Interviews: 900 Registered Voters, including 495 respondents with a cell phone only and 11 respondents reached on a cell phone but who also have a landline. 70 additional interviews were completed with Democratic primary voters in order to achieve a total of $\mathrm{N}=426$ interviews.

Study \#200085
NBC News/Wall Street Journal Survey

Date: February 14-17, 2020


Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

The margin of error for 900 interviews among Registered Voters is $\mathbf{\pm 3 . 2 7 \%}$
The margin of error for 426 interviews among Democratic Primary Voters is $\mathbf{\pm 4 . 7 5 \%}$

Unless otherwise noted by a " + " or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.

Q2a For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are? (IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST)

|  | Registered Voters+ | Democratic Primary Voters ${ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18-24 | 8 | 8 |
| 25-29 | 9 | 9 |
| 30-34 | 9 | 11 |
| 35-39. | 6 | 8 |
| 40-44 | 9 | 6 |
| 45-49 | 9 | 4 |
| 50-54. | 8 | 7 |
| 55-59. | 12 | 11 |
| 60-64 | 12 | 14 |
| 65-69 | 6 | 8 |
| 70-74 | 4 | 6 |
| 75 and over . | 8 | 8 |
| Not sure/refused.................... | - | - |

Not sure/refused

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
${ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

Q2b To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic or Spanish-speaking background? +


+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
$\wedge \wedge$ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

Q2c And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else? +

|  | Registered Voters+ | Democratic Primary Voters ${ }^{\wedge}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| White | 76 | 68 |
| Black | 12 | 20 |
| Asian. | 2 | 1 |
| Other. | 4 | 4 |
| Hispanic (VOL) | 5 | 5 |
| Not sure/refused ................ | 2 | 1 |
| White, Non-Hispanic | 72 | 65 |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. <br> ${ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus. |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Q3 Registered Voter. +

| Yes ........................... | Registered <br> Voters + <br> 100 |
| :---: | :---: |
| No ...................... | - |
| $\frac{\text { Primary Voters }}{}{ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ |  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
${ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

Q4a In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? (IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?

|  | $\underline{2 / 20}+$ | 1/20+ | 12/19 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 / 27- \\ & \underline{30 / 19} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 / 4- \\ & 6 / 19 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 9/19+ | 8/19 | 7/19+ | 6/19 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 / 28- \\ 5 / 1 / 10 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total approve .................. | 47 | 46 | 44 | 45 | 43 | 45 | 43 | 45 | 44 | 46 |
| Strongly approve ............. | 33 | 36 | 33 | 31 | 29 | 33 | 29 | 32 | 29 | 29 |
| Somewhat approve ......... | 14 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 17 |
| Total disapprove ............. | 50 | 51 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 55 | 52 | 53 | 51 |
| Somewhat disapprove .... | 7 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Strongly disapprove ......... | 43 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 42 | 44 | 41 |
| Not sure ....................... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 3/19 | 2/19 | 1/19 | 12/18 | 11/18+ | 10/18+ | 9/18+ | $\begin{gathered} 8 / 22- \\ \underline{25 / 18+} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 8/18- } \\ \text { 22/18+ } \end{gathered}$ | 7/18+ |
|  | 43 | 46 | 43 | 43 | 46 | 47 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 45 |
|  | 30 | 31 | 29 | 27 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 29 |
|  | 13 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 16 |
|  | 53 | 52 | 54 | 54 | 52 | 49 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 52 |
|  | 10 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
|  | 43 | 43 | 47 | 44 | 45 | 43 | 45 | 43 | 44 | 44 |
|  | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  | 6/18+ | 4/18 | 3/18 | 1/18 | 12/17 | 10/17 | 9/17 | 8/17 | 6/17 |
|  |  | 44 | 39 | 43 | 39 | 41 | 38 | 43 | 40 | 40 |
|  |  | 26 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 25 |
|  |  | 18 | 17 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 15 |
|  |  | 53 | 57 | 53 | 57 | 56 | 58 | 52 | 55 | 55 |
|  |  | 11 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
|  |  | 42 | 44 | 43 | 51 | 48 | 49 | 42 | 45 | 45 |
|  |  | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

|  | $\frac{5 / 17^{1}}{}$ | $\frac{4 / 17}{40}$ | $\frac{2 / 17}{44}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Approve................... | 39 | 40 | 48 |
| Total Disapprove............. | 54 | 54 | 4 |
| Not sure ........................ | 7 | 6 | 8 |
| ${ }^{1}$ Intensity not asked prior to June 2017. |  |  |  |

Q4b Do you generally approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing in handling the economy?

|  | $\underline{2 / 20}+$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 / 27- \\ & 30 / 19 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 8/19 | $\begin{gathered} 4 / 28- \\ 5 / 1 / 19 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1/19 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | 53 | 52 | 49 | 51 | 51 |
| Disapprove .................................. | 38 | 43 | 46 | 41 | 45 |
| No opinion (VOL) ......................... | 7 | 3 | 3 | 7 | NA |
| Not sure ..................................... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
|  | $\underline{7 / 18}+{ }^{1}$ | 10/17 ${ }^{1}$ | $\underline{9 / 17}{ }^{1}$ | 6/17 | 4/17 |
|  | 50 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 44 |
|  | 34 | 37 | 36 | 48 | 46 |
|  | 15 | 20 | 22 | NA | NA |
|  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| + Results shown reflect responses amon ${ }^{1}$ 2017-18 language included a read optio | g register <br> n for "No | d voters opinion." |  |  |  |

Q5 If there were a presidential primary election or caucus in your state this year, would you vote in the Democratic primary or caucus, the Republican primary or caucus, or would you wait to vote in the general election in November?


|  | 1/20+ | 12/19+ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 / 27- \\ & \underline{30 / 19+} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 / 4- \\ & \underline{6 / 19+} \end{aligned}$ | 9/19+ | 8/19+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vote in Democratic Primary or caucus .......... | 35 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 37 |
| Vote in Republican Primary or caucus .......... | 29 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 26 |
| Wait until the general election ...................... | 34 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 32 | 34 |
| Do not plan to vote at all (VOL) .................. | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Not sure .................................................. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  | 4/28- |  |  |
|  |  | 7/19 ${ }^{35}$ | $\frac{6 / 19}{38}+$ | 5/1/19+ | 3/19+ | $\underline{2 / 19}+$ |
|  |  | 25 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
|  |  | 36 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 31 |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
|  |  | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 6 |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Now, thinking specifically about the 2020 Democratic primary elections...
Q6 I am going to read a list of eight of the declared candidates running for the Democratic nomination for President. After I read the entire list, please tell me if a Democratic primary for president were being held today, which one of the following candidates would you favor (RANDOMIZE :1-8)? (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean? (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.)

| THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY HIGHEST PERCENTAGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\underline{2 / 20^{\wedge \wedge}}$ | $1 / 20^{\wedge \wedge}$ | $\underline{12 / 19^{\wedge \wedge}}$ | 30/19 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 9/19 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | $7^{7 / 19^{\wedge \wedge}}$ |
| Bernie Sanders ...................... | 27 | 27 | 21 | 19 | 14 | 13 |
| Joe Biden. | 15 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 31 | 26 |
| Michael Bloomberg ................. | 14 | 9 | 4 | NA | NA | NA |
| Elizabeth Warren | 14 | 15 | 18 | 23 | 25 | 19 |
| Pete Buttigieg ....................... | 13 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Amy Klobuchar ...................... | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Tom Steyer ........................... | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | NA |
| Tulsi Gabbard ........................ | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Michael Bennet. | NA | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bill de Blasio. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 | - |
| Cory Booker.. | NA | NA | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Steve Bullock | NA | NA | NA | - | - | - |
| Julián Castro.. | NA | NA | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| John Delaney......................... | NA | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Kamala Harris. | NA | NA | NA | 4 | 5 | 13 |
| John Hickenlooper................. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 |
| Jay Inslee ............................. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 |
| Beto O'Rourke ....................... | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Deval Patrick | NA | 1 | - | NA | NA | NA |
| Marianne Williamson .............. | NA | NA | - | - | - | 1 |
| Andrew Yang ......................... | NA | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Other (VOL) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| None (VOL) ........................ | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Not sure ............................. | 6 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 8 |
| $\wedge \wedge$Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democraticprimary or caucus. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## (ASKED IF MADE FIRST CHOICE)

Q7 And, would you definitely vote for (CHOICE), probably vote for (CHOICE), but are still thinking about it, or are you just leaning towards voting for (CHOICE)?

Among Those Making First Choice

|  | $\underline{2 / 20}{ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ | $1 / 20^{\wedge \wedge}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Definitely vote for candidate. | 40 | 45 |
| Probably vote for candidate | 30 | 27 |
| Just leaning towards voting for candidate .......... | 30 | 27 |
| Not sure | - | 1 |

${ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

|  | Among Sanders First Choice |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2/20^^ | $1 / 20^{\wedge}$ | 12/19^^ | $10 / 19^{\wedge \wedge}$ |
| Definitely vote for candidate | 49 | 60 | 58 | 57 |
| Probably vote for candidate............... | 28 | 30 | 27 | 21 |
| Just leaning towards voting for |  |  |  |  |
| candidate....................................... | 23 | 10 | 15 | 22 |
| Not sure....................................... | - | - | - | - |

## (ASKED IF MADE FIRST CHOICE)

Q8 And, which of the remaining candidates would be your second choice? (DO NOT READ LIST) (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.)


Q6/8 Combined first/second choices.

| THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY HIGHEST PERCENTAGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2 / 20^{\wedge \wedge}}$ | $1 / 20^{\wedge \wedge}$ | $12 / 19^{\wedge \wedge}$ | 30/19 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 9/19 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | $7 / 19^{\wedge \wedge}$ |
| Bernie Sanders. | 45 | 42 | 37 | 33 | 29 | 25 |
| Elizabeth Warren. | 29 | 38 | 38 | 45 | 45 | 32 |
| Pete Buttigieg | 29 | 15 | 22 | 17 | 19 | 15 |
| Joe Biden. | 25 | 46 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 36 |
| Michael Bloomberg ................. | 23 | 17 | 6 | NA | NA | NA |
| Amy Klobuchar ...................... | 21 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 1 |
| Tom Steyer.. | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | NA |
| Tulsi Gabbard | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Michael Bennet. | NA | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bill de Blasio. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 1 |
| Cory Booker.. | NA | NA | 6 | 5 | 6 | 3 |
| Steve Bullock. | NA | NA | NA | - | 1 | - |
| Julián Castro. | NA | NA | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| John Delaney. | NA | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Kamala Harris. | NA | NA | NA | 13 | 14 | 28 |
| John Hickenlooper. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 |
| Jay Inslee . | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2 |
| Beto O'Rourke. | NA | NA | NA | 3 | 6 | 4 |
| Deval Patrick | NA | 1 | 1 | NA | NA | NA |
| Tim Ryan.. | NA | NA | NA | NA | - | 1 |
| Marianne Williamson | NA | NA | 1 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Andrew Yang ........................ | NA | 10 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| None (VOL) | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Not sure | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 |

${ }^{\wedge}$ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

## (ROTATE Q9-10)

Q9 Now, if you had to choose between ONLY (ROTATE) Mike Bloomberg and Bernie Sanders in the Democratic primary for president, which ONE would you favor? ^^

| Bernie Sanders | 57 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mike Bloomberg | 37 |
| Neither of them (VOL) | 3 |
| Not sure | 3 |
| $\wedge \wedge$ Results shown reflect re voters who said they would primary or caucus. |  |

Q10 Now, if you had to choose between ONLY (ROTATE) Pete Buttigieg and Bernie Sanders in the Democratic primary for president, which ONE would you favor? ${ }^{\wedge \wedge}$
Bernie Sanders .................................
Pete Buttigieg............................
Neither of them (VOL) ................
Not sure ....................................
^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered
voters who said they would vote in the Democratic
vrimary or caucus.

Q11 I'm going to list people who have said they will run for president. For each one, please tell me whether that person is someone you would (a) be enthusiastic about, (b) be comfortable with, (c) have some reservations about, or (d) be very uncomfortable with. If you don't know the name, please just say so. (RANDOMIZE)

DATA SHOWN AMONG REGISTERED VOTERS +
THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY ENTHUSIASTIC

| (his TABLE | (A) <br> Enthusiastic | (B) <br> Comfortable | (C) <br> Have Some Reservations | (D) <br> Very <br> Uncomfortable | Don't <br> Know Name | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { Sure } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+ ........................... | 27 | 16 | 10 | 47 | - | - |
| January 2020+............................ | 32 | 13 | 6 | 49 | - | - |
| December 2019+ ......................... | 28 | 12 | 9 | 50 | - | 1 |
| September 2019+ ....................... | 26 | 15 | 9 | 49 | - | 1 |
| June 2019+................................. | 23 | 14 | 10 | 52 | 1 | - |
| April 28-May 1, 2019+................... | 25 | 16 | 10 | 49 | - | - |
| March 2019+.............................. | 26 | 14 | 9 | 50 | - | 1 |
| Bernie Sanders |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+ ........................... | 16 | 22 | 16 | 44 | 1 | 1 |
| January 2020+............................ | 13 | 22 | 19 | 43 | 2 | 1 |
| December 2019+ ....................... | 16 | 24 | 17 | 41 | 2 | - |
| September 2019+ ...................... | 13 | 23 | 21 | 41 | 2 | - |
| June 2019+................................. | 10 | 23 | 22 | 41 | 2 | 2 |
| March 2019+............................... | 14 | 23 | 21 | 37 | 3 | 2 |
| Pete Buttigieg |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+ ........................... | 10 | 21 | 21 | 29 | 17 | 2 |
| January 2020+............................ | 7 | 18 | 19 | 23 | 31 | 2 |
| December 2019+ ......................... | 9 | 17 | 16 | 24 | 32 | 2 |
| September 2019+........................ | 8 | 16 | 15 | 23 | 35 | 3 |
| April 28-May 1, 2019+................... | 8 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 49 | 3 |
| Elizabeth Warren |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+ ........................... | 9 | 22 | 18 | 41 | 8 | 2 |
| January 2020+............................ | 12 | 22 | 20 | 36 | 9 | 1 |
| December 2019+ ......................... | 12 | 22 | 16 | 38 | 11 | 1 |
| September 2019+ ........................ | 17 | 20 | 16 | 33 | 13 | 1 |
| June 2019+................................ | 13 | 21 | 17 | 33 | 15 | 1 |
| March 2019+.............................. | 8 | 22 | 19 | 34 | 15 | 2 |
| Joe Biden |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+ ........................... | 6 | 28 | 24 | 39 | 2 | 1 |
| January 2020+ | 14 | 27 | 21 | 35 | 2 | 1 |
| December 2019+ | 14 | 22 | 23 | 39 | 1 | 1 |
| September 2019+ ........................ | 12 | 25 | 27 | 33 | 1 | 2 |
| June 2019+.. | 13 | 27 | 25 | 31 | 2 | 2 |
| April 28-May 1, 2019+................... | 17 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 2 | 2 |
| March 2019+............................... | 17 | 30 | 24 | 24 | 4 | 1 |
| Michael Bloomberg |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+ ........................... | 6 | 22 | 24 | 37 | 8 | 3 |
| January 2020+............................. | 7 | 21 | 26 | 33 | 11 | 2 |
| December 2019+ ......................... | 4 | 16 | 25 | 35 | 18 | 2 |
| Amy Klobuchar |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+ ........................... | 6 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 4 |
| January 2020+............................ | 7 | 16 | 20 | 18 | 36 | 3 |
| December 2019+ ......................... | 4 | 16 | 15 | 21 | 42 | 2 |
| April 28-May 1, 2019+................... | 3 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 57 | 2 |

## DATA SHOWN AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS ^^

 THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY ENTHUSIASTIC| Q11 | (A) <br> Enthusiastic | (B) <br> Comfortable | (C) <br> Have Some Reservations | $\begin{gathered} \text { (D) } \\ \text { Very } \\ \text { Uncomfortable } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Don't <br> Know Name | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bernie Sanders |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^ .......................... | 32 | 33 | 20 | 14 | - | 1 |
| January 2020^^............................ | 32 | 37 | 19 | 12 | - | - |
| December 2019^^ ........................ | 33 | 34 | 19 | 13 | 1 | - |
| September 2019^^. | 25 | 37 | 25 | 12 | 1 | - |
| June 2019^^...... | 22 | 34 | 28 | 15 | 1 | - |
| March 2019^^ | 28 | 34 | 27 | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| Elizabeth Warren |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^ ........................... | 22 | 38 | 23 | 12 | 3 | 2 |
| January 2020^^............................ | 26 | 40 | 22 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| December 2019^^ ......................... | 29 | 38 | 17 | 9 | 6 | , |
| September 2019^^....................... | 35 | 35 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| June 2019^^... | 26 | 38 | 18 | 9 | 8 | 1 |
| March 2019^^ .............................. | 20 | 37 | 23 | 10 | 8 | 2 |
| Pete Buttigieg |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February $2020 \wedge \wedge$. | 22 | 33 | 24 | 12 | 6 | 3 |
| January 2020^^.. | 16 | 35 | 25 | 7 | 15 | 2 |
| December 2019^^ ......................... | 18 | 32 | 20 | 11 | 17 | 2 |
| September 2019^^. | 19 | 30 | 20 | 7 | 22 | 2 |
| April 28-May 1, 2019^^ ................. | 18 | 26 | 10 | 3 | 41 | 2 |
| Joe Biden |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^ .......................... | 13 | 43 | 30 | 13 | 1 | - |
| January 2020^^............................ | 26 | 44 | 21 | 8 | - | 1 |
| December 2019^^. | 26 | 38 | 21 | 14 | - | 1 |
| September 2019^^ ....................... | 23 | 41 | 22 | 13 | 1 | - |
| June 2019^^................................ | 23 | 43 | 24 | 8 | 1 | , |
| April 28-May 1, 2019^^ ................. | 32 | 38 | 18 | 9 | 2 | 1 |
| March 2019^^ ............................. | 33 | 40 | 19 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Michael Bloomberg |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^ .......................... | 13 | 34 | 30 | 17 | 2 | 4 |
| January 2020^^............................ | 12 | 33 | 29 | 16 | 8 | 2 |
| December 2019^^........................ | 7 | 24 | 30 | 22 | 12 | 5 |
| Amy Klobuchar |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^ .......................... | 12 | 39 | 25 | 8 | 11 | 5 |
| January 2020^^............................ | 14 | 32 | 25 | 5 | 22 | 2 |
| December 2019^^........................ | 10 | 32 | 18 | 9 | 28 | 3 |
| April 28-May 1, 2019^^ ................ | 7 | 20 | 17 | 6 | 49 | 1 |

Q12 In selecting a presidential nominee for the Democratic Party, which of the following is most important to you? (ROTATE) (IF BOTH, ASK) And, if you had to choose just one, which of the following is most important to you? (REPEAT CHOICES)

${ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who say they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.


| Republican Primary Voter Trend for Comparison |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{1 / 12}^{\wedge}$ | 10/11^ |
| A candidate who comes closest to your views on issues | 54 | 67 |
| A candidate with best chance to defeat Barack Obama. | 43 | 31 |
| None/other (VOL). | 1 | 1 |
| Not sure. | 2 | 1 |

Q13 In thinking about how the Democratic nominee for president approaches issues like health care, climate change, college affordability, and economic opportunity, which of the following comes closer to describing the candidate you prefer? (ROTATE)

| AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS^^ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2 / 20}$ | 12/19 | 9/19 | 7/19 | 3/19 | $\underline{2 / 19}$ |
| Someone who proposes larger scale policies that cost more and might be harder to pass into law, but could bring major change on these issues ... | 53 | 56 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 55 |
| Someone who proposes smaller scale policies that cost less and might be easier to pass into law, but will bring less change on these issues . | 41 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 44 | 42 |
| None/other (VOL). | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Not sure | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |


| KEY DEMORATIC PRIMARY VOTER PROFILE GROUPS | $\underline{2 / 20}^{\wedge \wedge}$ | $\underline{7 / 19}^{\wedge \wedge}$ | $\underline{2 / 19}^{\wedge \wedge}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A candidate wo comes closest to your views on issues/larger scale change ....... | 25 | 28 | 31 |
| A candidate who comes closest to your views on issues/smaller scale change..... | 15 | 20 | 23 |
| A candidate with the best chance to beat Trump/smaller scale change ............... | 25 | 20 | 18 |
| A candidate with the best chance to beat Trump/larger scale change................. | 24 | 23 | 21 |

## Thinking some more about the presidential election...

## (RANDOMIZE Q14A-E)

Q14A (And,) if the election for president were held today, and (ROTATE) Donald Trump were the Republican candidate and Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

|  |  | 10/27- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $\frac{2 / 20}{44}+$ | $\frac{1 / 20}{44}+$ | $\frac{30 / 19}{41}+$ | $\frac{7 / 19}{42}$ |
| Joe Biden ....................................................... | 52 | 50 | 50 | 51 |
| Depends (VOL) ......................... | - | - | - | - |
| Neither/other (VOL) ................... | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Not sure ................................... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| + Results shown reflect responses among | red vo |  |  |  |

Q14B (And,) if the election for president were held today, and (ROTATE) Donald Trump were the Republican candidate and Bernie Sanders were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?


Q14C (And,) if the election for president were held today, and (ROTATE) Donald Trump were the Republican candidate and Mike Bloomberg were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +

| Donald Trump | 43 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mike Bloomberg | 50 |
| Depends (VOL) |  |
| Neither/other (VOL) | 3 |
| Not sure | 4 |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |  |

Q14D (And,) if the election for president were held today, and (ROTATE) Donald Trump were the Republican candidate and Pete Buttigieg were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

|  | $\underline{2 / 20}+$ | 1/20+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump. | 44 | 45 |
| Pete Buttigieg | 48 | 46 |
| Depends (VOL) | - | - |
| Neither/other (VOL) | 3 | 6 |
| Not sure | 5 | 3 |

Q14E (And,) if the election for president were held today, and (ROTATE) Donald Trump were the Republican candidate and Amy Klobuchar were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? +
Donald Trump .................................
Amy Klobuchar..........................
Depends (VOL) .....................
Den
Neither/other (VOL) .................
Not sure ..................................
Neng registered

+ Results shown reflect responses among reg
voters.

Still thinking about the November elections...
Q15 Now, NOT thinking about any specific candidates, I'm going to list several types of people who might run for president. For each one, please tell me whether that type of candidate is someone you would (a) be enthusiastic about, (b) be comfortable with, (c) have some reservations about, or (d) be very uncomfortable with. (RANDOMIZE)

DATA SHOWN AMONG REGISTERED VOTERS + this table has been ranked by the percentage who say enthusiastic

|  | (A) <br> Enthusiastic | (B) <br> Comfortable | (C) <br> Have Some Reservations | (D) <br> Very <br> Uncomfortable | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A woman |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+........................... | 33 | 51 | 9 | 5 | 2 |
| March 2019+ .............................. | 30 | 55 | 8 | 4 | 3 |
| February 2019+........................... | 25 | 59 | 10 | 4 | 2 |
| October 2015+ ............................ | 28 | 54 | 10 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 30 | 55 | 9 | 5 | 1 |
| April 2011 ................................... | 23 | 62 | 10 | 3 | 2 |
| September 2008+........................ | 21 | 64 | 9 | 3 | 3 |
| January 2008 ............................. | 25 | 51 | 15 | 7 | 2 |
| December 2006........................... | 21 | 59 | 8 | 8 | 4 |
| A person who is gay or lesbian |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+........................... | 22 | 46 | 13 | 14 | 5 |
| February 2019+.......................... | 14 | 54 | 14 | 16 | 2 |
| April 2015.................................. | 13 | 48 | 18 | 19 | 2 |
| December $2006{ }^{1}$......................... | 5 | 38 | 19 | 34 | 4 |
| Someone under age forty |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+........................... | 13 | 45 | 28 | 12 | 2 |
| February 2019+........................... | 11 | 47 | 29 | 11 | 2 |
| A candidate who self-funds their campaign with hundreds of millions of dollars of their own money. |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+**........................ | 12 | 45 | 25 | 16 | 2 |
| Someone who has had a heart attack in the last year |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+* ......................... | 8 | 31 | 42 | 15 | 4 |
| A socialist |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+........................... | 7 | 21 | 21 | 46 | 5 |
| February 2019+.......................... | 4 | 21 | 29 | 43 | 3 |
| October 2015+ ............................ | 6 | 21 | 25 | 45 | 3 |
| Someone over age seventy-five |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020+.......................... | 6 | 40 | 39 | 14 | 1 |
| February 2019+........................... | 4 | 33 | 43 | 19 | 1 |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1}$ In December 2006, the item read "A gay or lesbian person." |  |  |  |  |  |
| * Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A). |  |  |  |  |  |

## DATA SHOWN AMONG DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS ^^

 THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY ENTHUSIASTIC| Q15 | (A) <br> Enthusiastic | (B) <br> Comfortable | (C) <br> Have Some Reservations | (D) Very Uncomfortable | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A woman |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^ .......................... | 51 | 42 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| March 2019^^.............................. | 46 | 49 | 3 | 2 | - |
| February 2019^^ .......................... | 41 | 53 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| A person who is gay or lesbian |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^ ......................... | 37 | 46 | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| February 2019^^ ......................... | 26 | 56 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
| Someone under age forty |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^ ......................... | 20 | 55 | 18 | 5 | 2 |
| February 2019^^ .......................... | 15 | 53 | 24 | 8 | - |
| A socialist |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^ .......................... | 16 | 37 | 25 | 17 | 5 |
| February 2019^^ .......................... | 10 | 37 | 34 | 16 | 3 |
| A candidate who self-funds their campaign with hundreds of millions of dollars of their own money. |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^**....................... | 13 | 44 | 25 | 16 | 2 |
| Someone who has had a heart attack in the last year |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^* ........................ | 11 | 38 | 40 | 7 | 4 |
| Someone over age seventy-five |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 2020^^ ......................... | 8 | 47 | 34 | 10 | 1 |
| February 2019^^ ......................... | 6 | 30 | 41 | 23 | - |

${ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

* Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A).
${ }^{* *}$ Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B).

Changing topics...
Q16 In general, do you think race relations in the United States are (ROTATE) very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?

|  | Among All Adults/Registered Voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2/20+ | 8/19 | 9/17 | 7/16+ | 12/14 | 7/13 | 11/11 |
| Very good....... | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 7 |
| Fairly good...... | 36 | 30 | 22 | 21 | 35 | 48 | 64 |
| Fairly bad........ | 35 | 34 | 42 | 42 | 34 | 28 | 18 |
| Very bad......... | 20 | 26 | 28 | 32 | 23 | 16 | 8 |
| Mixed (VOL) . | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | NA |
| Not sure.... | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 1/10 | 9/09 | 1/09 | 4/07 | 9/05 | 10/95 | 9/94 |
|  | 8 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 4 |
|  | 64 | 59 | 70 | 54 | 55 | 32 | 45 |
|  | 16 | 14 | 16 | 28 | 20 | 41 | 31 |
|  | 7 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 15 |
|  | NA | 4 | NA | NA | 5 | 4 | 4 |
|  | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | Among Whites |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2/20+ | 8/19 | 9/17 | 7/16+ | 12/14 | 7/13 | 11/11 |
| Very good....... | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Fairly good...... | 43 | 34 | 25 | 21 | 36 | 49 | 68 |
| Fairly bad........ | 35 | 35 | 45 | 44 | 37 | 32 | 17 |
| Very bad........ | 15 | 21 | 24 | 31 | 21 | 13 | 5 |
| Mixed (VOL) . | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | NA |
| Not sure.. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 1/10 | 9/09 | 1/09 | 4/07 | 9/05 | 10/95 | 9/94 |
|  | 7 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 65 | 63 | 73 | 56 | 58 | 33 | 45 |
|  | 17 | 13 | 16 | 28 | 19 | 42 | 32 |
|  | 7 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 18 | 13 |
|  | NA | 4 | NA | NA | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | Among African Americans |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2/20+ | 8/19 | 9/17 | 7/16+ | 12/14 | 7/13 | 11/11 |
| Very good....... | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 8 |
| Fairly good...... | 11 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 28 | 32 | 49 |
| Fairly bad........ | 38 | 34 | 37 | 34 | 27 | 25 | 23 |
| Very bad......... | 45 | 47 | 40 | 42 | 36 | 33 | 18 |
| Mixed (VOL) . | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | NA |
| Not sure........ | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 1/10 | 9/09 | 1/09 | 4/07 | 9/05 | 10/95 | 9/94 |
|  | 8 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 58 | 44 | 57 | 37 | 45 | 28 | 39 |
|  | 20 | 22 | 18 | 34 | 28 | 35 | 26 |
|  | 8 | 16 | 12 | 24 | 19 | 30 | 26 |
|  | NA | 7 | NA | NA | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  | 6 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |


| Q16 (Cont'd) | Among Hispanics/Latinos |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2/20+ | 8/19 | 9/17 | 7/16+ | 12/14 | 7/13 |
| Very good......... | 5 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 3 |
| Fairly good ........ | 26 | 28 | 23 | 19 | 37 | 57 |
| Fairly bad .......... | 42 | 25 | 34 | 40 | 26 | 22 |
| Very bad........... | 21 | 36 | 33 | 30 | 17 | 13 |
| Mixed (VOL) ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Not sure .......... | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
|  | 11/11 | 1/10 | 9/09 | 1/09 | 4/07 | 9/05 |
|  | 10 | 11 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 8 |
|  | 52 | 57 | 57 | 63 | 44 | 49 |
|  | 27 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 32 | 17 |
|  | 7 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 10 | 19 |
|  | NA | NA | 2 | NA | NA | 7 |
|  | 4 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - |

## Changing topics again...

Q17 As you know, the U.S. Senate voted not to remove Donald Trump from office. Do you favor their decision to NOT remove Donald Trump or do you oppose their decision and believe he should have been removed from office? (IF FAVOR/OPPOSE, ASK:) And do you strongly (favor/oppose) or somewhat (favor/oppose)? +
Total favor decision to not remove ..... 51
Strongly favor decision to not remove ..... 42
Somewhat favor decision to not remove ..... 9
Total oppose decision/believe he should have been removed ..... 47
Somewhat oppose decision/believe he should have been removed ..... 6
Strongly oppose decision/believe he should have been removed ..... 41
Not sure ..... 2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.


## RELATED JANURY 2020 TREND

Thinking now about the impeachment trial against Donald Trump, would you say that YES, the U.S. Senate should vote to remove Donald Trump from office or NO, they should not vote to remove Donald Trump from office ...
Total yes, vote to remove Donald Trump from office. ..... 46
Strongly yes, vote to remove Donald Trump from office ..... 42
Not so strongly yes, vote to remove Donald Trump from office ..... 4
Total not so strongly no, do NOT vote to remove Donald Trump from office ..... 49
Not so strongly no, do NOT vote to remove Donald Trump from office ..... 5
Strongly no, do NOT vote to remove Donald Trump from office. ..... 44
Not sure ..... 5+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

| RELATED TREND |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 10/27- | 10/4- |
|  | 12/19 | 30/19 | 6/19 |
| Impeach Donald Trump and remove him from office ................... | 48 | 49 | 43 |
| Not impeach Donald Trump and he should remain in office.......... | 48 | 46 | 49 |
| Not sure............................................................................ | 4 | 5 | 8 |

Q18 Since the U.S. Senate trial has ended, do you believe Donald Trump's actions and comments related to impeachment have been appropriate or not appropriate or have you not heard enough about this to have an opinion? + *
Appropriate ..... 20
Not appropriate ..... 53
Have not heard enough about this ..... 26
Not sure ..... 1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
* Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A).

Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.
QF1 A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2016 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) Which of the following statements describes your vote? (ROTATE STATEMENTS :1-4 TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)
(IF "SOMEONE ELSE," ASK:) And, was your vote for Gary Johnson, Jill Stein, or someone else? +

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Voted for Trump because you liked him or his policies ......................... } 24 \\
& \text { Voted for Trump because you did not like Clinton or her policies ......... } 15 \\
& \text { Voted for Clinton because you did not like Trump or his policies .......... } 17 \\
& \text { Voted for Clinton because you liked her or her policies ........................ } 24 \\
& \text { Voted for Gary Johnson (VOL)........................................................... } 2 \\
& \text { Voted for Jill Stein (VOL)..................................................................... } 1 \\
& \text { Voted for someone else (VOL) .......................................................... } 2 \\
& \text { Voted, not sure.................................................................................... } 1 \\
& \text { No, Did Not Vote................................................................................. } 12 \\
& \text { Not sure } \\
& 2 \\
& \text { + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. }
\end{aligned}
$$

(ASKED OF REPUBLICAN AND LEAN REPUBLICAN REGISTERED VOTERS)
QF1a Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

|  | $\underline{2 / 20}+$ | 1/20+ | 12/19+ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 / 27- \\ & \underline{30 / 19+} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 / 4- \\ & \underline{6 / 19+} \end{aligned}$ | 9/19+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supporter of Donald Trump ....................... | 45 | 49 | 48 | 52 | 48 | 48 |
| Supporter of the Republican Party.............. | 42 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| Both (VOL)........................................... | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Neither (VOL)........................................ | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Not sure ............................................... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 7/19+ | 6/19 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4/28- } \\ 5 / 1 / 19 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 3/19 | $\underline{2 / 19}$ | 1/19 |
|  | 44 | 52 | 47 | 43 | 45 | 51 |
|  | 46 | 38 | 42 | 47 | 47 | 38 |
|  | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
|  | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF3 What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.)

|  | Registered Voters+ | Democratic Primary Voters ${ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grade school. | 1 |  |
| Some high school. | 3 | 3 |
| High school graduate | 24 | 18 |
| Some college, no degree | 15 | 14 |
| Vocational training/School | 3 | 3 |
| 2-year college degree | 16 | 14 |
| 4 -year college/bachelor's degree | 20 | 26 |
| Some postgraduate work, no degree | 3 | 3 |
| 2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree ........ | 12 | 16 |
| Doctoral/law degree | 3 | 3 |
| Not sure/refused.. | - | - |
| + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters. |  |  |
| ^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered vote | o said they wo | vote in the |

QF4 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.") (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.")

|  | Registered Voters+ | Democratic Primary Voters ${ }^{\wedge}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strong Democrat. | 25 | 57 |
| Not very strong Democrat............... | 8 | 13 |
| Independent/lean Democrat ........... | 10 | 15 |
| Strictly Independent....................... | 13 | 6 |
| Independent/lean Republican .......... | 12 | 2 |
| Not very strong Republican ............ | 6 | 1 |
| Strong Republican ......................... | 19 | 1 |
| Other (VOL) ............................... | 4 | 2 |
| Not sure. | 3 | 3 |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
$\wedge \wedge$ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

QF5 Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)?

|  | Registered Voters+ | Democratic Primary Voters ${ }^{\wedge \wedge}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very liberal. | 11 | 27 |
| Somewhat liberal ............................. | 14 | 23 |
| Moderate. | 38 | 39 |
| Somewhat conservative.................... | 18 | 5 |
| Very conservative ............................ | 16 | 3 |
| Not sure . | 3 | 3 |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
^^ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters who said they would vote in the Democratic primary or caucus.

