Interviews: <u>800 Registered Voters, including 440 respondents with a cell phone only and</u>   Date: <u>July 7-9, 2019</u>
<u>11 respondents reached on a cell phone but who also have a landline.</u>
<u>122 additional interviews were completed with Democratic primary voters</u>
<u>in order to achieve a total of N=400 interviews.</u>

Study #19253
NBC News/Wall Street Journal Survey

	RVs	DPVs	
	48	40	Male
	52	60	Female

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

The margin of error for 800 interviews among Registered Voters is ±3.46%

The margin of error for 400 interviews among Democratic Primary Voters is ±4.90%

Unless otherwise noted by a "+", "++",or "^^" all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.

Q2a   For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are?
(IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST)

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
18-24	9	9
25-29	8	8
30-34	10	12
35-39	5	6
40-44	10	6
45-49	8	4
50-54	8	7
55-59	12	11
60-64	11	14
65-69	7	8
70-74	4	5
75 and over	8	10
Not sure/refused	-	-

Q2b   To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic or Spanish-speaking background?

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Yes, Hispanic	10	10
No, not Hispanic	90	90
Not sure/refused	-	-

Q2c   And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else?

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
White	75	69
Black	12	19
Asian	2	2
Other	4	3
Hispanic (VOL)	5	5
Not sure/refused	2	2
White, Non-Hispanic	72	66

Q3   Registered Voter.

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Yes	100	100
No............................	-	-

Q4   In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? **(IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE)** And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?

	7/19+	6/19	4/28- 5/1/19	3/19	2/19	1/19
Total approve	**45**	**44**	**46**	**43**	**46**	**43**
Strongly approve	32	29	29	30	31	29
Somewhat approve	13	15	17	13	15	14
Total disapprove...................	**52**	**53**	**51**	**53**	**52**	**54**
Somewhat disapprove	10	9	10	10	9	7
Strongly disapprove	42	44	41	43	43	47
Not sure	3	3	3	4	2	3

	12/18	11/18+	10/18+	9/18+	8/22- 25/18+	8/18- 22/18+	7/18+	6/18+
	43	**46**	**47**	**44**	**44**	**46**	**45**	**44**
	27	32	30	29	31	30	29	26
	16	14	17	15	13	16	16	18
	54	**52**	**49**	**52**	**52**	**51**	**52**	**53**
	10	7	6	7	9	7	8	11
	44	45	43	45	43	44	44	42
	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	2

	4/18	3/18	1/18	12/17	10/17	9/17	8/17	6/17
	39	**43**	**39**	**41**	**38**	**43**	**40**	**40**
	22	25	26	24	22	25	24	25
	17	18	13	17	16	18	16	15
	57	**53**	**57**	**56**	**58**	**52**	**55**	**55**
	13	10	6	8	9	10	10	10
	44	43	51	48	49	42	45	45
	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	5

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

	5/17[1]	4/17	2/17
Total Approve....................	39	40	44
Total Disapprove...............	54	54	48
Not sure	7	6	8

[1] Intensity not asked prior to June 2017.

I'd like to ask you a few questions about next year's presidential election…

Q5   If there were a presidential primary election or caucus in your state next year, would you vote in the Democratic primary or caucus, the Republican primary or caucus, or would you wait to vote in the general election in November 2020?

<u>AMONG REGISTERED VOTERS+</u>

	<u>7/19+</u>	<u>6/19+</u>	4/28- <u>5/1/19+</u>	<u>3/19+</u>	<u>2/19+</u>
Vote in Democratic Primary or caucus	35	38	35	35	34
Vote in Republican Primary or caucus...............	25	28	29	29	29
Wait until the general election...........................	36	30	31	32	31
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL)	1	2	1	1	-
Not sure	3	2	4	3	6

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

<u>AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS^^</u>

Vote in Democratic Primary or caucus....................	100
Vote in Republican Primary or caucus....................	-
Wait until the general election.................................	-
Do not plan to vote at all (VOL).............................	-
Not sure	-

^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

(Q6-10a-b ASKED ONLY OF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS)

Q6   How closely are you following the Democratic presidential primary race––very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely, or not closely at all? ^^

<u>AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS^^</u>

Very closely......................................	39
Somewhat closely.............................	43
Not too closely..................................	12
Not closely at all...............................	6
Not sure..	-

^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

Q7   In selecting a presidential nominee for the Democratic Party, which of the following is most important to you? (ROTATE) (IF BOTH, ASK) And, if you had to choose just one, which of the following is most important to you? (REPEAT CHOICES)

AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS^^

	7/19	2/19
A candidate who comes closest to your views on issues	51	56
A candidate with the best chance to defeat Donald Trump	45	40
Both (VOL)	4	4
None/other (VOL)	-	-
Not sure	-	-

^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who say they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

Democratic Primary Voter Trend for Comparison		
	12/15^^	7/15^^
A candidate who comes closest to your views on issues	72	79
A candidate with the best chance to defeat the Republican candidate	26	20
None/other (VOL)	1	1
Not sure	1	-

^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who say they would vote in the Democratic primary.

Republican Primary Voter Trend for Comparison		
	1/12^	10/11^
A candidate who comes closest to your views on issues	54	67
A candidate with best chance to defeat Barack Obama	43	31
None/other (VOL)	1	1
Not sure	2	1

^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who say they would vote in the Republican primary.

Q8   In thinking about how the eventual Democratic nominee for president in 2020 approaches issues like health care, climate change, college affordability, and economic opportunity, which of the following comes closer to describing the candidate you prefer? (ROTATE)

AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS^^

	7/19	3/19	2/19
Someone who proposes larger scale policies that cost more and might be harder to pass into law, but could bring major change on these issues	54	52	55
Someone who proposes smaller scale policies that cost less and might be easier to pass into law, but will bring less change on these issues	41	44	42
None/other (VOL)	1	-	-
Not sure	4	4	3

^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who say they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

Now, thinking specifically about the 2020 Democratic primary elections…

Q9a   I am going to read a list of twenty-one of the declared candidates running for the Democratic nomination for President. After I read the entire list, please tell me if a Democratic primary for president were being held today, which **one** of the following candidates would you favor? (RANDOMIZE) (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean? (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.) ^^

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

Joe Biden	26
Elizabeth Warren	19
Kamala Harris	13
Bernie Sanders	13
Pete Buttigieg	7
Andrew Yang	2
Beto O'Rourke	2
Amy Klobuchar	1
Julián Castro	1
Cory Booker	1
Jay Inslee	1
Marianne Williamson	1
John Delaney	1
John Hickenlooper	1
Michael Bennet	1
Steve Bullock	-
Bill de Blasio	-
Tulsi Gabbard	-
Kirsten Gillibrand	-
Seth Moulton	-
Tim Ryan	-
Other (VOL)	-
None (VOL)	2
Not sure	8

^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who say
they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

(ASKED IF MADE CHOICE ON Q9a)
Q9b   And, which of the remaining candidates would be your second choice or is your mind definitely made up? (DO NOT READ LIST) (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.) ^^

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

Kamala Harris	14
Elizabeth Warren	13
Bernie Sanders	12
Joe Biden	10
Pete Buttigieg	8
Tulsi Gabbard	3
Cory Booker	2
Beto O'Rourke	2
Julián Castro	2
Andrew Yang	1
Marianne Williamson	1
Tim Ryan	1
Jay Inslee	1
Bill de Blasio	1
Michael Bennet	-
Steve Bullock	-
John Delaney	-
Kirsten Gillibrand	-
John Hickenlooper	-
Amy Klobuchar	-
Seth Moulton	-
Mind is definitely made up	12
Other (VOL)	-
None (VOL)	2
Not sure	5

^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who say they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

Q9a-b   Combined first/second choices ^^

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

Joe Biden	36
Elizabeth Warren	32
Kamala Harris	28
Bernie Sanders	25
Pete Buttigieg	15
Beto O'Rourke	4
Andrew Yang	4
Cory Booker	3
Tulsi Gabbard	3
Julián Castro	3
Jay Inslee	2
Marianne Williamson	2
Amy Klobuchar	1
Tim Ryan	1
John Delaney	1
Bill de Blasio	1
John Hickenlooper	1
Michael Bennet	1
Steve Bullock	-
Kirsten Gillibrand	-
Seth Moulton	-
None (VOL)	2
Not sure	7

^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who say they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

Q10a-b (Leaving aside the candidate you support or your second choice/Although you are currently undecided), are there any other Democratic candidates who you would consider supporting but want to learn more about? If yes, who would that be? (IF YES, PLEASE SPECIFY) (DO NOT READ LIST) (ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES) ^^

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

Kamala Harris	16
Pete Buttigieg	14
Elizabeth Warren	12
Cory Booker	9
Joe Biden	9
Bernie Sanders	9
Amy Klobuchar	6
Julián Castro	6
Beto O'Rourke	5
Kirsten Gillibrand	4
Michael Bennet	3
Jay Inslee	3
Andrew Yang	3
Marianne Williamson	2
Tim Ryan	2
Tulsi Gabbard	2
John Hickenlooper	2
Bill de Blasio	2
Steve Bullock	1
Seth Moulton	1
John Delaney	1
Eric Swalwell	1
Other (VOL)	3
None (VOL)	29
Not sure	7

^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who say they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

Thinking again about the 2020 presidential election…
(RANDOMIZE Q11-Q14) (DO NOT ASK OF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OVERSAMPLE)

Q11   (And,) if the election for president were held today, and (ROTATE) Donald Trump were the Republican candidate and Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +

	Registered Voters
Donald Trump	42
Joe Biden	51
Depends (VOL)	-
Neither/other (VOL)	4
Not sure	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q12   (And,) if the election for president were held today, and (ROTATE) Donald Trump were the Republican candidate and Elizabeth Warren were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +

	Registered Voters
Donald Trump	43
Elizabeth Warren............................	48
Depends (VOL)	1
Neither/other (VOL)	4
Not sure	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q13   (And,) if the election for president were held today, and (ROTATE) Donald Trump were the Republican candidate and Bernie Sanders were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +

	Registered Voters
Donald Trump	43
Bernie Sanders	50
Depends (VOL)	-
Neither/other (VOL)	4
Not sure	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q14   (And,) if the election for president were held today, and (ROTATE) Donald Trump were the Republican candidate and Kamala Harris were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +

	Registered Voters
Donald Trump	44
Kamala Harris	45
Depends (VOL)	1
Neither/other (VOL)	4
Not sure	6

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

And, thinking about the two Democratic primary debates that were held at the end of June and aired on NBC, MSNBC, and Telemundo…

Q15   Which of the following statements best describes you?

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
You watched or listened to all or some of the two debates	38	51
You did not watch or listen to the debates themselves, but you paid close attention to news stories about them...	28	29
You did not watch or listen to the debates or pay much attention to news stories about them	33	19
Not sure...	1	1

CNN OCTOBER 2015 FIRST DEBATE TREND[1]	
As you may know, CNN and Facebook held a debate among the Democratic presidential candidates on Tuesday (October 13, 2015)…. Which of the following statements best describes you?	
I watched or listened to all or most of the debate..	31
I did not watch or listen to the debate, but I paid close attention to news stories about it..	38
I did not watch or listen to the debate or pay attention to news stories about it	31
Not sure	-
[1] October 2015 trend asked among registered voter self-identified Democrats and lean Democrat Independents.	

(ASKED IF WATCHED DEBATES, Q15:1)

Q15a   And did you watch or listen to one of the debates or both of the debates?

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
One debate	23	21
Both debates...................................	76	79
Not sure	1	-

(ASKED IF WATCHED DEBATES OR NEWS COVERAGE, Q15:1-2)

Q16   And which candidate or candidates in the debates most impressed you? (DO NOT READ LIST) (ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY HIGHEST PERCENTAGE
AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Kamala Harris	29	47
Elizabeth Warren	16	32
Pete Buttigieg	10	15
Joe Biden	13	15
Bernie Sanders	7	10
Julián Castro	5	10
Cory Booker	4	6
Andrew Yang	2	3
Amy Klobuchar	1	3
Kirsten Gillibrand	1	2
Tulsi Gabbard	2	2
Beto O'Rourke	1	2
Michael Bennet	1	1
Jay Inslee	-	1
John Hickenlooper	-	1
Marianne Williamson	1	1
Bill de Blasio	-	-
John Delaney	-	-
Seth Moulton	-	-
Tim Ryan	-	-
Other (VOL)	-	-
None (VOL)	31	7
Not sure	10	6

And, talking about an issue in the news…

Q17   Would you favor or oppose a single payer health care system in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan that is financed in part by taxes?

	7/19+	9/17[1]
Favor	44	47
Oppose	49	46
Not sure	7	7

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
[1] September 2017 language read: Would you favor or oppose a single payer health care system in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan that is financed by taxes?

Moving on…

Q18   There has been some discussion about Congress holding hearings to consider impeaching and removing President Trump from office. Which of the following best describes what you think… (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)

	7/19+	6/19	4/28-5/1/19	3/19
There is enough evidence for Congress to begin impeachment hearings now	21	27	17	16
Congress should continue investigating to see if there is enough evidence to hold impeachment hearings in the future	27	24	32	33
Congress should not hold impeachment hearings and Donald Trump should finish his term as president	50	48	48	47
Not sure	2	1	3	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.

QF1   A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2016 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) Which of the following statements describes your vote? (ROTATE STATEMENTS :1-4 TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)

(IF "SOMEONE ELSE," ASK:) And, was your vote for Gary Johnson, Jill Stein, or someone else?

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Voted for Trump because you liked him or his policies	25	3
Voted for Trump because you did not like Clinton or her policies	14	2
Voted for Clinton because you did not like Trump or his policies	19	35
Voted for Clinton because you liked her or her policies	23	46
Voted for Gary Johnson (VOL)	1	-
Voted for Jill Stein (VOL)	1	1
Voted for someone else (VOL)	3	4
Voted, not sure	1	-
No, Did Not Vote	11	6
Not sure	2	3

(ASKED OF REPUBLICAN AND LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS)

QF1a   Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

	7/19+	6/19	4/28-5/1/19	3/19	2/19	1/19
Supporter of Donald Trump	44	52	47	43	45	51
Supporter of the Republican Party	46	38	42	47	47	38
Both (VOL)	7	3	5	5	4	6
Neither (VOL)	2	5	5	4	2	3
Not sure	1	2	1	1	2	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF2   Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-at-home mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work?

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Currently Employed		
Professional, manager	27	27
White-collar worker	22	21
Blue-collar worker	18	13
Farmer, rancher	-	-
Not Currently Employed		
Student..	2	3
Stay at home mom/dad	4	3
Retired...	23	29
Unemployed, looking for work	3	3
Other	-	-
Not sure.....................................	1	1

QF3   What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.)

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Grade school	-	-
Some high school	5	3
High school graduate	24	18
Some college, no degree	18	17
Vocational training/School	1	1
2-year college degree	14	13
4-year college/bachelor's degree	22	26
Some postgraduate work, no degree	1	3
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree	12	16
Doctoral/law degree	3	3
Not sure/refused	-	-

QF4   Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.")   (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.")

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Strong Democrat	25	61
Not very strong Democrat...............	7	12
Independent/lean Democrat	10	16
Strictly Independent........................	12	5
Independent/lean Republican..........	9	2
Not very strong Republican	7	-
Strong Republican	20	-
Other (VOL)...................................	6	2
Not sure..	4	2

QF5   Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)?

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Very liberal	13	29
Somewhat liberal	12	24
Moderate	35	36
Somewhat conservative	18	8
Very conservative	16	1
Not sure	6	2

QF6a/b Are you a current or retired labor union member? (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY "NO" OR "NOT SURE" IN QF6a.) Is anyone else in your household a current or retired labor union member?

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Labor union member	13	17
Union household	9	8
Non-union household	77	74
Not sure	1	1

QF7   When it comes to staying up with the news, which of these news sources, if any, do you watch or consume regularly? (RANDOMIZE, ACCEPT MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Broadcast network news, such as NBC, ABC, or CBS	43	52
The cable channel Fox News	35	18
The cable channel CNN	29	47
The cable channel MSNBC	24	41
Progressive or liberal news outlets, blogs, or websites	16	28
Conservative news outlets, blogs, or websites	15	10
Or, do you not watch or consume any of these to follow the news	14	9
Watch different TV news (VOL)	1	1
Get news from some other source (VOL)	3	3
Not sure	1	-

QF8   How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do?

	Registered Voters	Democratic Primary Voters
Poor	7	8
Working class	24	25
Middle class	48	44
Upper middle class	17	17
Well-to-do	3	5
Not sure/refused	1	1