

Assumptions and Methods

may be increasingly attracted to other countries, that the number of potential immigrants may be lower due to lower birth rates in many countries, or that changes in the law or enforcement of the law will reduce immigration.

Table V.A2.—Immigration Assumptions,^a Calendar Years 1940-2095
[in thousands]

Calendar year	LPR immigration				Other-than-LPR immigration ^b				Total net immigration
	LPR in	Legal out	Adjustments of status ^{c d}	Net LPR	Other-than-LPR in	Other-than-LPR out	Adjustments of status ^{c d}	Net other-than-LPR	
Historical data:									
1940	61	15	-	46	-	-	-	-	-
1945	73	18	-	55	-	-	-	-	-
1950	227	57	-	171	-	-	-	-	-
1955	280	70	-	210	-	-	-	-	-
1960	268	67	-	201	-	-	-	-	-
1965	261	77	49	232	-	-	49	-	-
1970	307	93	65	279	-	-	65	-	-
1975	340	98	53	294	-	-	53	-	-
1980	431	136	112	407	-	-	112	208	614
1985	458	144	119	432	-	-	119	264	696
1990	548	166	114	497	-	-	114	620	1,116
1995	511	192	255	575	-	-	255	557	1,132
2000	482	224	413	672	1,409	294	413	703	1,374
2005	561	290	597	869	1,822	84	597	1,141	2,010
2006	639	303	573	909	1,426	53	573	800	1,709
2007	584	267	482	800	926	373	482	71	871
2008	635	278	478	835	708	985	478	-755	79
2009	633	277	475	832	802	222	475	104	935
2010	622	262	426	786	678	203	426	50	835
2011	647	264	408	791	594	254	408	-69	722
2012	621	255	401	766	687	694	401	-407	359
2013	589	249	409	748	815	494	409	-88	660
2014	627	256	398	769	1,073	364	398	311	1,080
2015	689	271	395	813	1,082	324	395	364	1,177
2016	^e 776	^e 296	^e 408	^e 888	^f 1,450	^e 192	^e 408	^f 849	^f 1,737
2017	^f 700	^f 288	^f 450	^f 863	^f 1,450	^f 231	^f 450	^f 769	^f 1,632
Intermediate:									
2020	600	263	450	788	1,450	290	450	710	1,498
2025	600	263	450	788	1,350	338	450	562	1,349
2030	600	263	450	788	1,350	367	450	533	1,321
2035	600	263	450	788	1,350	393	450	507	1,295
2040	600	263	450	788	1,350	415	450	485	1,272
2045	600	263	450	788	1,350	430	450	470	1,257
2050	600	263	450	788	1,350	441	450	459	1,247
2055	600	263	450	788	1,350	448	450	452	1,239
2060	600	263	450	788	1,350	454	450	446	1,233
2065	600	263	450	788	1,350	459	450	441	1,229
2070	600	263	450	788	1,350	462	450	438	1,225
2075	600	263	450	788	1,350	465	450	435	1,222
2080	600	263	450	788	1,350	467	450	433	1,221
2085	600	263	450	788	1,350	468	450	432	1,219
2090	600	263	450	788	1,350	469	450	431	1,218
2095	600	263	450	788	1,350	470	450	430	1,218

Demographic Assumptions and Methods

Table V.A2.—Immigration Assumptions,^a Calendar Years 1940-2095 (Cont.)
[in thousands]

Calendar year	LPR immigration				Other-than-LPR immigration ^b				Total net immigration
	LPR in	Legal out	Adjustments of status ^{c d}	Net LPR	Other-than-LPR in	Other-than-LPR out	Adjustments of status ^{c d}	Net other-than-LPR	
Low-cost:									
2020	700	250	550	1,000	1,750	308	550	892	1,892
2025	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	373	550	727	1,727
2030	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	415	550	685	1,685
2035	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	452	550	648	1,648
2040	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	485	550	615	1,615
2045	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	507	550	593	1,593
2050	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	524	550	576	1,576
2055	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	537	550	563	1,563
2060	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	546	550	554	1,554
2065	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	553	550	547	1,547
2070	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	559	550	541	1,541
2075	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	563	550	537	1,537
2080	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	565	550	535	1,535
2085	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	567	550	533	1,533
2090	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	568	550	532	1,532
2095	700	250	550	1,000	1,650	569	550	531	1,531
High-cost:									
2020	500	255	350	595	850	236	350	264	859
2025	500	255	350	595	1,050	266	350	434	1,029
2030	500	255	350	595	1,050	287	350	413	1,008
2035	500	255	350	595	1,050	306	350	394	989
2040	500	255	350	595	1,050	322	350	378	973
2045	500	255	350	595	1,050	335	350	365	960
2050	500	255	350	595	1,050	343	350	357	952
2055	500	255	350	595	1,050	349	350	351	946
2060	500	255	350	595	1,050	354	350	346	941
2065	500	255	350	595	1,050	358	350	342	937
2070	500	255	350	595	1,050	361	350	339	934
2075	500	255	350	595	1,050	363	350	337	932
2080	500	255	350	595	1,050	365	350	335	930
2085	500	255	350	595	1,050	367	350	333	928
2090	500	255	350	595	1,050	368	350	332	927
2095	500	255	350	595	1,050	369	350	331	926

^a This table contains basic assumptions along with key summary values that are derived from basic assumptions.

^b Historical other-than-LPR immigration and emigration estimates depend on a residual method. The Office of the Chief Actuary developed these estimates, as well as the resulting other-than-LPR January 1 stock estimates, for years through 2000. For years 2001 and later, the residual method uses stock estimates. For 2001 through 2004, the stock is set to values that linearly grade from the 2000 stock estimate to the DHS 2005 stock estimate. For 2005 through 2012, DHS provided the stock estimates. Because DHS no longer provides stock estimates after 2012, the 2013 through 2015 stock estimates are developed by the Office of the Chief Actuary, based on the same methods used by DHS.

^c Estimates do not include persons who attained LPR status under the special one-time provisions of the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.

^d Adjustments of status are a positive for net LPR immigration and a negative for net other-than-LPR immigration.

^e Estimated.

^f Estimated, intermediate alternative.

Note: Totals do not necessarily equal the sums of rounded components.