400 Registered Republicans
Margin of error: $\pm 4.9$ percentage points
401 Democratic likely caucusgoers
Margin of error: $\pm 4.9$ percentage points

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\text { Study \#2185 } \\
\text { March 3-6, } 2019 \\
418 \text { registered Republican contacts } \\
\text { weighted by age and sex }
\end{array}
$$

## Percentages may not add to $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ due to rounding.

How likely is it you will attend one of the caucuses scheduled for February of 2020 when presidential candidates will be on the agenda-will you definitely attend, probably attend, or probably not attend? (If definitely or probably attend, ask:) Will you attend the Democratic or the Republican caucus? [Note to interviewer: If respondent asks, virtually or in person? The words I have are "attend." In other words, offer no further clarification.]

Among likely Democratic caucusgoers

| Definitely <br> attend | Probably <br> attend | Definitely <br> attend <br> Republican | Probably <br> attend <br> Republican <br> Democratic <br> caucus | Democratic <br> caucus | caucus | caucus |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Probably not |
| :---: |
| caucus a |$\quad$| Don't know |
| :---: |
| which caucus |
| will attend |$\quad$ Not sure


| Mar-19 | 50 | 50 | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec-18 | 57 | 43 | - | - | - | - |

How likely is it you will attend one of the caucuses scheduled for February of 2020 when presidential candidates will be on the agenda-will you definitely attend, probably attend, or probably not attend? (If definitely or probably attend, ask:) Will you attend the Democratic or the Republican caucus? [Note to interviewer: If respondent asks, virtually or in person? The words I have are "attend." In other words, offer no further clarification.]

|  |  | Among Registered Republicans |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Definitely <br> attend <br> Democratic <br> caucus | Probably <br> attend <br> Democratic <br> caucus | Definitely <br> attend <br> Republican <br> caucus | Probably <br> attend <br> Republican <br> caucus | Probably not <br> attend a <br> caucus | Don't know <br> which caucus <br> will attend | Not sure |

Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. Given what you happen to know about the Democratic Party’s plans for virtual caucuses, do you approve or disapprove of those plans, or don't you know enough to say?

|  | Mostly approve | Mostly disapprove | Not sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar-19 | 23 | 4 | 73 |

Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus? (If attended in past, ask:) Was that a Republican caucus, a Democratic caucus, or both?

|  | Attended <br> Republican caucus <br> in the past | Attended <br> Democratic caucus <br> in the past | Attended <br> both | First <br> caucus |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar-19 | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | 7 | 25 |
| Dec-18 | 11 | 60 | 7 | 21 | | Not |
| :---: |
| sure |

Now, I'm going to mention some prominent people, including potential candidates for the Democratic nomination for president. For each, please tell me if your feelings are very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable. If you don't know enough about the person to answer, just say so. (Record "don't know" as "not sure." Rotate list.)

| Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { Fav } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { Unf } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Very } \\ \text { Favorable } \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mostly } \\ & \text { Favorable } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { Unfavorable }}{\text { Mostly }}$ | Very Unfavorable | $\xrightarrow{\text { Not }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Michael Bennet, U.S. senator from Colorado | Mar-19 |  |  | 3 | 15 | 5 | 2 | 75 |
| Joe Biden, former vice president of the United States | Mar-19 |  |  | 45 | 37 | 8 | 6 | 4 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 47 | 35 | 11 | 4 | 4 |
| Michael Bloomberg, former mayor of New York City | Mar-19 |  |  | 3 | 24 | 27 | 11 | 34 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 8 | 32 | 20 | 11 | 29 |
| Cory Booker, U.S. senator from New Jersey | Mar-19 |  |  | 13 | 39 | 9 | 5 | 33 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 18 | 31 | 6 | 6 | 39 |
| Sherrod Brown, U.S. senator from Ohio | Mar-19 |  |  | 6 | 18 | 6 | 2 | 68 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 6 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 69 |
| Steve Bullock, governor of Montana | Mar-19 |  |  | 2 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 79 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 2 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 82 |
| Pete Buttigieg, mayor of South Bend, Indiana | Mar-19 |  |  | 5 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 73 |
| Julián Castro, former U.S. secretary of Housing and Urban Development | Mar-19 |  |  | 7 | 27 | 5 | 3 | 58 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 6 | 21 | 7 | 3 | 63 |
| Bill de Blasio, mayor of New York City | Mar-19 |  |  | 2 | 19 | 21 | 8 | 51 |
| John Delaney, former U.S. representative from Maryland | Mar-19 |  |  | 5 | 22 | 8 | 5 | 61 |
| John Delaney, U.S. congressman from Maryland | Dec-18 |  |  | 6 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 64 |
| Tulsi Gabbard, U.S. representative from Hawaii | Mar-19 |  |  | 5 | 17 | 9 | 6 | 64 |
| Kirsten Gillibrand, U.S. senator from New York | Mar-19 |  |  | 5 | 29 | 10 | 6 | 49 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 7 | 28 | 5 | 4 | 55 |
| Kamala Harris, U.S. senator from California | Mar-19 |  |  | 23 | 35 | 4 | 5 | 33 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 19 | 29 | 6 | 4 | 41 |
| John Hickenlooper, former governor of Colorado | Mar-19 |  |  | 5 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 65 |
| John Hickenlooper, governor of Colorado | Dec-18 |  |  | 6 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 67 |
| Jay Inslee, governor of the state of Washington | Mar-19 |  |  | 3 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 75 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 3 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 82 |
| Amy Klobuchar, U.S. senator from Minnesota | Mar-19 |  |  | 13 | 30 | 9 | 6 | 41 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 16 | 22 | 5 | 3 | 54 |


| Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { Fav } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { Unf } \end{aligned}$ | Very <br> Favorable | Mostly Favorable | Mostly Unfavorable | Very Unfavorable | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beto O'Rourke, former U.S. representative from Texas | Mar-19 |  |  | 19 | 33 | 8 | 4 | 36 |
| Beto O'Rourke, U.S. congressman from Texas | Dec-18 |  |  | 28 | 25 | 7 | 4 | 36 |
| Bernie Sanders, U.S. senator from Vermont | Mar-19 |  |  | 37 | 34 | 16 | 9 | 4 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 43 | 31 | 12 | 10 | 4 |
| Howard Schultz, former CEO of Starbucks | Mar-19 |  |  | 1 | 6 | 27 | 24 | 42 |
| Eric Swalwell, U.S. representative from California | Mar-19 |  |  | 4 | 16 | 7 | 2 | 71 |
| Eric Swalwell, U.S. congressman from California | Dec-18 |  |  | 5 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 70 |
| Elizabeth Warren, U.S. senator from Massachusetts | Mar-19 |  |  | 25 | 38 | 12 | 8 | 17 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 30 | 35 | 13 | 7 | 16 |
| Marianne Williamson, author and activist | Mar-19 |  |  | 1 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 80 |
| Andrew Yang, businessman | Mar-19 |  |  | 2 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 81 |
|  | Dec-18 |  |  | 1 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 83 |

Which one of the following Democrats would be your first choice for president? (Read list and rotate.)
And who would your second choice be? (If "None of these" or "Not sure" in first choice question, record "No first choice" in second choice question and do not ask. Read list only if necessary.)

| Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. | First Choice | Second Choice | Total selecting as either first or second choice |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Michael Bennet | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Joe Biden | 27 | 19 | 46 |
| Cory Booker | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Steve Bullock | 1 | - | 1 |
| Pete Buttigieg | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Julián Castro | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Bill de Blasio | - | - | - |
| John Delaney | 1 | - | 1 |
| Tulsi Gabbard | - | 2 | 2 |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | - | 1 | 1 |
| Kamala Harris | 7 | 11 | 18 |
| John Hickenlooper | - | 1 | 1 |
| Jay Inslee | 1 | - | 1 |
| Amy Klobuchar | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Beto O'Rourke | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| Bernie Sanders | 25 | 13 | 38 |
| Eric Swalwell | - | - | - |
| Elizabeth Warren | 9 | 12 | 21 |
| Marianne Williamson | - | - | - |
| Andrew Yang | - | - | - |
| None of these (VOL) | 3 | 2 |  |
| Not sure | 10 | 6 |  |
| No first choice | n/a | 13 |  |

$\wedge$ Eric Holder (one night, 0 respondents $1^{\text {st }} / 2^{\text {nd }}$ choice) and Michael Bloomberg ( 2 nights, 0 respondents $1^{\text {st }}$ choice, 5 respondents $2^{\text {nd }}$ choice) announced they would not be running for president while this poll was in the field. Brown announced he would not run after the poll was out of the field, so first-choice votes for him have been reallocated to the respondents' second choices.

Which one of the following Democrats would be your first choice for president? (Read list and rotate.) And who would your second choice be? (If "None of these" or "Not sure" in first choice question, record "No first choice" in second choice question and do not ask. Read list only if necessary.)

| Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. |  | First Choice | Second Choice | Total selecting as either first or second choice |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Michael Bennet | Mar-19 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Joe Biden | Mar-19 | 27 | 19 | 46 |
|  | Dec-18 | 32 | 18 | 50 |
| Cory Booker | Mar-19 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
|  | Dec-18 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| Steve Bullock | Mar-19 | 1 | - | 1 |
|  | Dec-18 | - | - | - |
| Pete Buttigieg | Mar-19 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Julián Castro | Mar-19 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | Dec-18 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Bill de Blasio | Mar-19 | - | - | - |
| John Delaney | Mar-19 | 1 | - | 1 |
|  | Dec-18 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Tulsi Gabbard | Mar-19 | - | 2 | 2 |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | Mar-19 | - | 1 | 1 |
|  | Dec-18 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Kamala Harris | Mar-19 | 7 | 11 | 18 |
|  | Dec-18 | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| John Hickenlooper | Mar-19 | - | 1 | 1 |
|  | Dec-18 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Jay Inslee | Mar-19 | 1 | - | 1 |
|  | Dec-18 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Amy Klobuchar | Mar-19 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
|  | Dec-18 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Beto O'Rourke | Mar-19 | 5 | 6 | 11 |
|  | Dec-18 | 11 | 12 | 23 |
| Bernie Sanders | Mar-19 | 25 | 13 | 38 |
|  | Dec-18 | 19 | 14 | 33 |
| Eric Swalwell | Mar-19 | - | - | - |
|  | Dec-18 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Elizabeth Warren | Mar-19 | 9 | 12 | 21 |
|  | Dec-18 | 8 | 10 | 18 |
| Marianne Williamson | Mar-19 | - | - | - |
| Andrew Yang | Mar-19 | - | - | - |
|  | Dec-18 | - | 1 | 1 |
| None of these (VOL) | Mar-19 | 3 | 2 |  |
|  | Dec-18 | 4 | 3 |  |
| Not sure | Mar-19 | 10 | 6 |  |
|  | Dec-18 | 6 | 6 |  |
| No first choice | Mar-19 | n/a | 13 |  |
|  | Dec-18 | n/a | 10 |  |

$\wedge$ Eric Holder (one night, 0 respondents $1^{\text {st }} / 2^{\text {nd }}$ choice) and Michael Bloomberg ( 2 nights, 0 respondents $1^{\text {st }}$ choice, 5 respondents $2^{\text {nd }}$ choice) announced they would not be running for president while this poll was in the field. Brown announced he would not run after the poll was out of the field, so first-choice votes for him have been reallocated to the respondents' second choices.

I'm going to mention some of these candidates again. For each, I'd like you tell me if you think the person's political views are too liberal, about right, or too conservative (Rotate list.)

| Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. | Too <br> Liberal | About <br> Right | Too <br> Conservative | Not <br> Sure |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Joe Biden | 6 | 70 | 14 | 10 |
| Michael Bloomberg | 6 | 21 | 20 | 53 |
| Cory Booker | 9 | 42 | 10 | 39 |
| Kamala Harris | 12 | 49 | 5 | 34 |
| Amy Klobuchar | 5 | 35 | 8 | 52 |
| Beto O'Rourke | 7 | 42 | 8 | 43 |
| Bernie Sanders | 44 | 48 | 2 | 7 |
| Elizabeth Warren | 23 | 54 | 4 | 19 |

Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. When it comes to Joe Biden, which of the following do you agree with more?

## (Rotate items.)

31 The time for him as a candidate has passed, and he should stay out of the race
64 He has more experience than any other candidate, and he should get in the race
5 Not sure
Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. When it comes to Bernie Sanders, which of the following do you agree with more? (Rotate items.)

43 The time for him as a candidate has passed, and he should not be in the race
54 His candidacy for president pushed the party in a good direction, and he should be in the race again
3 Not sure
Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. Which is more important to you personally: (Read items. Rotate.)
83 A candidate who will focus on harnessing Democrats' positive energy to unite the country
13 A candidate who will focus on harnessing Democrats' anger to defeat President Trump
4 Not sure
For each of the following issue positions that some candidates have taken, please tell me if you prefer a candidate who supports it in full, supports steps toward it, or does not support that position. (Rotate list.)

| Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. | Support in <br> Full | Support in <br> Steps | Does Not <br> Support | Not <br> Sure |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Medicare-for-all, shifting to a government-run health system | 49 | 35 | 11 | 5 |
| Free tuition to a public four-year college | 36 | 40 | 21 | 3 |
| New taxes that target people with over $\$ 50$ million in assets | 67 | 22 | 8 | 3 |
| A proposal called the Green New Deal, which couples government <br> programs to address climate change with support for jobs in the <br> clean energy sector to help address poverty |  |  |  |  |
| Legalizing recreational marijuana nationwide | 65 | 26 | 4 | 5 |

We're interested in what you want candidates to spend time talking about. For each of the following issues, please tell me if this is something you want candidates to spend a lot of time talking about, a little time, or not much time talking about. (Rotate list.)

| Among likely Democratic caucusgoers. | Alot | A little | Not much | Not sure |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: |
| International trade | 37 | 52 | 9 | 1 |
| Immigration | 57 | 35 | 7 | 1 |
| Income inequality | 67 | 25 | 6 | 2 |
| Job creation | 55 | 40 | 4 | 1 |
| Race relations | 57 | 35 | 6 | 2 |
| Criminal justice reform | 54 | 41 | 4 | 1 |
| Guns | 52 | 32 | 14 | 2 |
| Impeachment | 22 | 33 | 42 | 3 |
| Student debt | 55 | 39 | 5 | 1 |
| Health care | 81 | 16 | 2 | 1 |
| Climate change | 80 | 16 | 3 | 1 |

## About the Poll

The Iowa Poll, conducted March 3-6, 2019, for The Des Moines Register, CNN and Mediacom by Selzer \& Co. of Des Moines, is based on telephone interviews with 401 registered voters in Iowa who say they will definitely or probably attend the 2020 Democratic caucuses and 400 registered Republicans.

Interviewers with Quantel Research contacted 1,618 randomly selected active voters from the Iowa secretary of state's voter registration list by telephone. The sample was supplemented with additional phone number lookups. Interviews were administered in English. Responses for all contacts were adjusted by age and sex to reflect their proportions among active voters in the list. For the registered Republican sample, responses for the 418 registered Republican contacts were adjusted by age and sex to reflect their proportions among active registered Republicans in the voter registration list.

Questions based on the sample of 401 voters likely to attend the 2020 Iowa Democratic caucuses have a maximum margin of error of plus or minus 4.9 percentage points, as does the sample of 400 registered Republicans. This means that if this survey were repeated using the same questions and the same methodology, 19 times out of 20, the findings would not vary from the true population value by more than plus or minus 4.9 percentage points. Results based on smaller samples of respondents-such as by gender or age-have a larger margin of error.

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