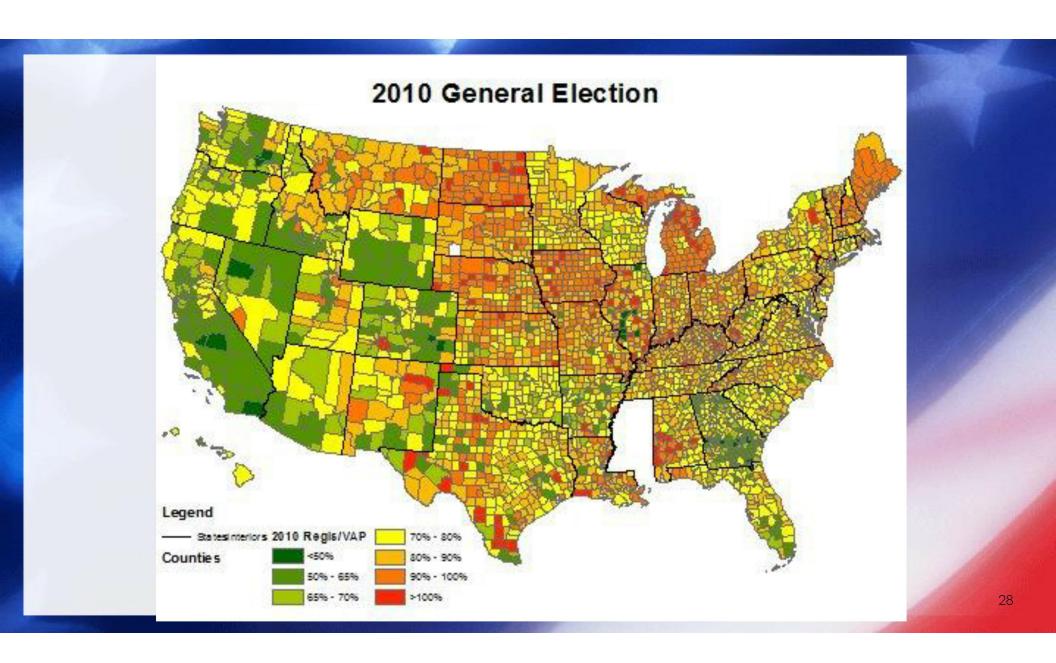
This even varies by county in some states (as can be seen when comparing EAC results with state reported Regis for election.

Know there are some jurisdictions that have more "deadwood" in their registration rolls than others.

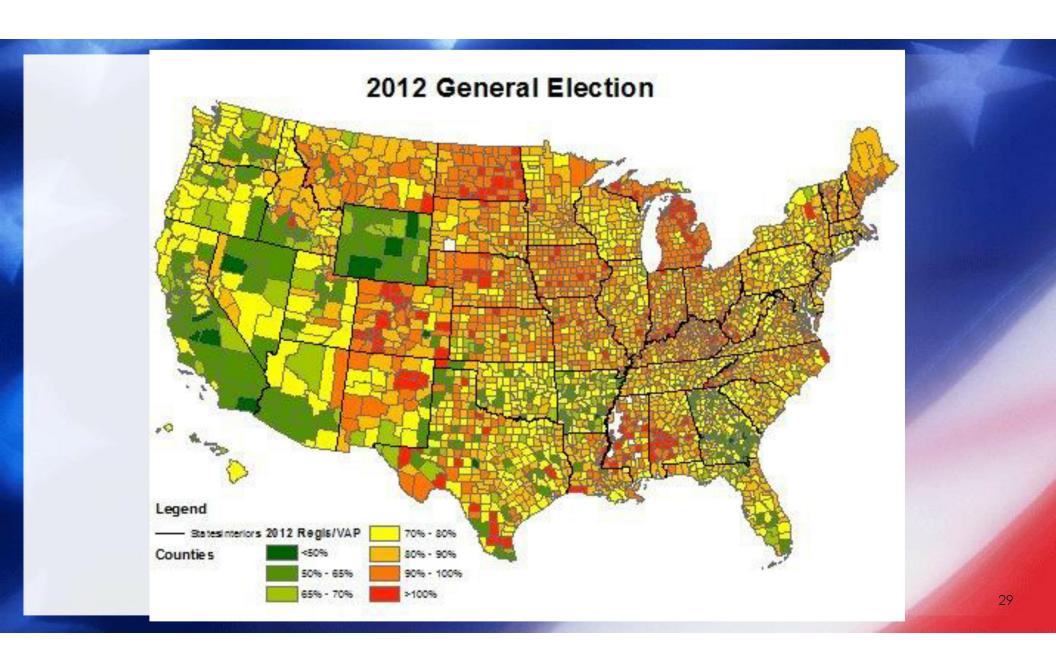




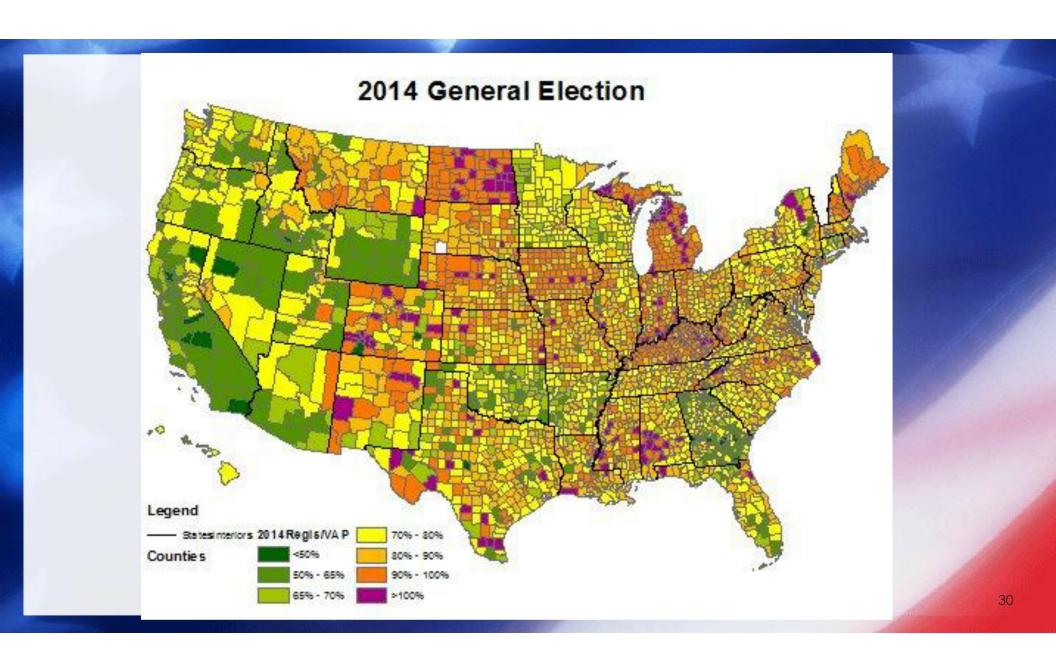




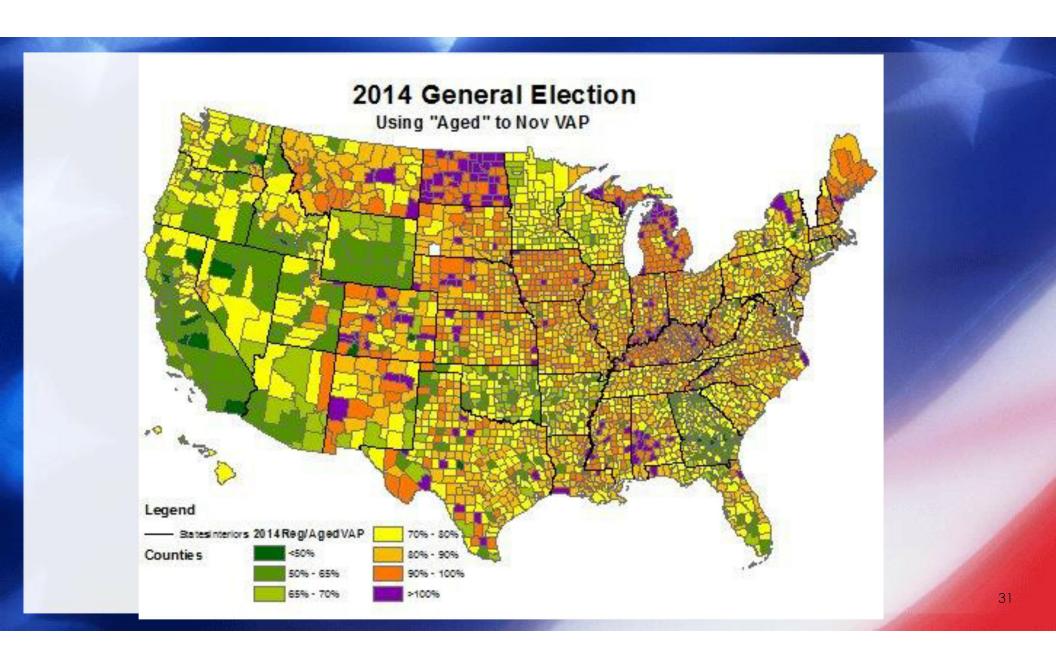




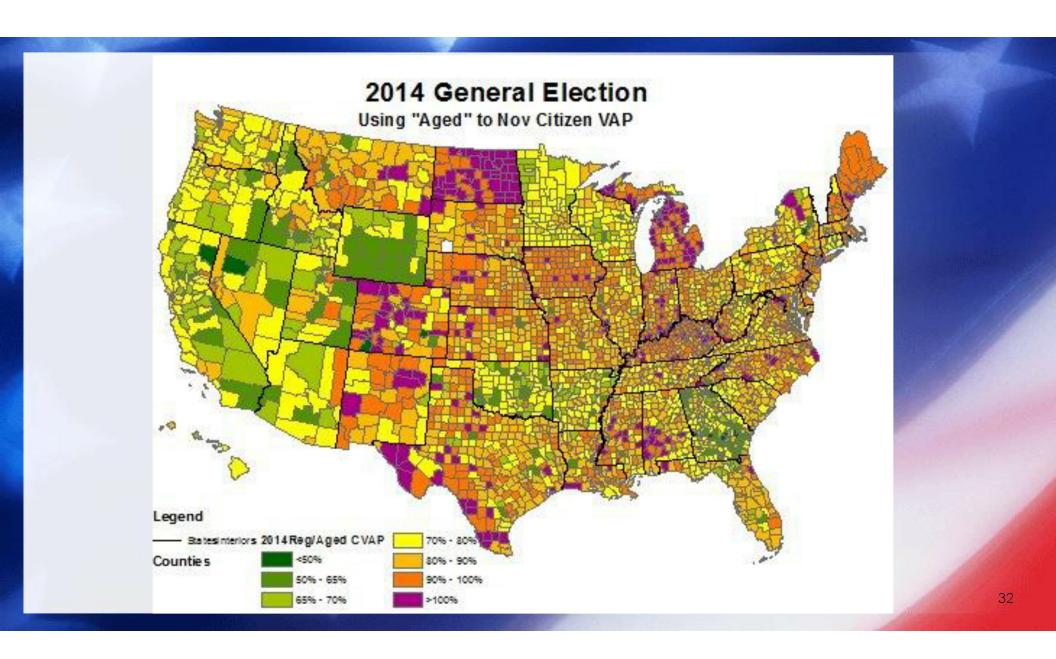




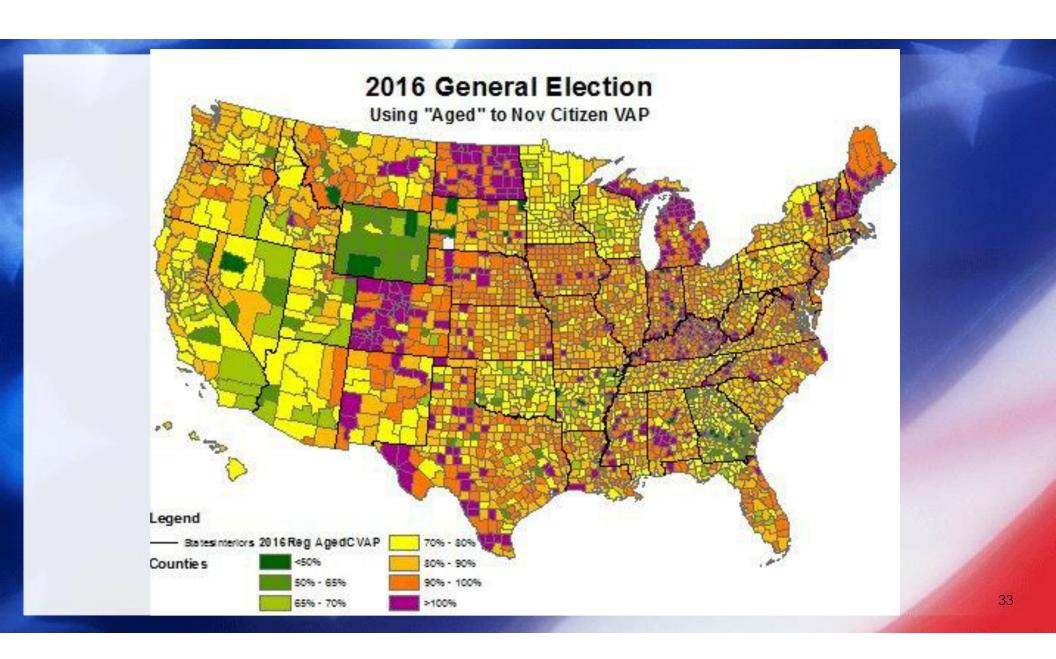








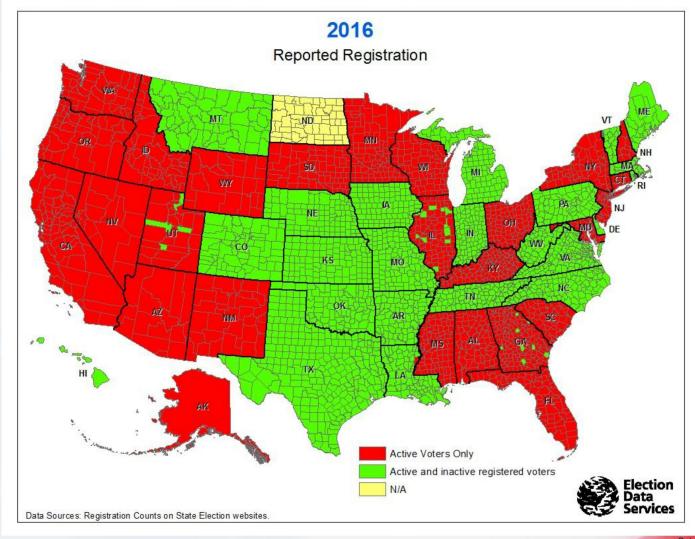






Registration

- 23 Active Only
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Registration Summary

 Many more Jurisdictions open to questions on their data because there is no uniformity in definitions.

However:

- It is the smaller jurisdictions that are caught with the problem of small numbers
 - VAP or CVAP estimate of 1,300 compared to a registration of 1,360. Which is right?
 - Estimates Are Estimates





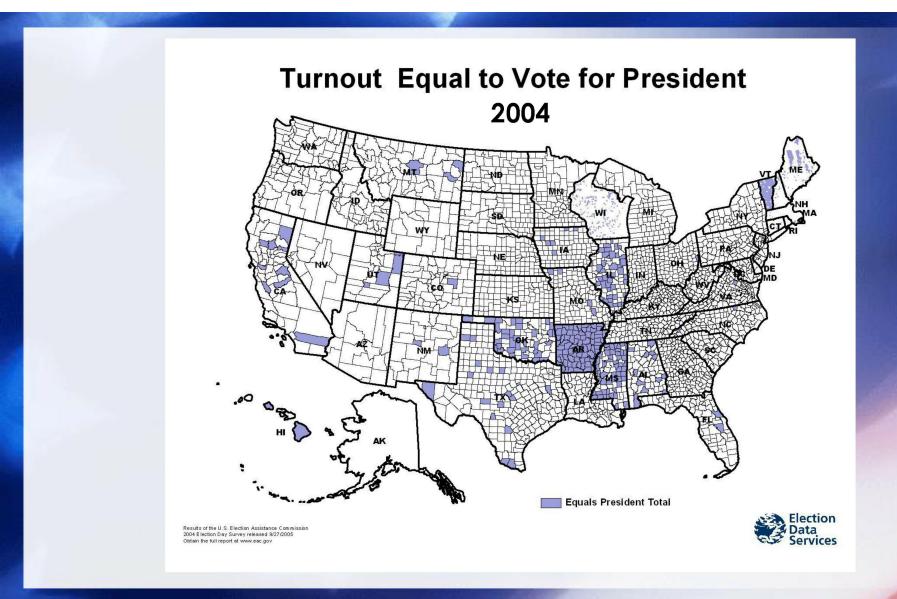
Turn-out

What is Turn-out?

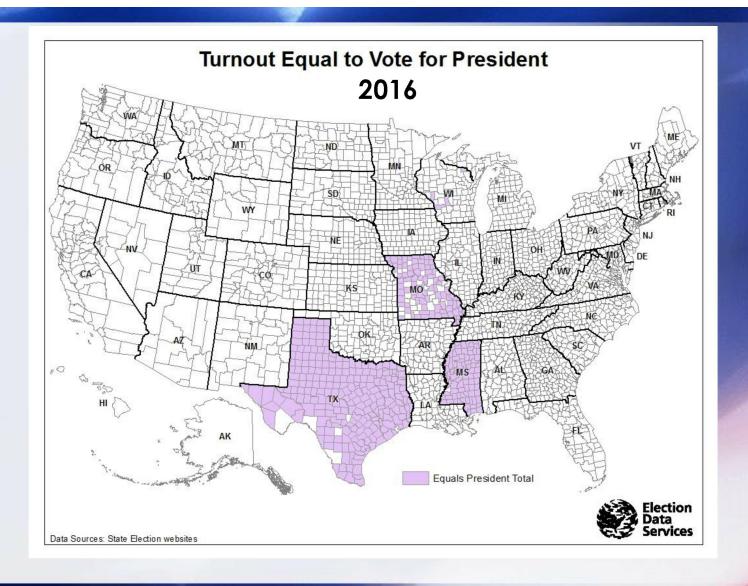
Different states say different things make it up.















How many people participated in the 2012 General Election?

Obama65,899,392Romney60,929,639Others2,211,840TOTAL129,040,871

But Presidential contest was not the highest vote generator in all counties

More votes cast for US Senate Contests in 99 Counties
Governor Contests in 48 Counties
US House Contests in 28 Counties





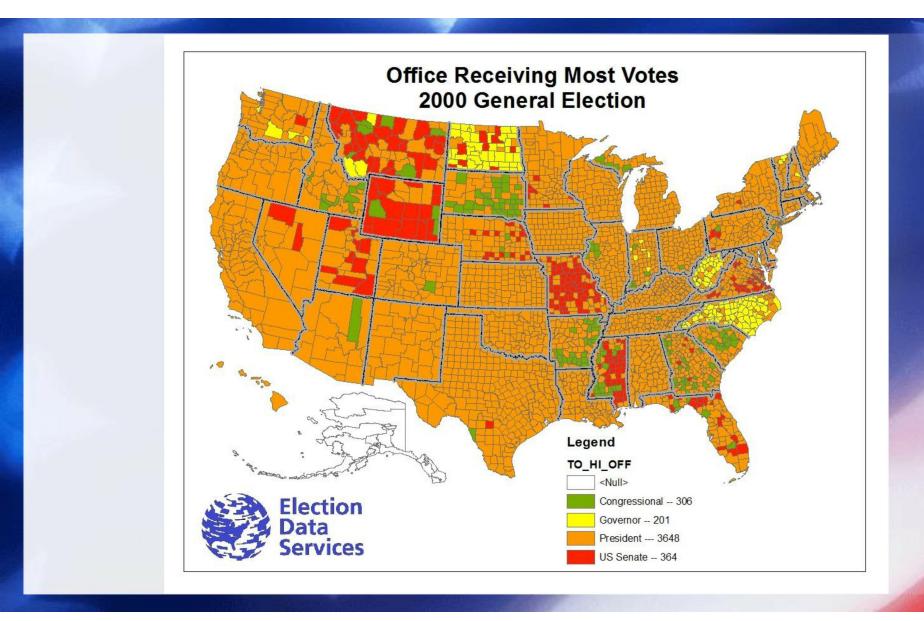
How many people participated in the 2016 General Election?

Clinton	65,840,578
Trump	62,978,288
Others	7,558,877
TOTAL	136,377,743

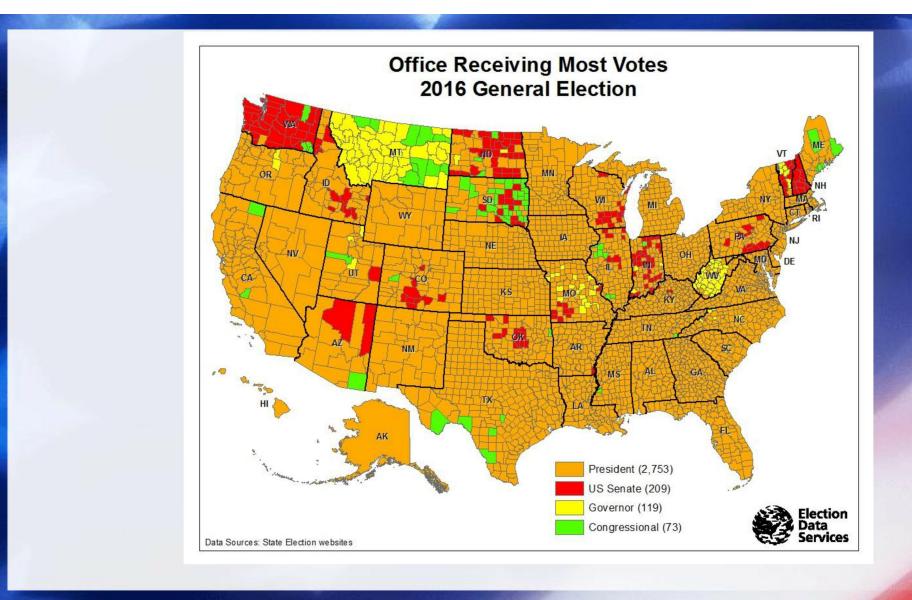
But Presidential contest was not the highest vote generator in all counties

More votes cast for US Senate Contests in 209 Counties
Governor Contests in 119 Counties
US House Contests in 73 Counties













How many people participated in the 2012 General Election?

EAC survey reported that 129,664,614 persons participated in 50 states

But their survey lacked data in the following:

1 County in California

24 Counties in Mississippi

7 Counties in New Mexico

1 Township in Vermont

EDS dataset shows at least 130,081,900 participated

Means that over 1.4 million participated, but didn't cast a ballot for President – 0.8%





How many people participated in the 2016 General Election?

EAC survey reported that 138,467,690 persons participated in 50 states and DC

(Excluding Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands & Guam)

But their survey lacked data in the following:
6 Counties in Arkansas
39 Counties in Texas

EDS dataset shows at least 138,773,658 participated

Means that around 2.4 million participated, but didn't cast a ballot for President – 1.7%





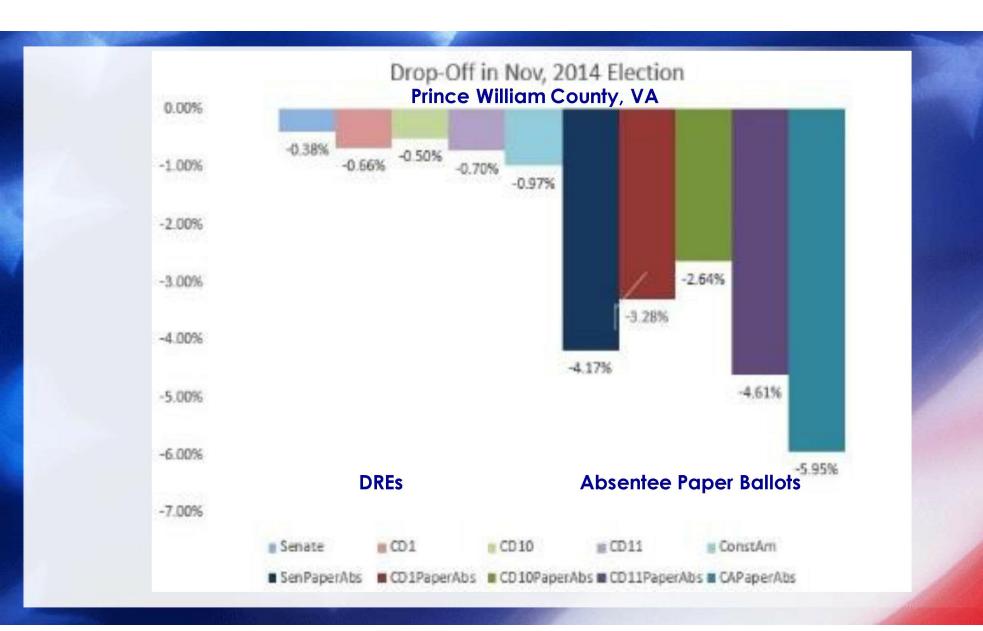
Drop - off (or Residual Votes)

(Difference between Total Turn-out & Votes for highest office)







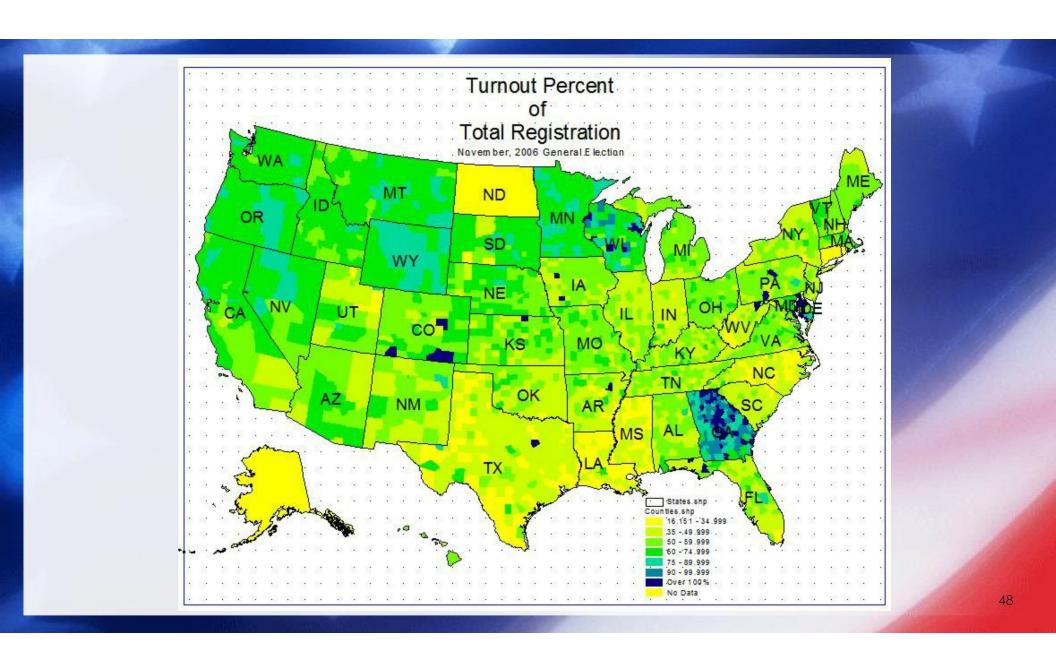




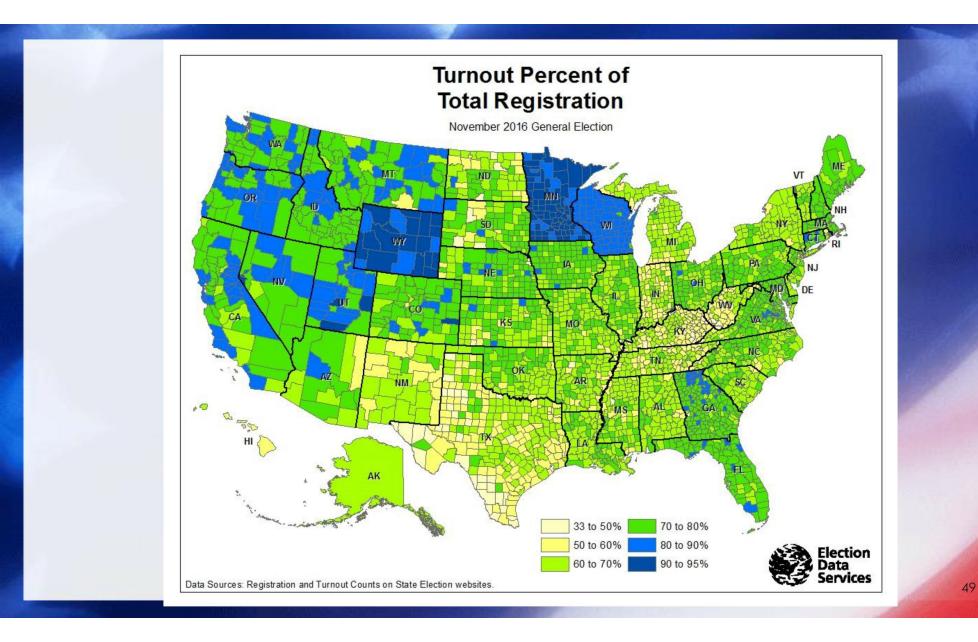


WE DON'T KNOW

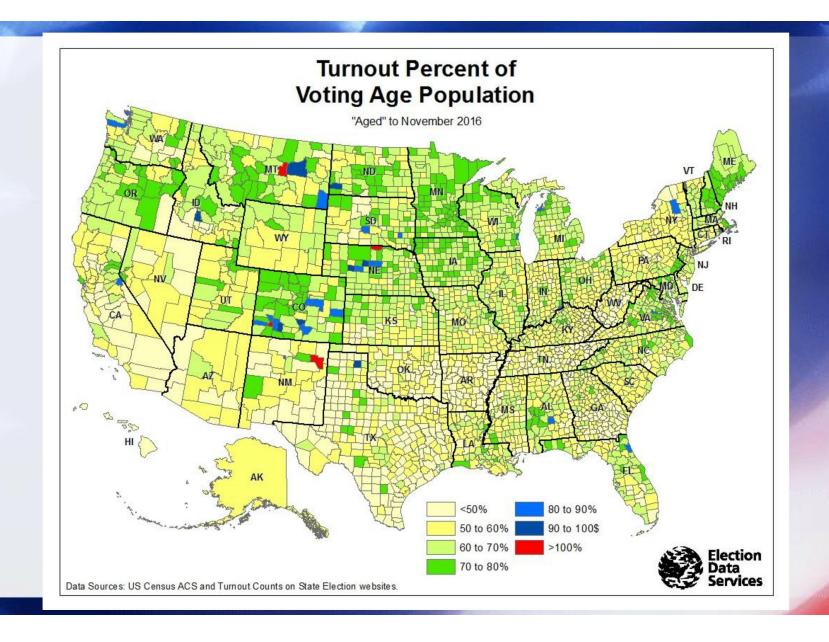




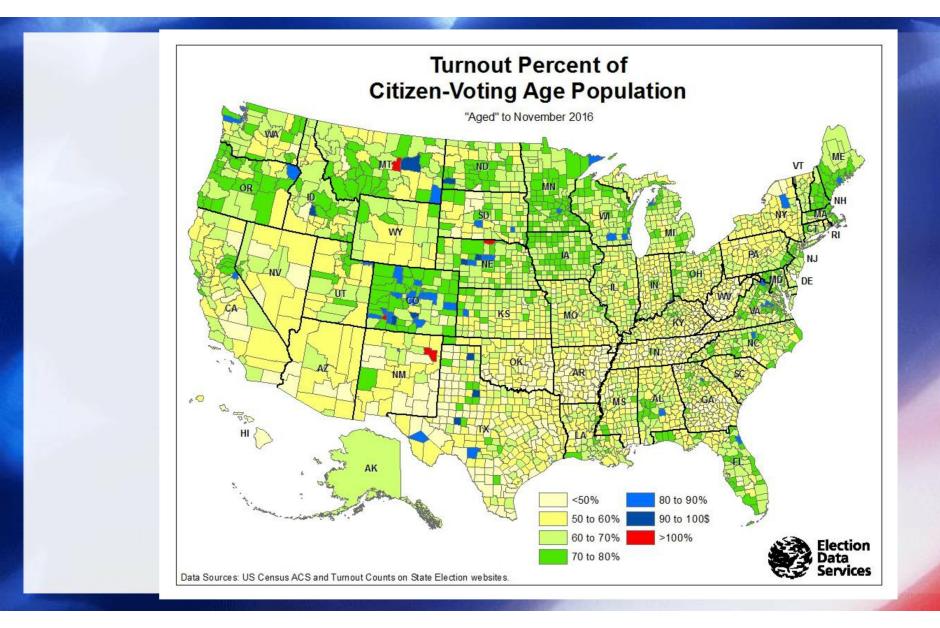














I Believe it's important to study all data

To know their pluses & minuses

To understand their relationships

To view their variation over geography & time

Let the data tell the story

After all, data is our middle name





Thank you



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