# The Election Process 

From a Data Prospective
By Kimball Brace, President
Election Data Services, Inc. 2017

## Who is Election Data Services, Inc.?

Since 1986, we've been on your wall.


Since 2010 you've needed a larger wall

## Who is Election Data Services, Inc.?



Since 1979,
more than half the nation has
been helped by
Election Data Services in redistricting

- Compiled extensive databases of election results and census demographics for redistricting in more than half the nation over past 4 apportionments
- Testified in more than 75 court cases.



## Who is Election Data Services, Inc.?

Since 1980, kept track of what voting equipment is used in every county of the nation for each election


## Who is Kim Brace?

## That Old Guy Who's been in Election Administration for 42 Years

- Associate Editor of Dick Smolka's

Election Administration Reports

- Consultant to Federal, State \& Local Governments
for Voting Equipment selection assistance
- Undertaken multiple projects on election administration over decades
- Worked with EAC on EAVS survey 2004-2008
- Provider of PRECIS - GIS for Precinct maintenance \& Street File Creation
- Acting General Registrar for Prince William County, VA in 2013
- Member of County's Task Force on Long Lines
- Currently Chairman of County's Historical Commission
- Poll Worker since 2008


## Overview

1. Basic Election Administration Facts
2. Election Process from a Data Prospective
3. Registration Data
4. Turnout Data

## Basic Election Administration Facts

- Diversity is the underpinning of Elections.



## Basic Election Administration Facts

- Size is important to remember
- Question: What is the mean size of jurisdictions in nation in terms of registration?
- 1,492 registered voters
- Over $1 / 3^{\text {rd }}$ of nations' counties have fewer than 10,000 registered voters in them
- Half of the nation's counties have less than 16,000 registered voters
- Only 343 jurisdictions have more than 100,000 registered voters
- Only 14 counties have more than 1 million voters
- Smallest County: Loving County, Texas: 136 voters
- Largest County: Los Angeles, CA: 3.9 million voters
- Take 930 smallest counties to reach LA's total.


## Basic Election Administration Facts

| Distribution of Election Jurisdiction's Size |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Criteria | Jurisdictions | $\%$ of Juris. | Regis | $\%$ of Regis |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Over 1 Million | 15 | $0.15 \%$ | $24,230,121$ | $12.96 \%$ |
| $500,000-999,999$ | 40 | $0.40 \%$ | $27,713,810$ | $14.82 \%$ |
| $250,000-499,999$ | 87 | $0.86 \%$ | $29,977,664$ | $16.03 \%$ |
| $100,000-249,999$ | 198 | $1.97 \%$ | $30,677,526$ | $16.41 \%$ |
| $50,000-99,999$ | 320 | $3.18 \%$ | $22,583,921$ | $12.08 \%$ |
| $25,000-49,999$ | 545 | $5.41 \%$ | $18,613,696$ | $9.95 \%$ |
| $10,000-24,999$ | 1,212 | $12.03 \%$ | $19,400,405$ | $10.37 \%$ |
| $5,000-9,999$ | 963 | $9.56 \%$ | $7,002,430$ | $3.74 \%$ |
| $1,000-4,999$ | 2,212 | $21.96 \%$ | $5,323,877$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| Less than 1,000 | 4,479 | $44.47 \%$ | $1,472,968$ | $0.79 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL | 10,071 | $100.00 \%$ | $186,996,418$ | $100.00 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Basic Election Administration Facts

- Elections are run in small jurisdictions
- With small staff
- Many of which are part-time or performing other functions
- Reliance upon vendors for help


## The Election Process From a data element prospective

Total Population


## Voter Registration

Election Data Services has collected county level registration counts since 1980, state level back to 1948

Our data formed the bases for Congressional Research Services studies on Voter Registration and Turnout rates across the nation.

Author: Royce Crocker, CRS Government Division

2004 Contract with Election Assistance Commission (EAC) to compile their Election Administration Survey (EAVS) found:

- Not all states report registration the same way
- 25 states \& DC: "Active" voters only
- 20 states: Combine "Active" \& "In-actives"
- 3 states (IA, NJ, OH): Different determination in each county
- 2 states (ND, WI) used voting age population


## 2004 <br> Reported Registration



Results of the U.S. Election Assistance Com mission


Whether States Include "Inactive"


## Registration

- 23 Active Only
- 23 Active \& Inactive
- 3 Local Decision
- 1 Voting Age Population



## Impact of "In-actives" on registration file size 2004



Percent Increase in Registration if "Inactive" Reported
(States reporting only Active as Total Registration)


## Impact of "In-actives" on registration file size 2016



## In-active is fail-safe

In-active voters can still show up \& vote How many do?

Most jurisdictions don't know. Not studied
Our research in Prince William County showed:
$11 \%$ of In-active voters showed up \& voted

Call upon all Election Administrators to determine in their jurisdictions

Simple concept:

## Compare

 Voting Age Population ToRegistered Voters

## Instinctively you shouldn't have more registered voters than you have voting age population

## Registration of Voting Age Population



## 1990 General Election



## Voting Age Population:

## Date of VAP

Census conducted every 10 years
Done in April of years ending in " 0 "
Because elections are conducted in November, one has to "age" the data by 7 months

American Community Survey (ACS) conducted every year, but to get county level data you need to have five years of surveys to create a number, especially for small counties.

Survey's are based on a "June" date
One has to "age" the data another 5 months
ACS data lags in release dates
2016 numbers just came out

## Voting Age Population:

Accuracy of Census data
Even decennial census's have an error: an over count and an undercount
But those error rates are announced as nationwide numbers, not by state and certainly not by county

ACS (because it is a "survey", not a $100 \%$ census) has what's called "Margins of Error" or MOEs.

These are generated for all levels of geography (like counties), but the smaller the populations, the larger the MOE. Therefore MOEs really affect smaller counties to a greater degree than larger counties.

## Voting Age Population:

Special Considerations in certain areas:
Some states allow 16 \& 17 year-olds to register, but these are not in the VAP data from the Census Bureau

Large numbers of military \& persons living overseas are not allocated to local jurisdictions by Census Bureau, even though they can register to vote there.

## Voting Age Population:

## Citizenship

Not a question on the decennial census.
Only available from the ACS survey (with all those flaws already noted)

Traditionally come out after election
2016 numbers finally just released

## Registration:

## Registration

Deadline for registration varies for November election
Reported registration carried on state's websites varies on whether they include or exclude "inactive".

This even varies by county in some states (as can be seen when comparing EAC results with state reported Regis for election.

Know there are some jurisdictions that have more
"deadwood" in their registration rolls than others.


## 2010 General Election



## 2012 General Election




## 2014 General Election



## 2014 General Election




## Registration

- 23 Active Only
- 23 Active \& Inactive
- 3 Local Decision
- 1 Voting Age Population



## Registration Summary

- Many more Jurisdictions open to questions on their data because there is no uniformity in definitions.
However:
- It is the smaller jurisdictions that are caught with the problem of small numbers
- VAP or CVAP estimate of 1,300 compared to a registration of 1,360 . Which is right?
- Estimates Are Estimates


## Turn-out

What is Turn-out? Different states say different things make it up.



# How many people participated in the 2012 General Election? 

| Obama | $65,899,392$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Romney | $60,929,639$ |
| Others | $\underline{2,211,840}$ |
| TOTAL | $129,040,871$ |

But Presidential contest was not the highest vote generator in all counties

More votes cast for US Senate Contests in 99 Counties
Governor Contests in 48 Counties US House Contests in 28 Counties

# How many people participated in the 2016 General Election? 

| Clinton | $65,840,578$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Trump | $62,978,288$ |
| Others | $\underline{7,558,877}$ |
| TOTAL | $136,377,743$ |

But Presidential contest was not the highest vote generator in all counties

More votes cast for US Senate Contests in 209 Counties Governor Contests in 119 Counties US House Contests in 73 Counties



# How many people participated in the 2012 General Election? 

EAC survey reported that 129,664,614 persons participated in 50 states

But their survey lacked data in the following:
1 County in California
24 Counties in Mississippi
7 Counties in New Mexico
1 Township in Vermont
EDS dataset shows at least 130,081,900 participated
Means that over 1.4 million participated, but didn't cast a ballot for President-0.8\%

# How many people participated in the 2016 General Election? 

EAC survey reported that
$138,467,690$ persons participated in 50 states and DC
(Excluding Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands \& Guam)
But their survey lacked data in the following:
6 Counties in Arkansas
39 Counties in Texas

EDS dataset shows at least 138,773,658 participated
Means that around 2.4 million participated, but didn't cast a ballot for President - $1.7 \%$

## Drop - off (or Residual Votes)

(Difference between Total Turn-out \& Votes for highest office)



## How many people participated

 in the 2016 General Election?
## WE DON'T KNOW






## I Believe it's important to study all data

To know their pluses \& minuses
To understand their relationships

To view their variation over geography \& time

Let the data tell the story

After all, data is our middle name

## Thank you



# Kimball Brace President 

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